

ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER



LEARN AND PRACTICE, WAS FR alk WORDS AND PHRASES





Author

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A WORLD OF IDEAS: SEE ALL THERE IS TO KNOW

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How to use this book

Each unit of *English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder* consists of a teaching spread and a practice spread. Teaching spreads give you an illustrated vocabulary list on a particular topic. Practice spreads include a variety of exercises to reinforce

what you have learned. Supporting audio for each teaching spread is available on the website and app. The best way to learn spoken vocabulary is to listen to the audio and repeat each word and phrase on the spread. If you have difficulty understanding a word or phrase, look it up in your dictionary or the word list at the back of this book.



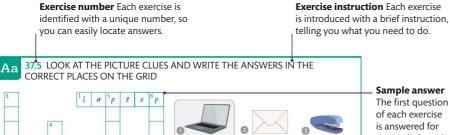


Practice exercises

Each teaching spread is followed by exercises that help to fix new words and phrases in your memory. Working through the exercises will help you to remember what you have learned and to use and recognize new English vocabulary. Answers are provided for every exercise.

Listening exercise This

symbol indicates that vou should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise

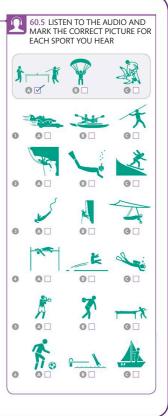


Supporting graphics Visual

cues are given to help you

understand the exercises.

Sample answer The first question of each exercise is answered for you, to help make the task easy to understand.



Audio

Space for writing You are

encouraged to write your answers

in the book for future reference.

English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the teaching spreads is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said.



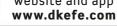
SUPPORTING AUDIO

This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.

LISTENING EXERCISES

This symbol indicates that you should listen to an audio track in order to answer the questions in the exercise.

FREE AUDIO website and app



Answers

This book is designed to make it easy to monitor your progress. Answers are provided for every exercise, so you can see how well you have understood and remembered the vocabulary you have learned.

> Answers Find the answers . to every exercise printed at the back of the book.

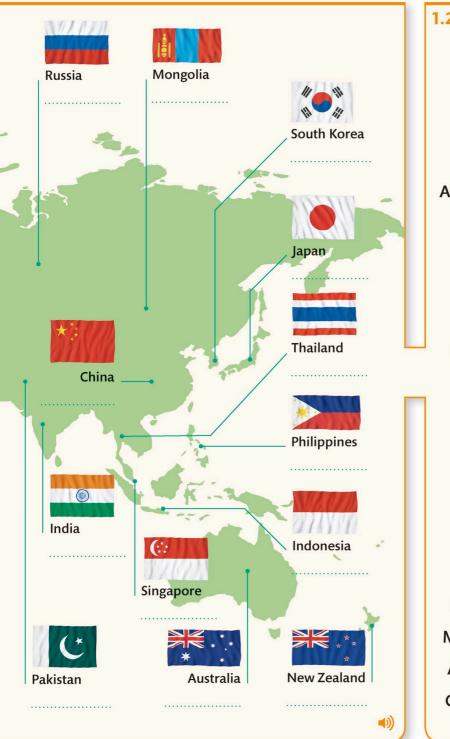
Exercise numbers Match these numbers to the unique identifier at the top-left corner of each exercise.



8 Argentina

01 Countries and nationalities







Aa 1.3 MARK	THE CORRECT CO	UNTRY FOR EACH	H FLAG	
South Korea China France	Trance India Greece	2 Brazil Canada Germany	3 Mongolia Argentina New Zealand	4 Pakistan Indonesia Egypt
3 Canada Philippines Mexico	6 Thailand Turkey Portugal	7 Indonesia India Slovakia	8ChinaAustraliaRussia	Image: system of the system of
Aa ^{1.4} FIND EI	GHT MORE COUN	NTRIES IN THE GR	ID THAT MATCH	THE FLAGS
M E G E P R E N	A I F M C Q H R E V M P A X C T A N I I C K C C B	YOI DUN TG		2

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Argentina Australian Australia

	0		
0	India	Indian	Indonesian
2	Spanish	Polish	Turkish
3	Greece	Egypt	Greek
4	Thailand	Poland	Netherlands
5	Chinese	Japanese	Portuguese
6	Germany	German	Japan
7	Mongolian	Australia	Mongolia
8	China	Chinese	Canada



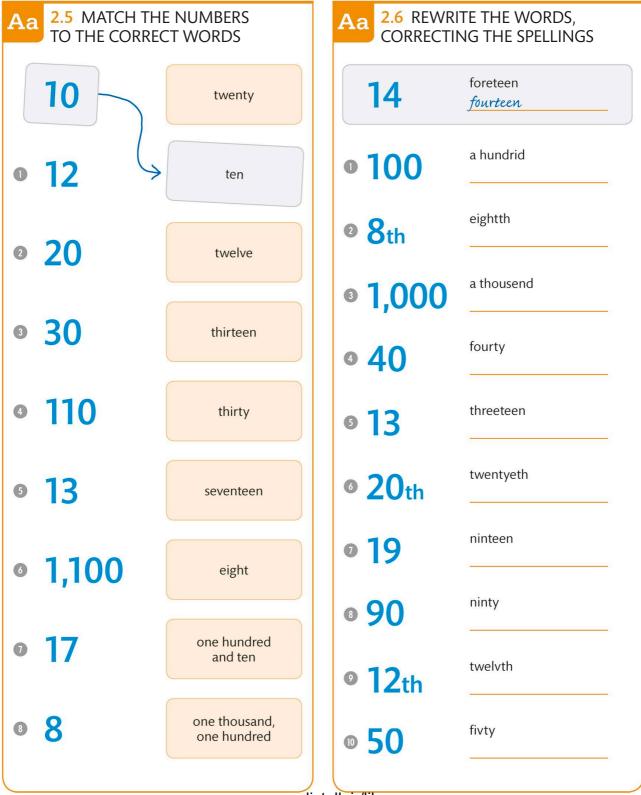
1.7 WRITE THE CORRECT Aa COUNTRY UNDER EACH FLAG South Africa 2 - B 4





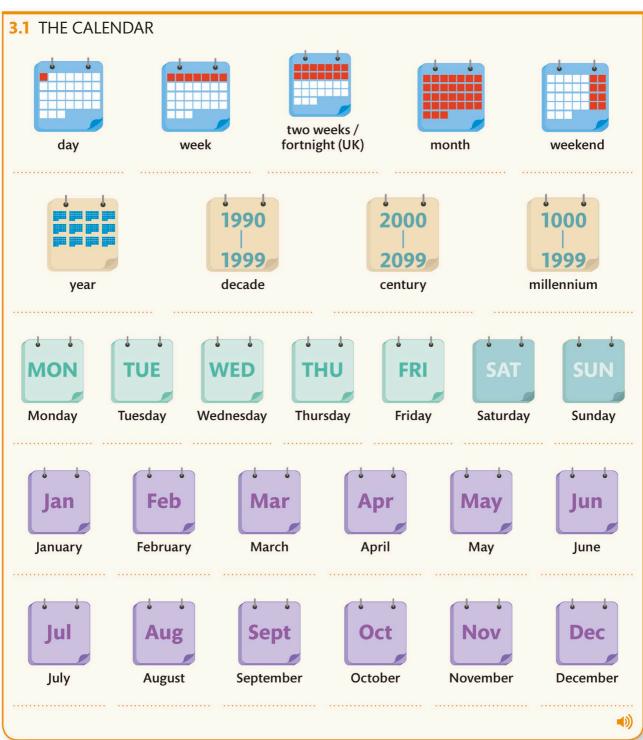




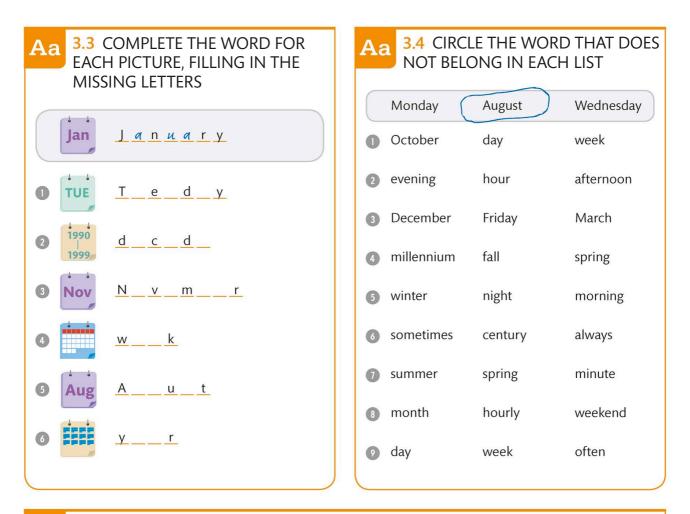


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<u> </u>	MARK THE	NTO THE AU CORRECT N WORD YOU	IUMBER		THE CORRECT WORDS ACH NUMBER
	40	14 ® 🗆	4 © □	2.5	two point five
0	91	19 © _	90 © _	• 1,200	
	12	20	21	◎ 342	
2	◎ □ 1,200	□ 120	o⊡ 102		
3		® □ 430	© □ 403	• 6.3	
4		8	G	◎ 542	
5	300 ⊘ □	13 ▣ □	30 ⊚ □	o 45%	
6	127 ◎ □	173 © □	172 ©□	• 3.95	
Aa	2.9 WRITE	THE CORRE	CT WORDS UI	NDER EACH FRACTI	ON
	3/5 three fifths	¹ / ₃	2	¹ / ₂ ¹ / ₃	/4 ² / ₃
				¥	

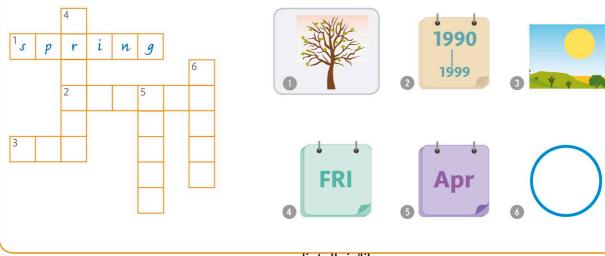
03 Time expressions

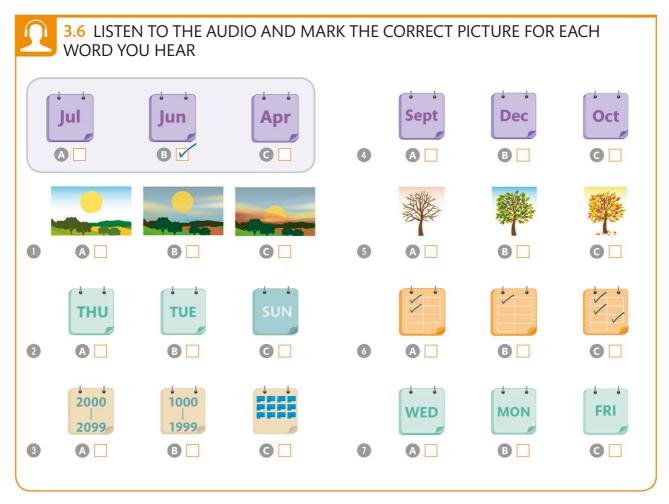


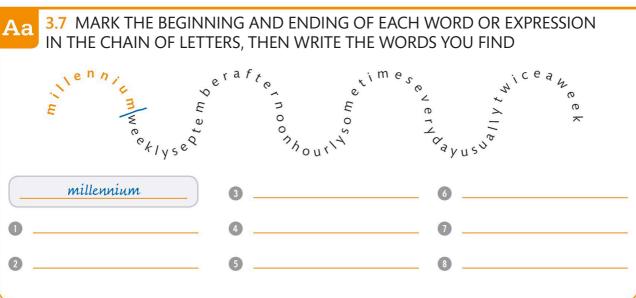
3.2 SEASONS AN	ID FREQUENCY			
day	night	morning	afternoon	evening
spring	summer	fall (US) autumn (UK)	winter	minute
hour	once a week	twice a week	three times a week	every day
every other day	9am 10am 11am 12pm 2pm 2pm 2pm 2pm 2pm 2pm 2pm 4pm 5pm	MON TUE WED FRI SAT SUN daily	JAN 1 JAN 8 JAN 22 JAN 22 JAN 29 FEB 5 FEB 12 FEB 12 FEB 12 FEB 26 Weekly	HEB MAR MAY JUN JUN JUN JUN JUN MONTHIY
always	usually	often	sometimes	never
		w pordictalk ir/libra		(پ



Aa 3.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





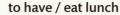


04 Daily routines













to leave work



to go home



to buy groceries



to cook dinner



to have / eat dinner



to have / drink tea or coffee



to go to a café



to feed the dog / cat



to clear the table



to do / wash the dishes





to go to bed



to listen to the radio



to watch TV







to read a

newspaper

to put the children to bed



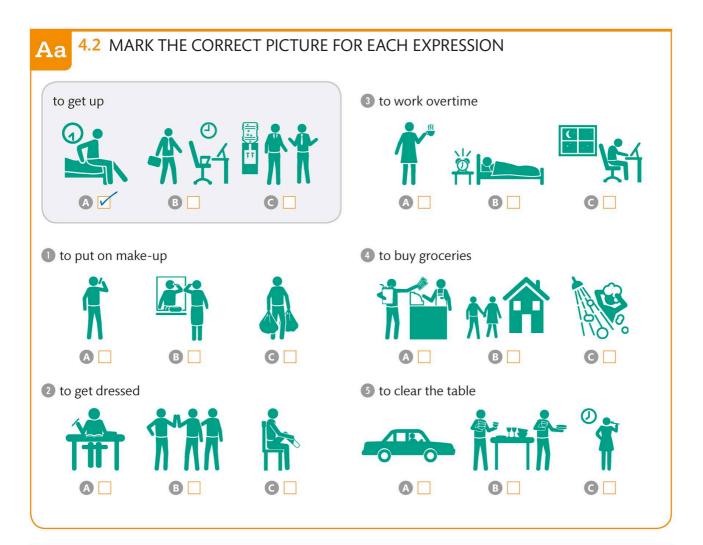


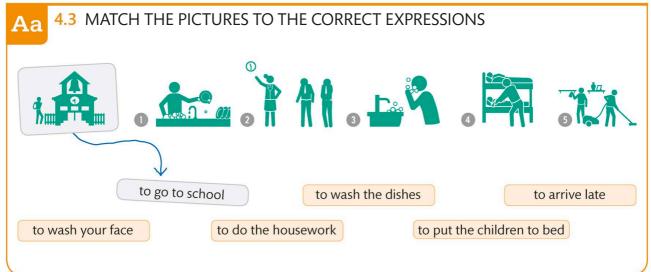
to check your emails



with friends







4.4 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE to watch TV G

4.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

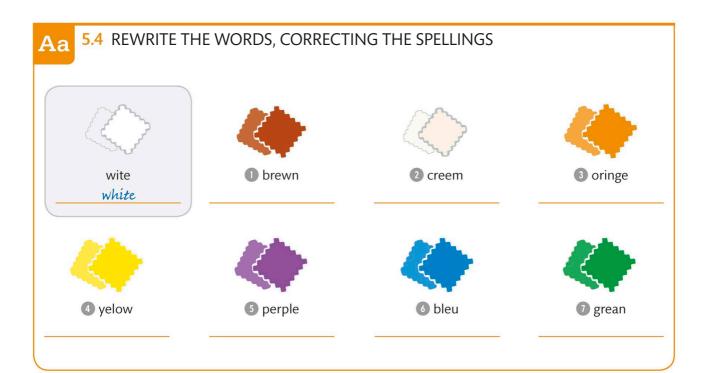
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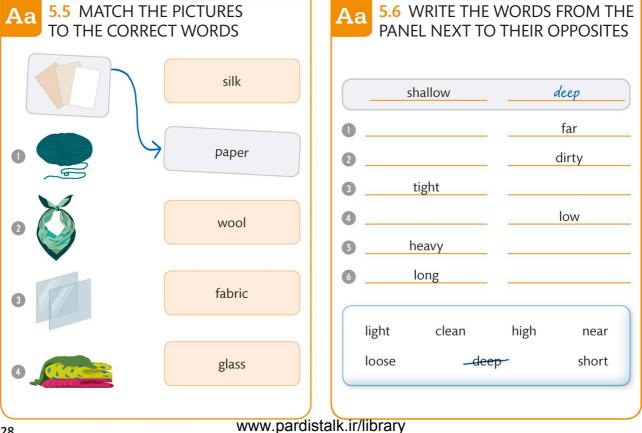
05 Describing things: facts



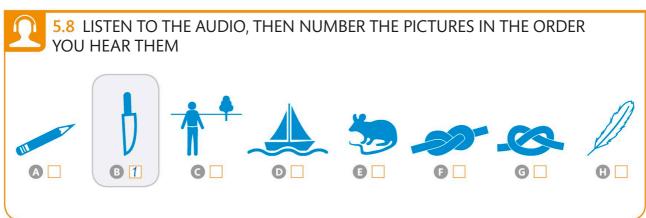








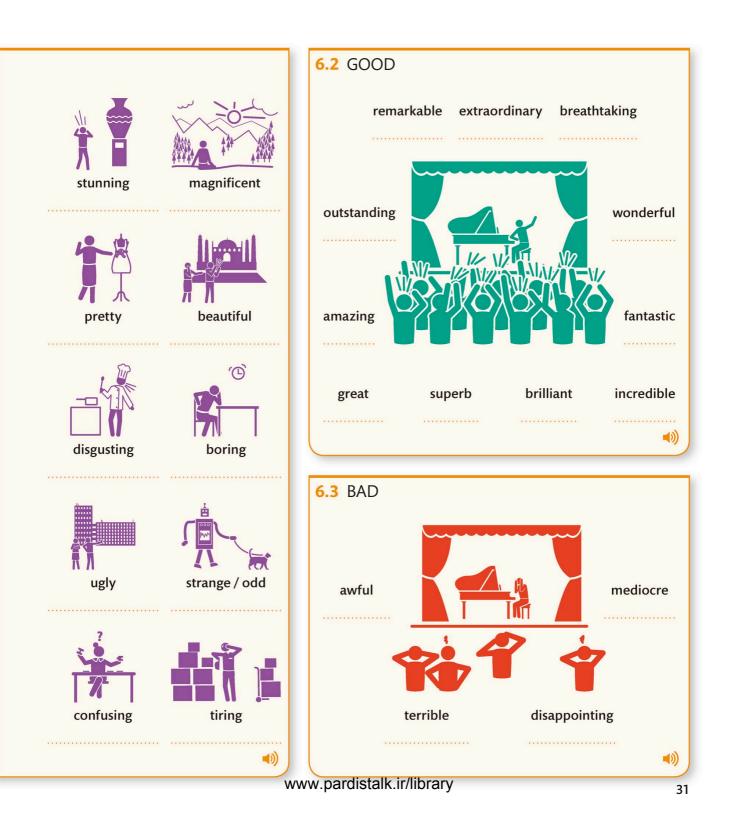
5.7 MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD Aa 3 cold narrow G AV G B 🗌 B 🗌 wide 4 heavy B G G B loud 5 small 7.000 C C 🗌 B 🗌 B

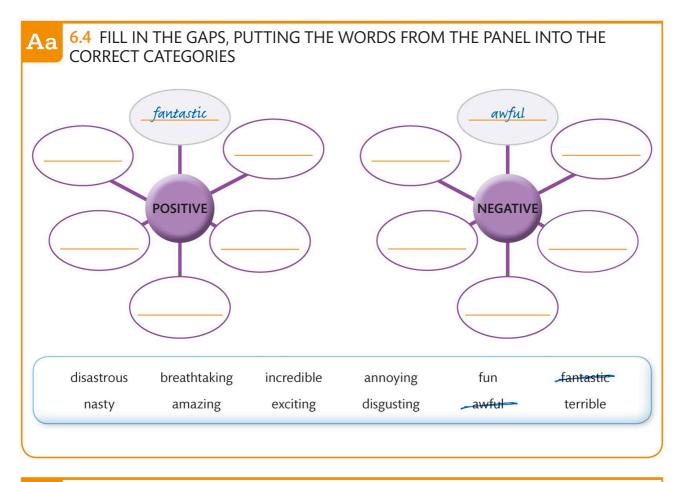


06 Describing things: opinions

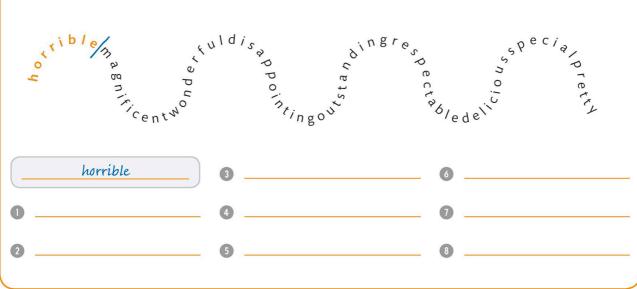
6.1 OPINION ADJECTIVES





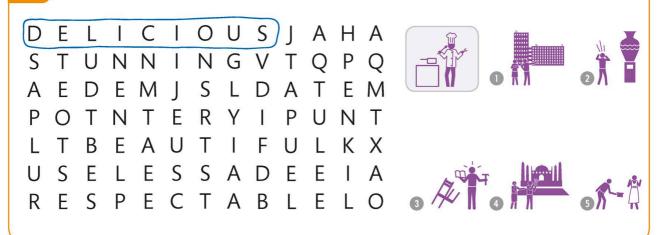




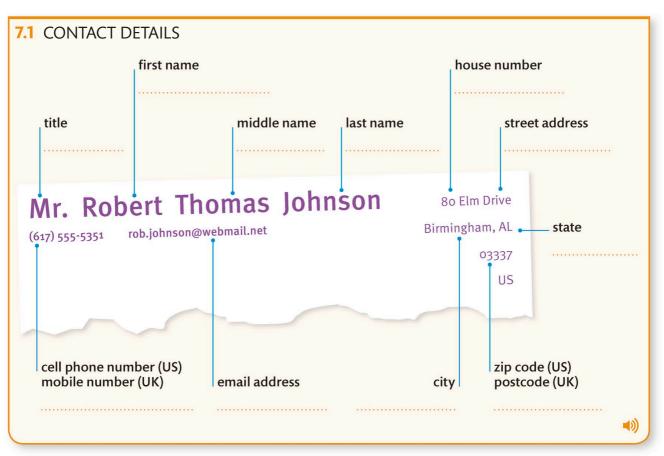




4,2 6.8 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES



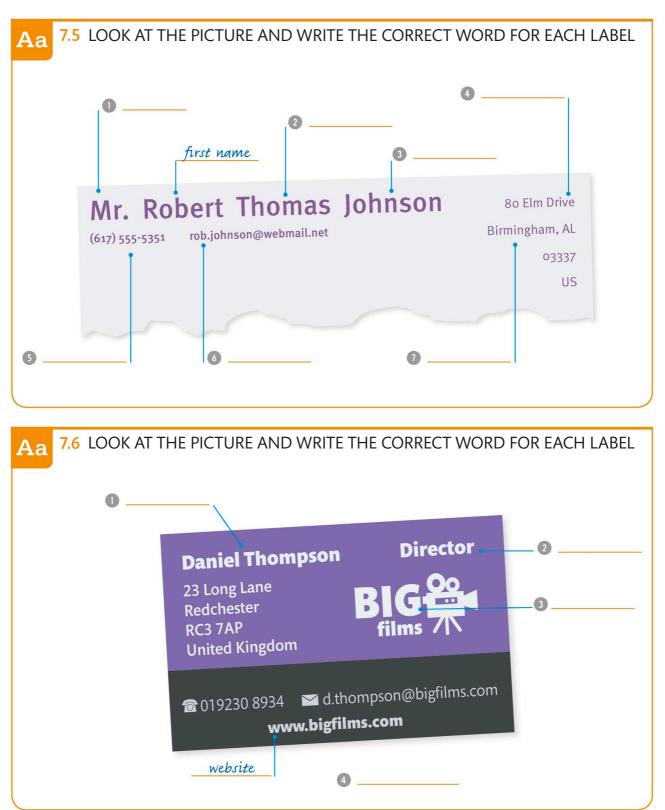
07 Sharing information





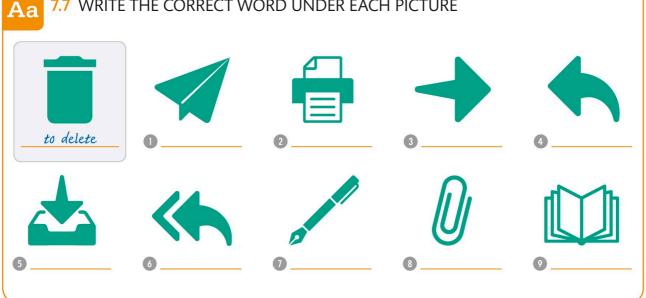
7.3 FORMS OF CO	OMMUNICATION	I		
letter	email	phone call	voicemail	text message
social networking	memo	online chat	mail (US) post (UK)	leng dematory note
7.4 SENDING EM	AILS			
7.4 SENDING EM	AILS	draft	junk mail / spam	trash
	<u></u>	draft	junk mail / spam	trash

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www.pardistalk.ir/library

7.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



7.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

note	\supset	memo	title
• attack	nment	trash	voicemail
2 spam		to send	subject
inbox		email	memo
4 mail		name	outbox
5 state		signature	phone call
o draft		contact	to send
o note		outbox	online chat
8 to rep	bly	memo	website
🧿 draft		to delete	letter
10 voice	mail	to forward	phone call
0 to pri	nt	trash	title

Aa 7.9 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE **MISSING LETTERS** voicemail <u>te me ag</u> <u>phnal</u> 2 n t <u>l t e</u> <u>m l</u> <u>o I n c at</u>

08 Common English idioms

8.1 COMMON ENGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet [to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

head over heels [completely and utterly in love with someone]

Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand [to help someone with something]

I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine [to hear information or news through gossip or rumor]



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

a pain in the neck [a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather [to feel unwell, sick, or ill]

You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

to hit the nail on the head [to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

on the ball [alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

against the clock [under time pressure to get something done]



I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on [to take care of or watch carefully]



Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

to have a heart of gold [to be kind and good-natured]



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

a teacher's pet

[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority]

You can't believe all her stories. Take them with a pinch of salt.

to take something with a pinch of salt [to not completely believe something or someone]



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.

over the top [an overreaction or a lack of restraint]



I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.

to pull someone's leg [to tease or fool someone]



I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence [to be unwilling to commit or make a decision]

If you cut corners to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

to cut corners [to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]



I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

to face the music [to confront the consequences of your actions]

You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

to let your hair down [to let yourself go or relax]



I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't let the cat out of the bag.

to let the cat out of the bag [to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]



Aa 8.2 MARK THE SENT	TENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
	rying those papers for you? ying those papers for you?	
	bout giving a presentation to the sales team. bout giving a presentation to the sales team.	
2 I'm so tired today! I'm I'm so tired today! I'm	really not on the ball. really not off the ball.	
	the weather today. I think she should go home. the weather today. I think she should go home.	
	ic and tell Julia that I broke her new vase. ic and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.	
Aa 8.3 MATCH THE PIC	TURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES	
	Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week	
	Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her sl	hopping.
	Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works ver	ry hard.
3 1	I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over t	he top.
	You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.	
	I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.	

Aa 8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER
grapevine the that on I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.
the hit the on You've nail 1 You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy!
of cat the let out 2 I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't the bag.
pinch them of with Take a 3 You can't believe all her stories.
corners cut to you 4 If

8.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES

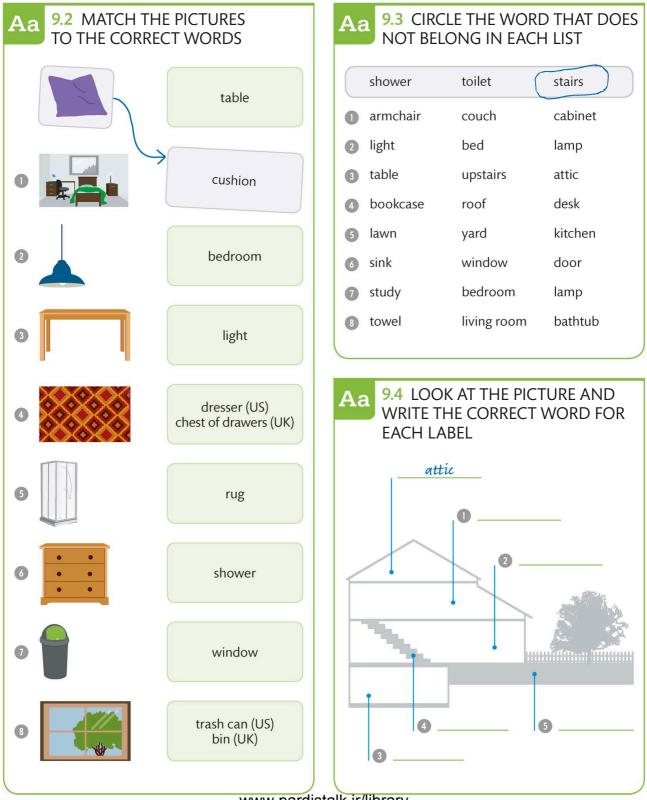
A	51	I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.	
B	*	Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.	1
C		I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.	
D	A	Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.	
•	d N	I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.	

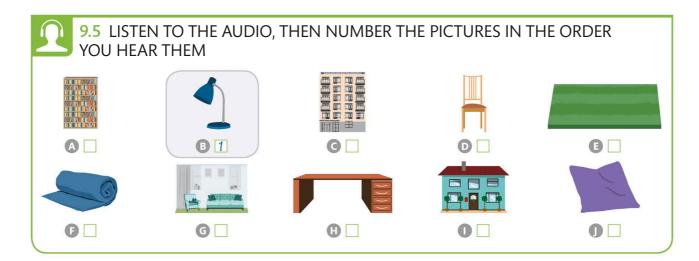
09 Around the house

9.1 HOMES, ROOMS, AND FURNITURE









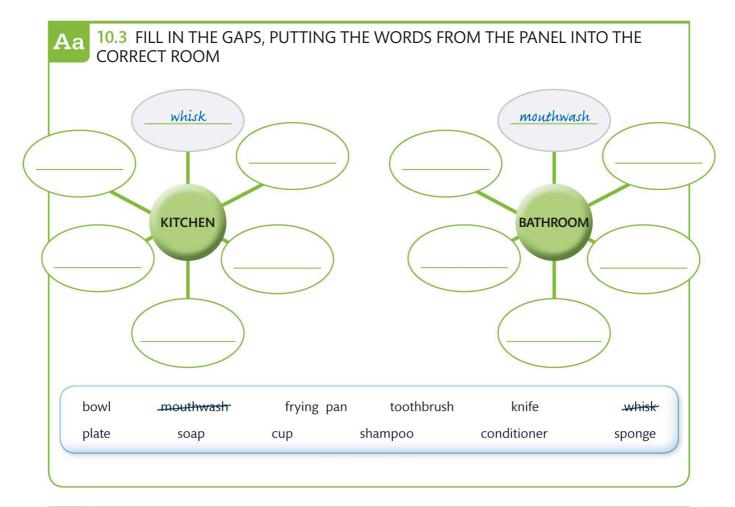
Aa 9.6 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE NAME OF EACH OBJECT UNDER THE CORRECT ROOM

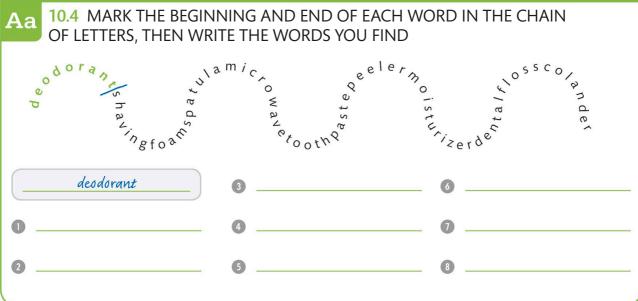


10 Kitchen implements and toiletries











11 Chores and cleaning

11.1 HOUSEHOLD CHORES



to clean the windows



to sweep the floor



to scrub the floor



to vacuum the carpet



to dust



to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)



to clean up (US) to tidy (UK)

to do the dishes



to go to the store (US) / shops (UK)



to dry the dishes



to do the ironing



to wash the car



to clean the bathroom



to load the dishwasher





to feed the pets



to set the table



to unload the dishwasher

to make the bed



to clear the table

to do the laundry



to water

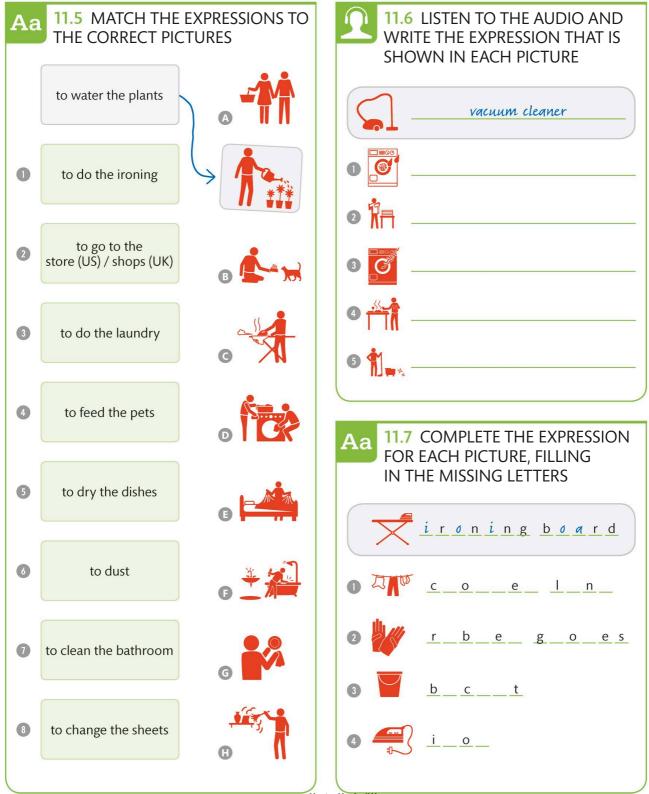
to hang clothes





11.3 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES





12 Tools and gardening

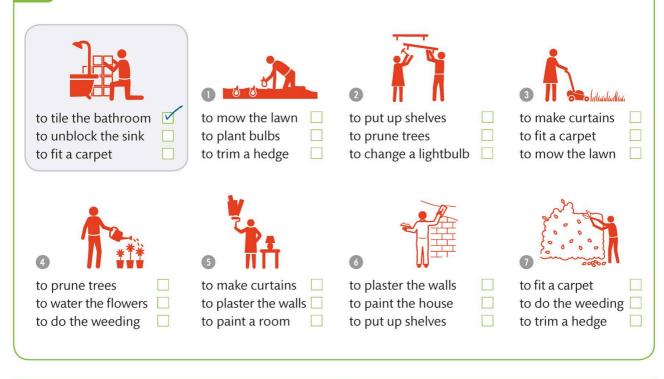


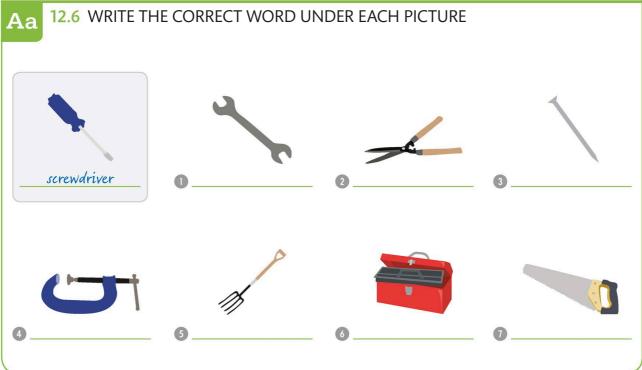
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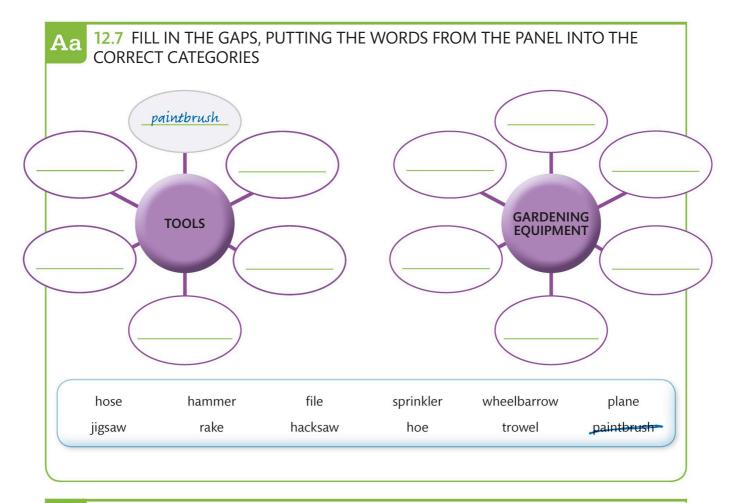
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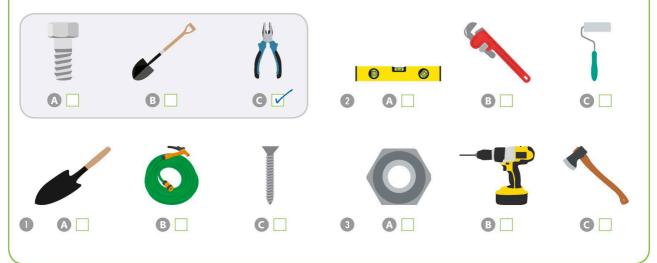
12.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE







12.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



13 Moving and renting



13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a deposit.

a deposit

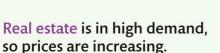
[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]



We had a house-warming party to celebrate buying our new apartment.

a house-warming party

[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]



real estate (US) / property (UK) [houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]



The local stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.

local [belonging to the area where you live]



We have a roomer who lives in our spare bedroom.

a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK) [a person who pays to live in your house]



My new landlord wants a reference from my previous landlord.

a reference [a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]

10		
5	2	-
1		
-		
=		
	-	_

The rent for my new apartment is \$500, including utilities.

including utilities [the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]



We live in an attractive residential area with lots of parks.

a residential area [a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]



My roommate never does the dishes.

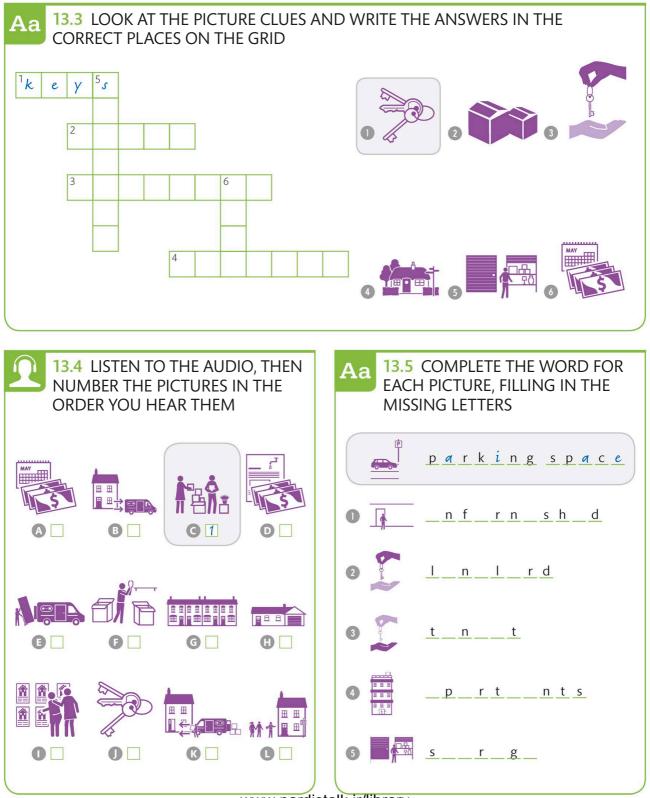
a roommate (US) / housemate (UK) [a person you share your house or apartment with]



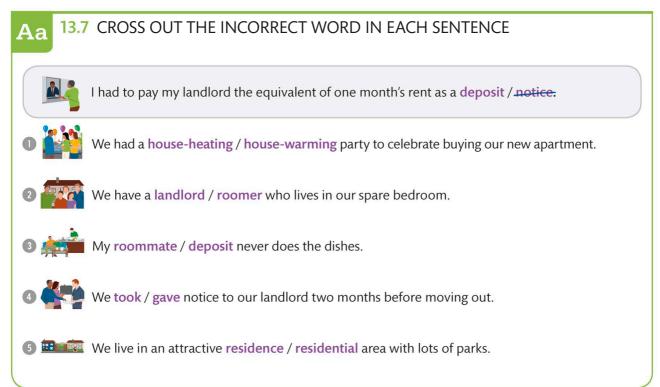
We gave notice to our landlord two months before moving out.

to give notice [to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]

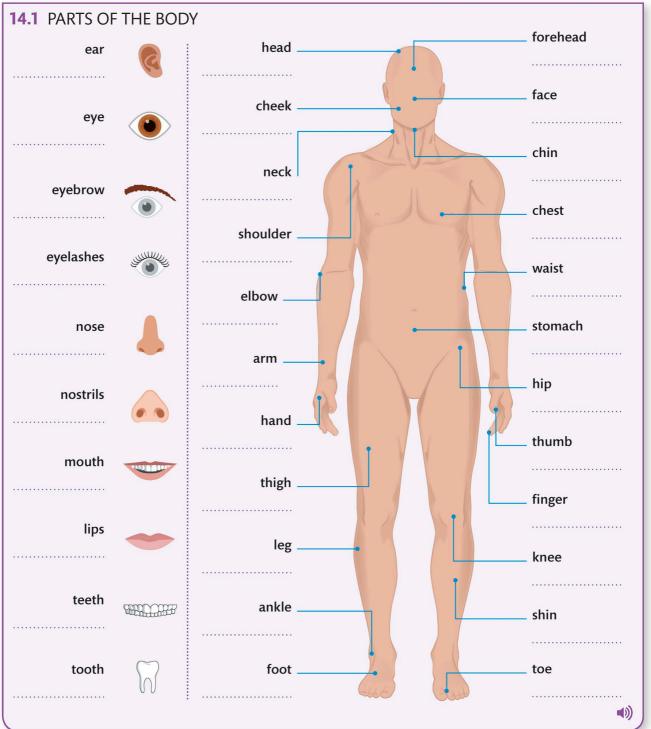




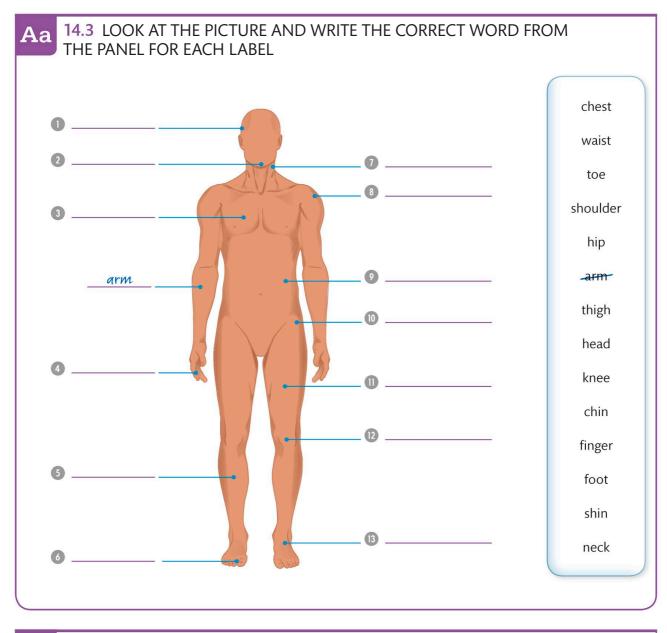
13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES Aa a letter describing your character and ability a residential area to pay rent houses and apartments that are for sale or a reference 0 rented out a part of town where most buildings are houses 2 a deposit or apartments belonging to the area where you live including utilities 3 money that a tenant pays to a landlord before 4 real estate (US) / property (UK) moving into a property the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, 5 local and gas



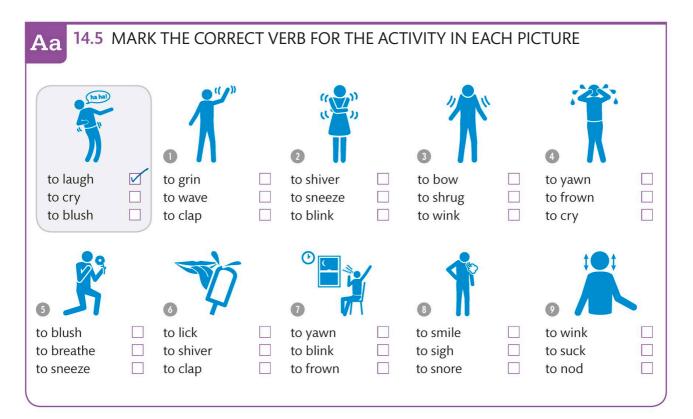
14 The body



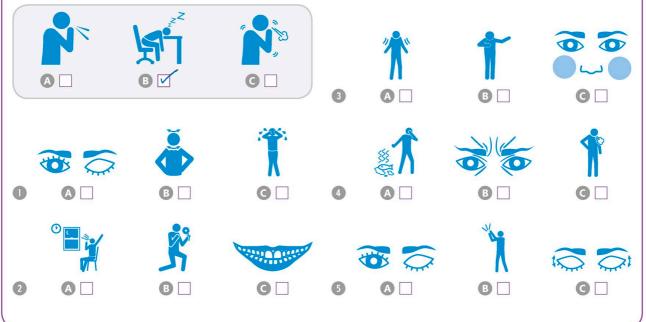












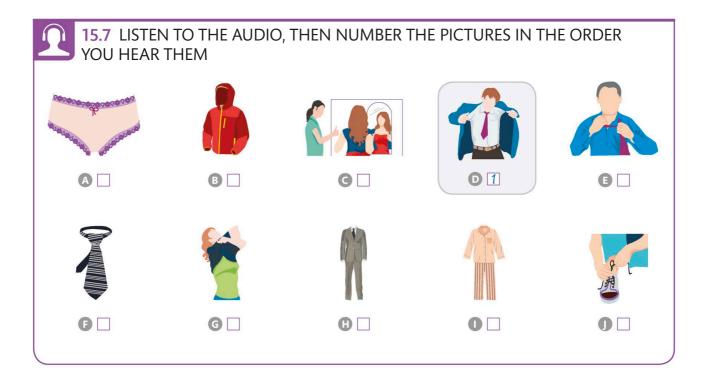
15 Clothes







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Aa 15.8 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS FOR DESCRIBING CLOTHES IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

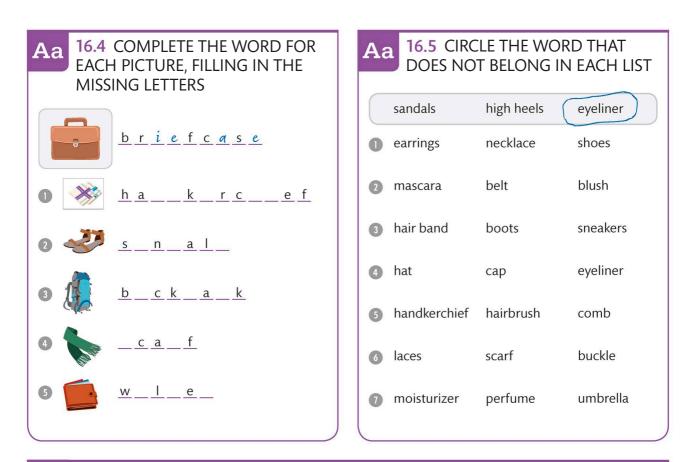




16 Accessories and beauty products

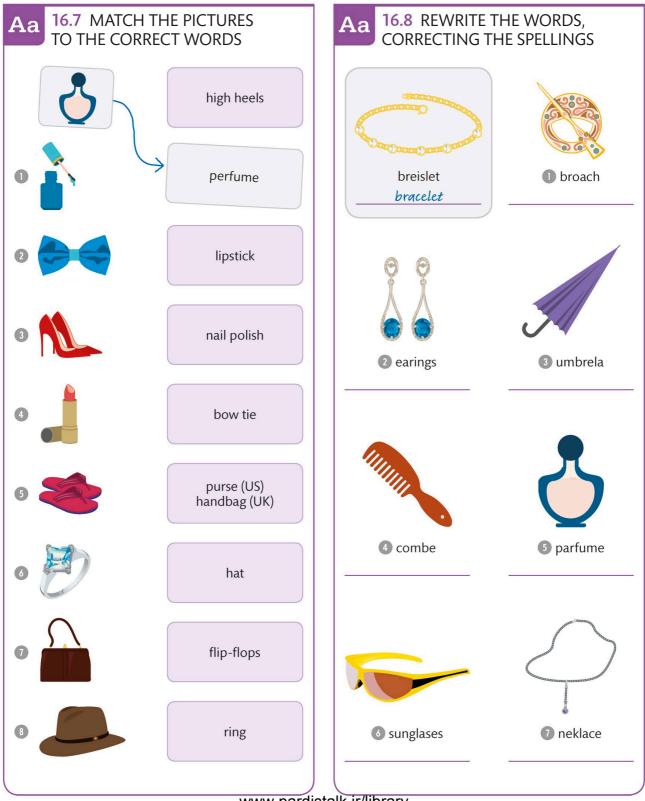






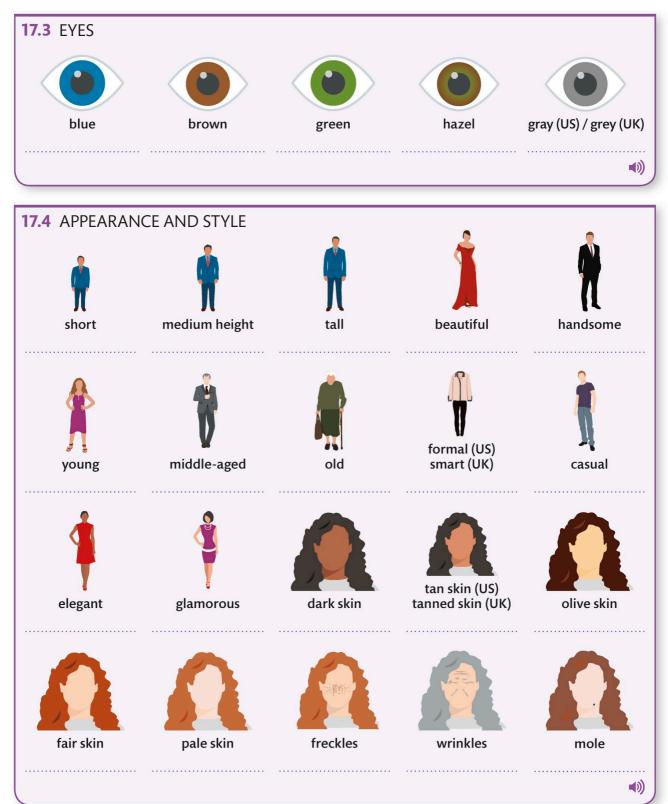
16.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

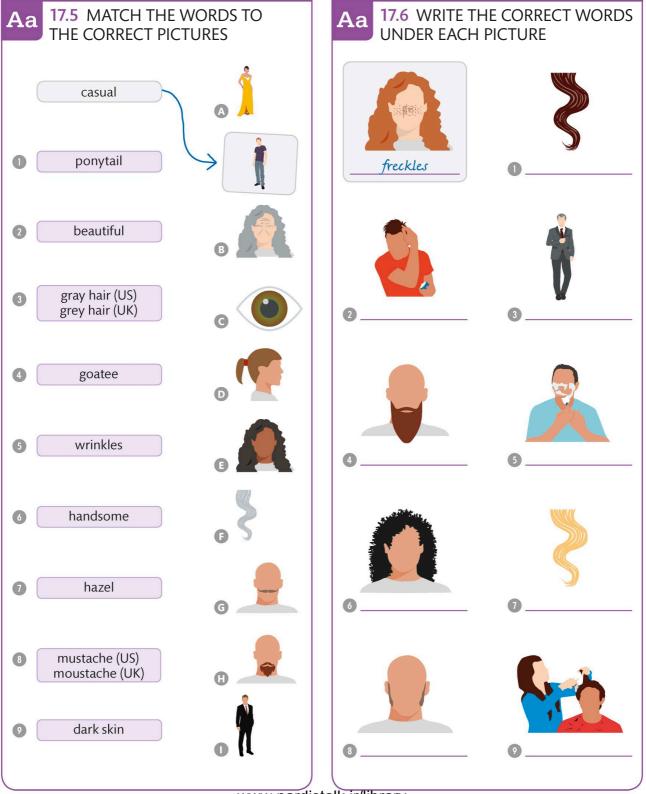
		J Hair Spray	
F	G		



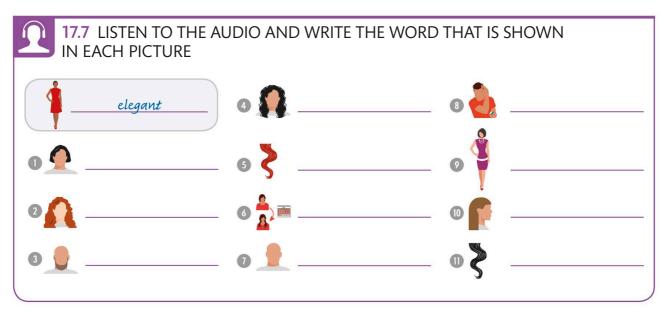
17 Appearance

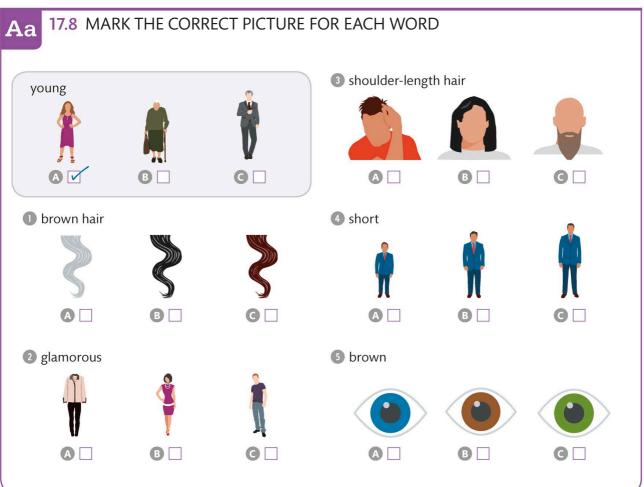




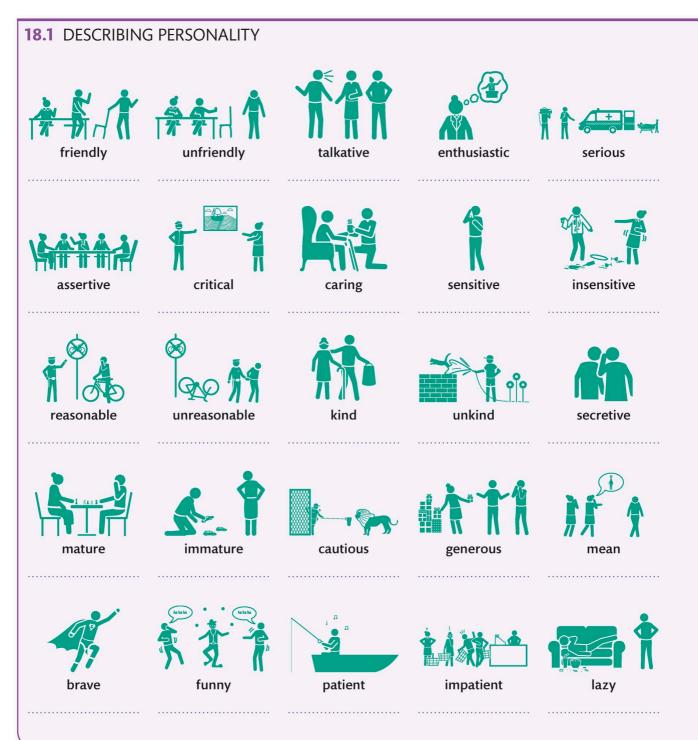


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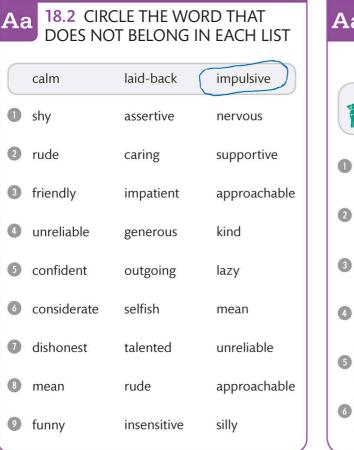


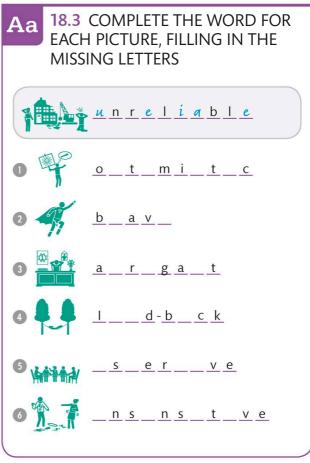


18 Personality traits





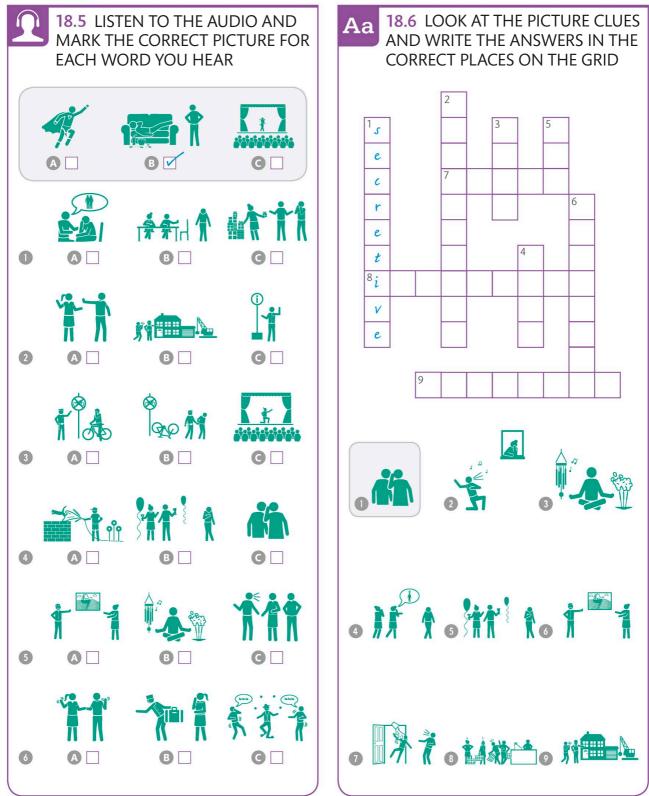




Aa

18.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE

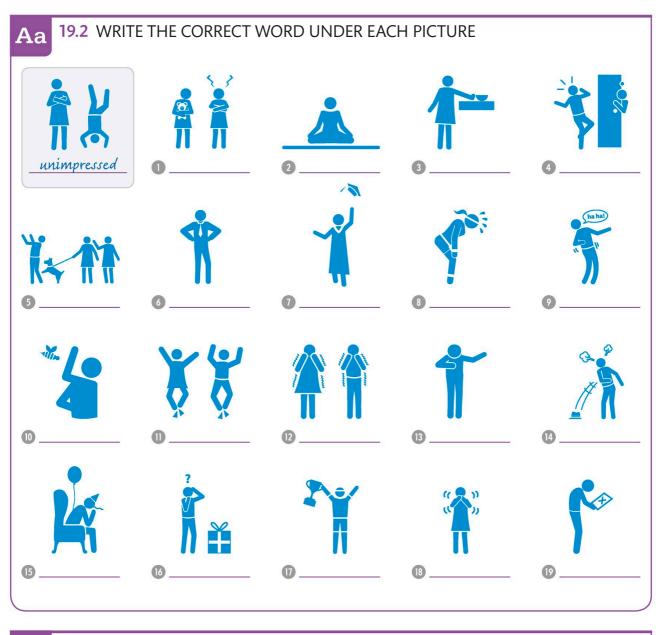


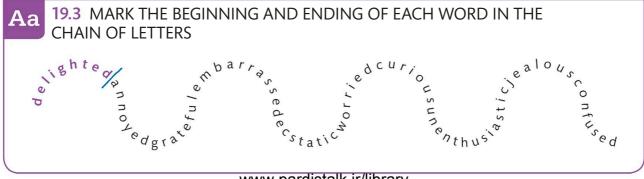


19 Feelings and moods









Aa 19.4 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST

	unhappy	amused	miserable
0	disgusted	happy	cheerful
2	angry	furious	grateful
3	amazed	unimpressed	unenthusiastic
4	calm	scared	relaxed
5	frightened	terrified	interested
6	disappointed	curious	intrigued
7	happy	pleased	depressed
8	tired	annoyed	exhausted
9	bored	thrilled	excited
0	anxious	worried	proud
0	relaxed	irritated	annoyed
12	happy	miserable	ecstatic

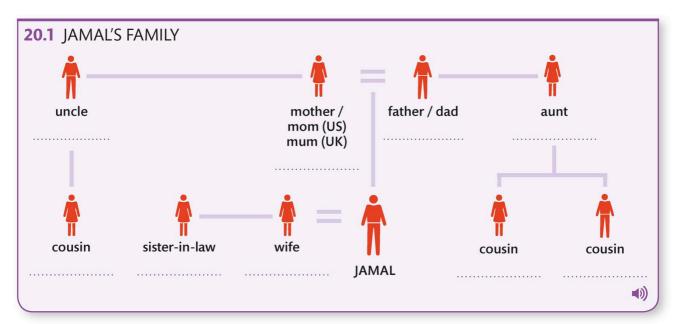
Aa 19.5 WRITE THE WORDS FROM THE PANEL NEXT TO THEIR OPPOSITES

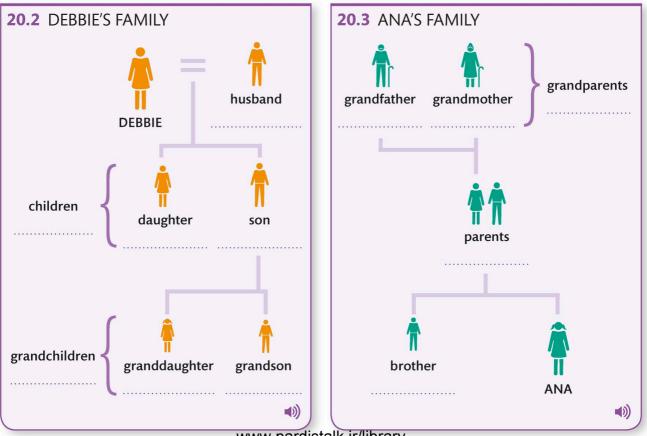
	relaxedstressed	
0	unhappy	
2	bored	
3	confident	
4	anxious	
5	cheerful	
6	disappointed	
1	serious	
ſ	proud stressed amused interested	_
	proud stressed amused interested	
	nervous miserable happy calm	
		/

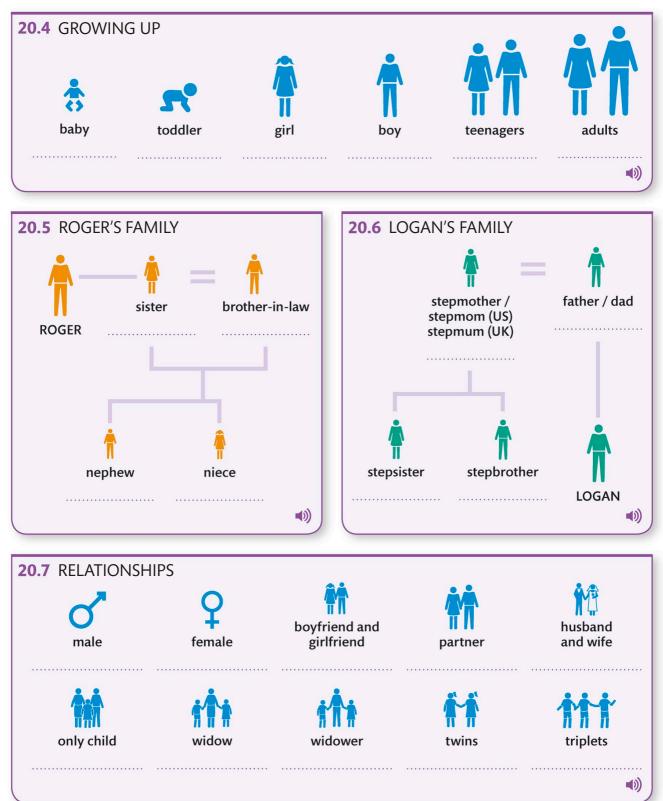
19.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

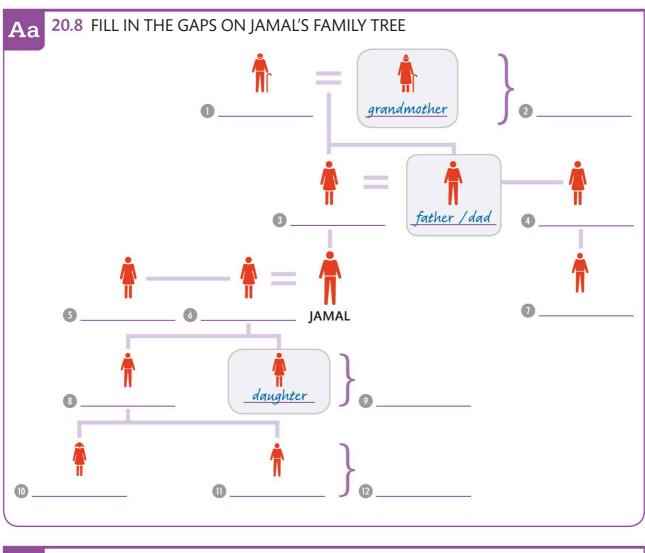


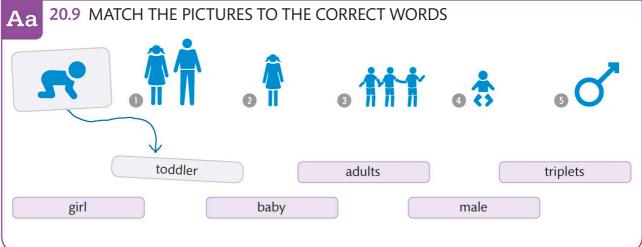
20 Family tree

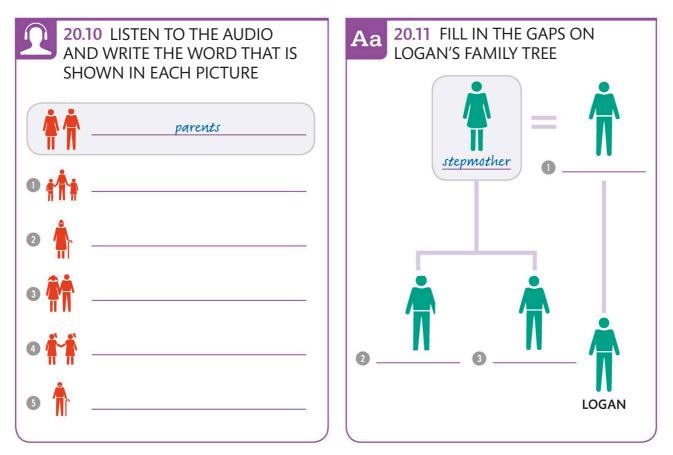


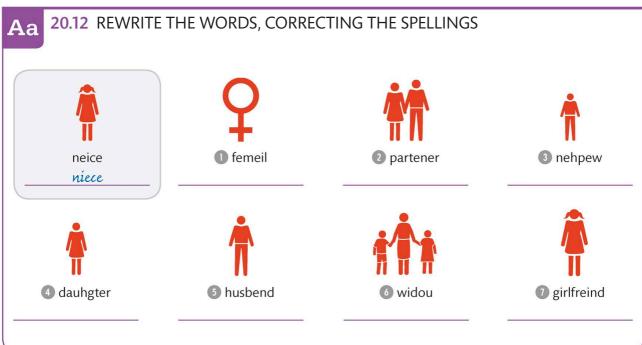












21 Family and relationships

21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.

to look up to someone [to have respect and admiration for someone]



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up

[to care for a child and teach them how to behave]

Jo gets along with her boss.

to get along / get on with someone [to have a good relationship with someone]



I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone [to begin to love someone]

They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.

to drift apart [to slowly become less friendly or close to someone]



Sadie takes after her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone [to have characteristics of a parent or relative]



I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.

to grow up [to develop from a child to an adult]



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

to fall out with someone [to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



We broke up because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone [to end a romantic relationship]



I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone [to become friendly with a person]



We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.

a close friend [a friend who you know very well]



My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone

[to have a child]

4

We see eye to eye about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone [to agree with or have similar opinions to someone]

We often **bump into** Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone [to meet someone unexpectedly]

I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone [to speak out in support of someone]



Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.

to have something in common [to share an interest or opinion]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.

to run in the family [to be a common feature of a family]



Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.

to click with someone [to like someone quickly and easily]



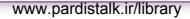
I always put my foot down if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down [to be strict about something]

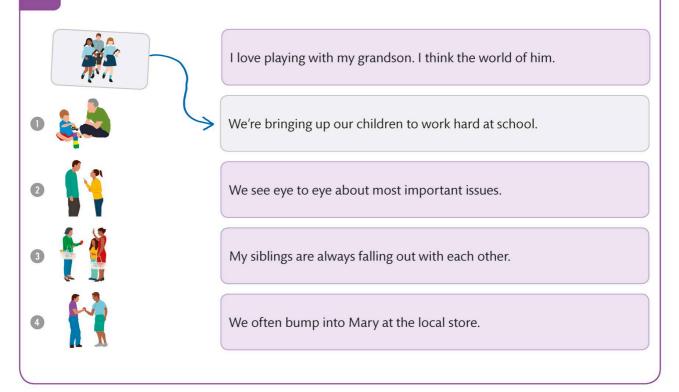


I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

to think the world of someone [to have a very high opinion of someone]



a 21.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



Aa 21.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	
I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.	
I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.	
C Wy sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.	
D They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.	
🗊 🛋 Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.	1
Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.	
Aa 21.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS	
We see eyes to eyes about most important issues. We see eye to eye about most important issues.	

2 We've been near friends since we shared an apartment.

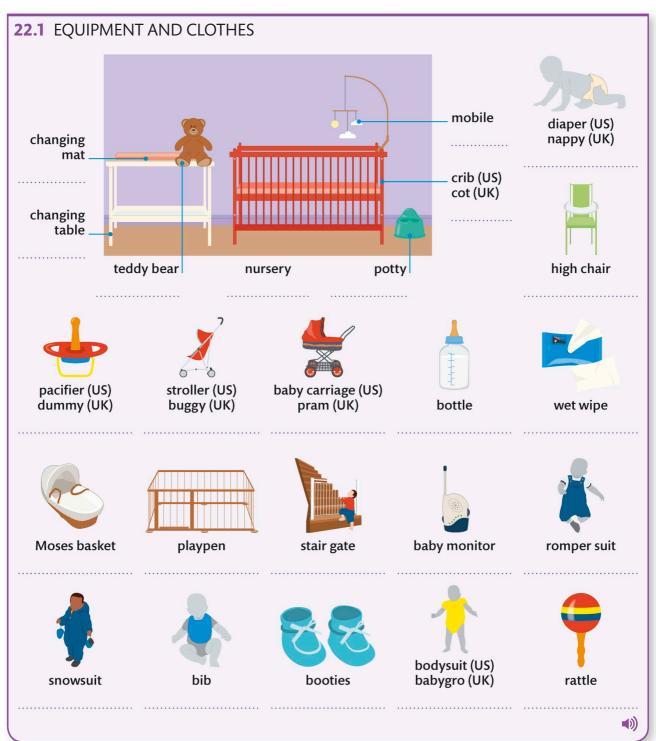
Jo takes along with her boss.

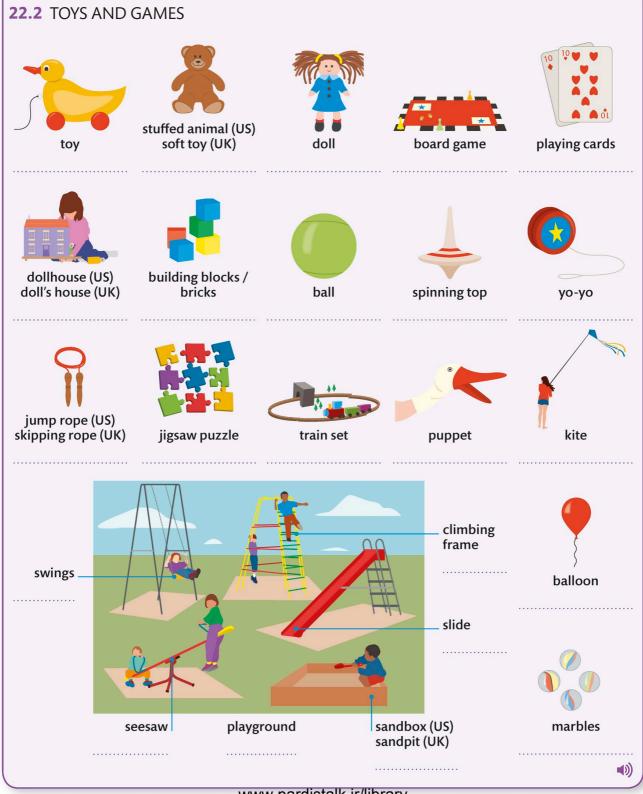
③ I love playing with my grandson. I think the earth of him.

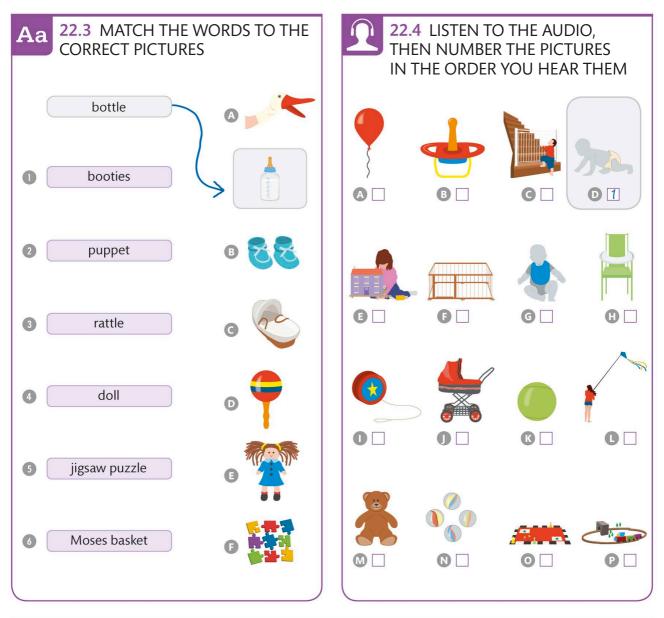
We broke in because I didn't love him any more.

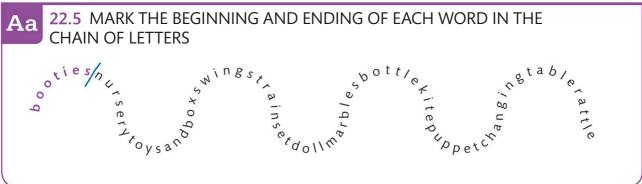
5 My siblings are always falling apart with each other.

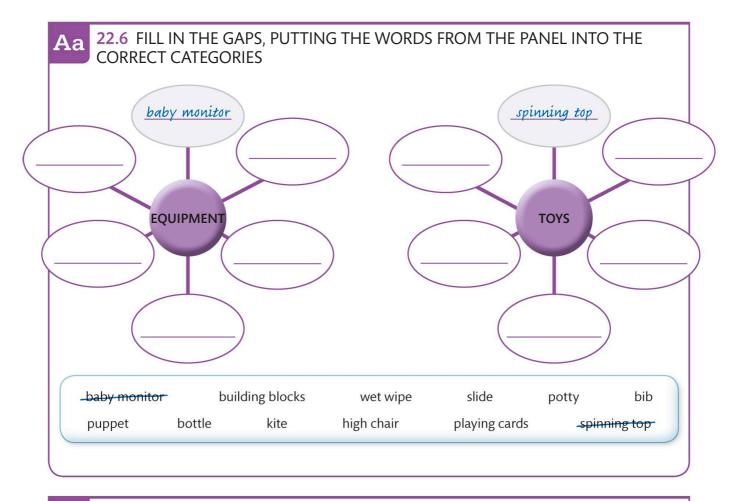
22 Baby equipment and toys



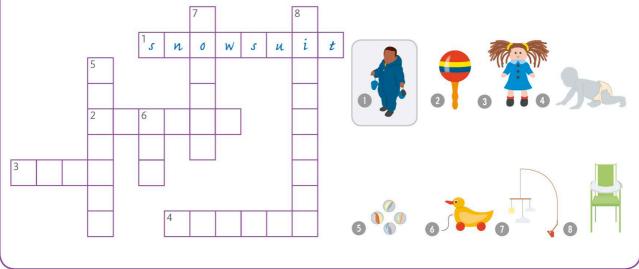








Aa 22.7 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID

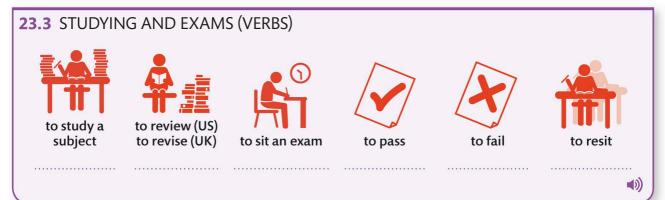


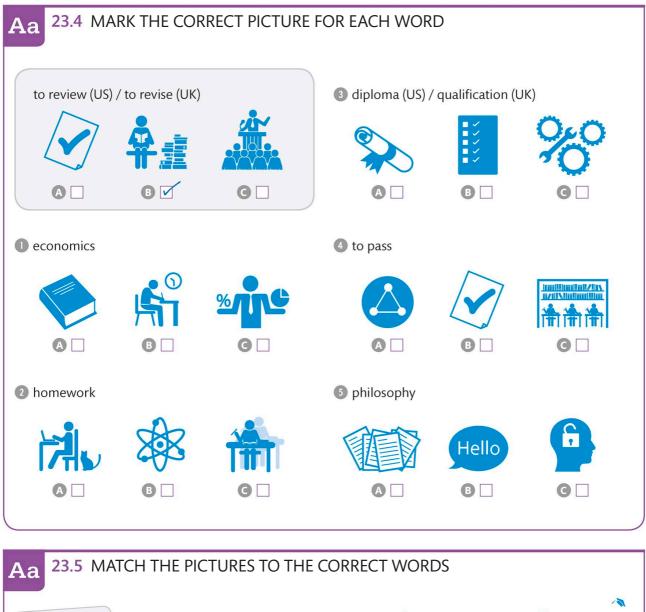


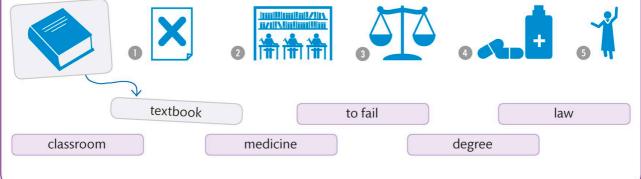


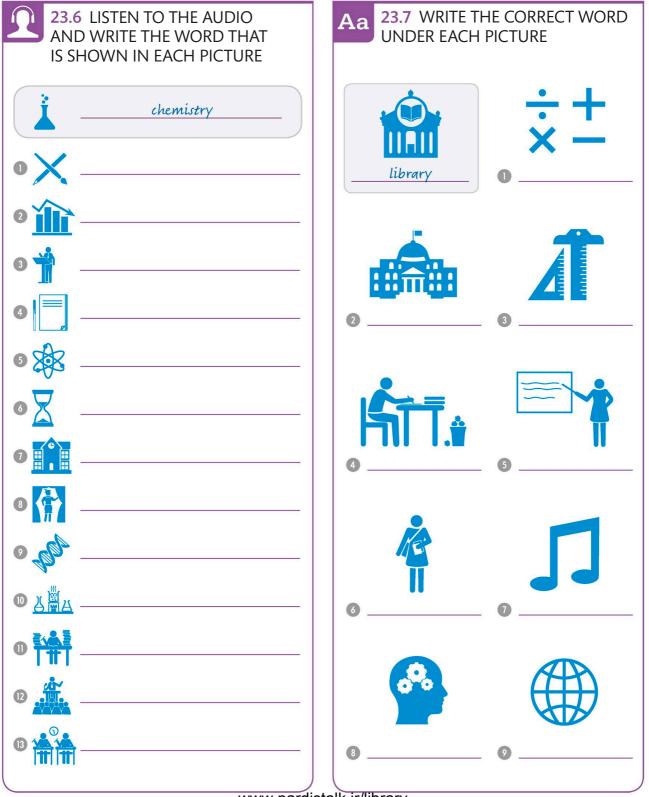
23.2 STUDYING AND EXAMS (NOUNS)











24 Studying

24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.



to take a year off (US) / take a year out (UK) [to have a year away from education or work]

Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate

[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.

a freshman (US) / fresher (UK) [a student in their first year at college or university]

Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.

to get a degree [to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]



Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam

[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / enrol on (UK) [to register to start something]



Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.

graduate (US) / postgraduate (UK) [study carried out following graduation from a first degree]

I have to write five essays this semester, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / term (UK) [a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



I expect my students to attend classes every week.

to attend classes [to go to lessons or lectures]



It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.

to give someone feedback on something

[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]



Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.

to meet a deadline [to finish something within a given time]



I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment

[grading based on work done over a long period]



I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

a first draft [a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.

polar opposites [completely different]

Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

strikingly different [surprisingly not alike]



Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

to miss a deadline [to fail to finish something within a given time]

Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

to pass with flying colors (US) / colours (UK) [to perform excellently on a test]



I'd like you to compare and contrast these two pictures.

to compare and contrast [to consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

a clear distinction [an obvious difference]

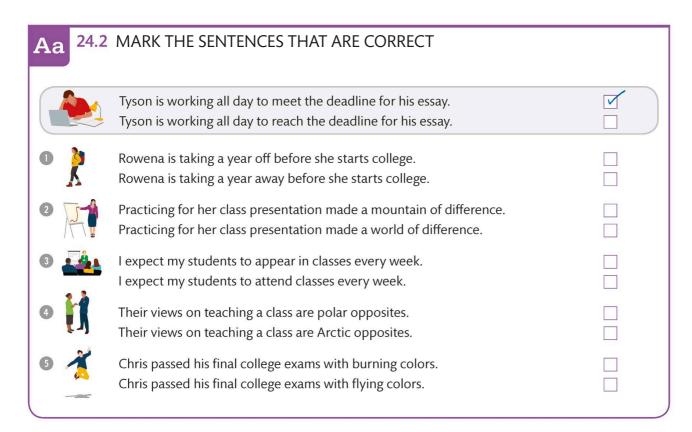


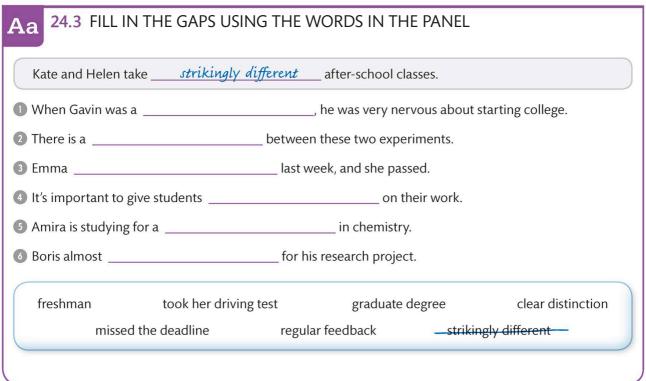
Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.

a world of difference [a significant level of difference]



(()

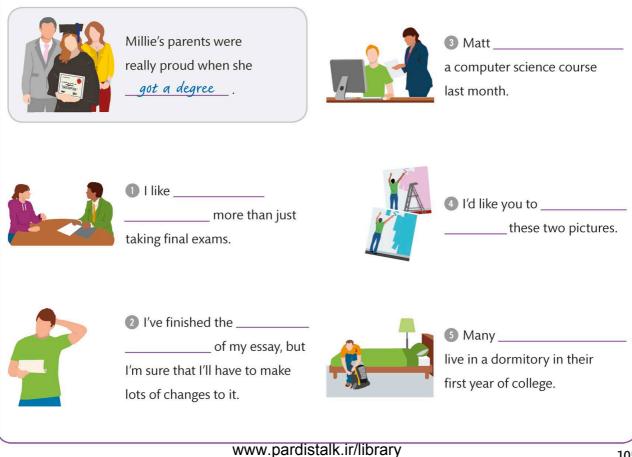




24.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

	to fail to finish something within a given time	=	to miss a deadline
0	someone studying for a first degree at college or university	=	
2	a first, rough version of a piece of written work	=	
3	a student in their first year at college or university	=	
4	grading based on work done over a long period	=	
5	to perform excellently on a test	=	

24.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



25 Speaking a foreign language

25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.

conversational

[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]

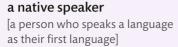


My uncle is fluent in five different languages.

fluent in

[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes]

I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.



My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese.



bilingual [able to speak two languages fluently]

Zara's Portuguese is a bit rusty. She hasn't spoken it in years.

rusty

[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.

an accent

[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

pronunciation [the way a specific word is spoken]



Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his grammar.

grammar [the way in which you make sentences from separate words]



I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary.

vocabulary [the set of words that make up a language]

Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.

listening [the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.

speaking

[the ability to communicate using spoken language]



Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

reading [the ability to understand written materials]



I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.

writing [the ability to communicate using written words]

English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

a lingua franca

[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]



The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.

a translation

[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



The language barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.

the language barrier [difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

to make yourself understood [to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

to speak accurately [to speak without making mistakes]

Living in Cairo, I managed to pick up Arabic quickly.



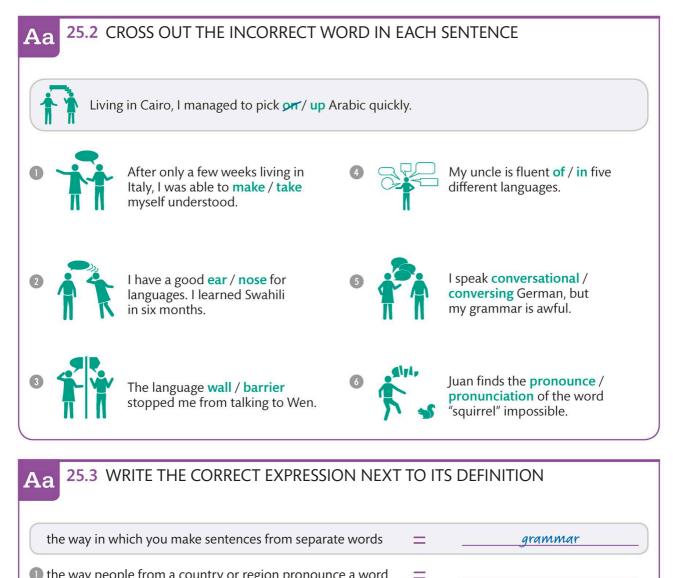
to pick something up quickly [to be able to learn something in little time]

I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

to have a good ear for languages [to be able to understand languages without difficulty]



1))



2 able to speak two languages fluently

- ③ a person who speaks a language as their first language
- ④ the ability to communicate using spoken language
- 5 to speak without making mistakes
- 🚳 the set of words that make up a language
- I able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes

=

=

=

Aa 25.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER											
your improve reading English Looking at American websites can help you <u>improve</u> your <u>English</u> reading skills.											
1 was taught F	speaker a by from native I was taught French										
2 English		ingua the people at the conference.									
3 I understand s	writing the find	but impossible.									
accent, a he speak strong does 4 Although Pedro has											
	TEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE S ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	SENTENCES									
	The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.	Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.									
B	I bought a dictionary to improve I my Spanish vocabulary.	My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese. 1									
G	Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.	The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.									

26 Communication and beliefs

26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna told a white lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie

[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US) to start / spread a rumour (UK) [to say things that may not be true]



We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion

[to have an idea about something with little evidence]



I have never lost my keys. Knock on wood!



to knock on wood (US) to touch wood (UK) [to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]

I have serious misgivings about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts [to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



Tara is dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

to drop a hint [to say something indirectly]



Martin loves to gossip about (other people's relationships.

to gossip [to talk about other people, often in a negative way]



Do you really believe in ghosts?

to believe in something [to think that something exists or is true]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish [to hope for something to happen]



You shouldn't be a tattletale at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)

[somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong]



I often find out about new products by word of mouth.

word of mouth

[information or news transmitted by people telling other people]



I don't think the park is haunted. That's just an urban myth.

an urban myth

[a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many]



It was such a stroke of luck to win that new car.

a stroke of luck [a single piece of good fortune]



Anyone can win this game. It's a game of pure luck.

pure luck [good fortune with no skill involved]

He has a very old-fashioned set of beliefs.

a set of beliefs [a group of values]



I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.

a fairy tale [a traditional story with magic, usually written for children]



To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.

a good / bad omen [a positive / negative sign about something that will happen]



I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for <mark>beginner's luck</mark>.

beginner's luck [good fortune the first time you do something]



That book about Chinese folklore was really interesting

folklore [stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture]



Rosa has an unshakable belief

in the importance of being kind.

an unshakable belief [a firm and unchangeable conviction]

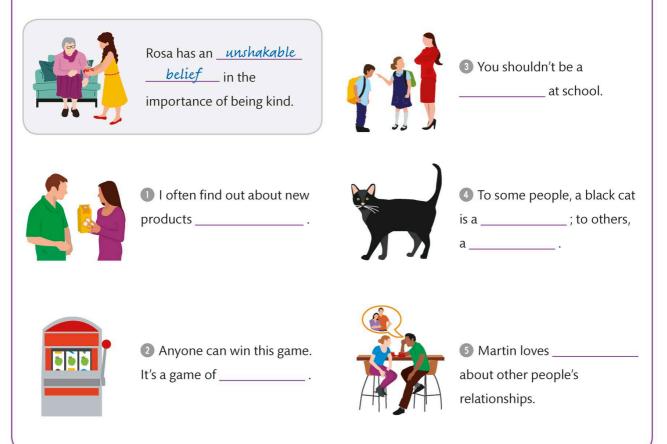


Aa 26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER									
abouthavemisgivingsseriousIhaveseriousmisgivingsaboutaccepting this job offer.									
ghosts in believe really Do you ?									
tales my reading to fairy 2 I really enjoy									
a that suspicion have sneaking 3 We Tim won't come to the party with us.									
rumor a started 4 Farah									
Aa 26.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE									
It was such a stroke / strike / stoke of luck to win that new car.									
Tara is falling / throwing / dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.									
2 Jenna told a clean / white / kind lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.									
3 Ve never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's / starter's / opener's luck.									
He has a very old-fashioned set / collection / box of beliefs.									
www.pardistalk.ir/library									

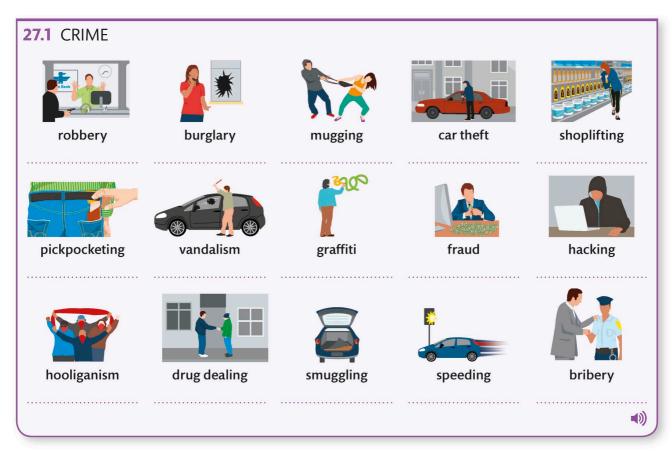
Aa 26.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

<u>knockonwood</u>
<u> t_ ma_wh</u>
<u> </u>
<u> a u b m h</u>
<u> f_l_o</u>
<u> t g s </u>

26.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



27 Crime and the law





27.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.

to commit a crime [to break the law]

The police officer arrested Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody Ito use the power of the law to take and question somebody]

After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.

to reach a verdict [to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



to find somebody (not) guilty [to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Paula was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



Austin served a sentence of two years before he was released from prison.

to serve a sentence [to spend time in prison]



It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

to enforce the law [to make people obey a rule or a law]



The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave [a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

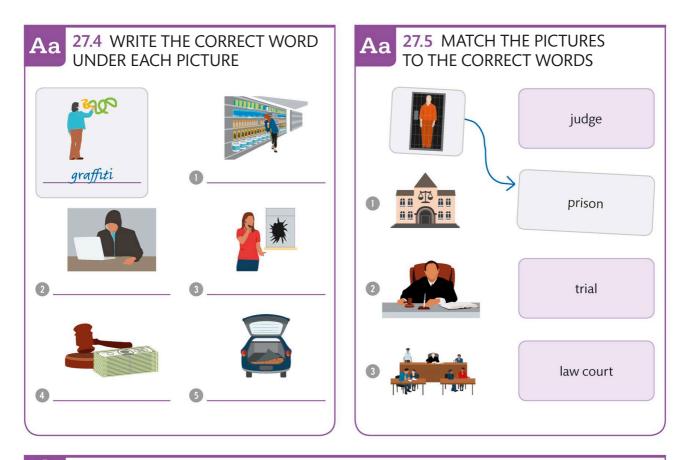


[crime committed in a public place]

André is trained to deal with white-collar crime, such as fraud.

white-collar crime [financial, nonviolent crime]





27.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



Aa ^{27.7}	MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT							
	Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities. Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.							
•	The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying. The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying.							
°	The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft. The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.							
3	The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime. The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.							
	After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict. After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict.							
€	It's a police officer's job to enforce the law. It's a police officer's job to cause the law.							
Aa ^{27.8}	FILL IN THE GAPS USING THE WORDS IN THE PANEL							
Austin se	rved a <u>sentence</u> of two years before he was released from prison.							
The police officer Tina for shoplifting.								
It's a police officer's job to the law.								
3, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.								
Paula was to 100 hours of community service.								
5 André is	trained to deal with, such as fraud.							

arrested

sentenced

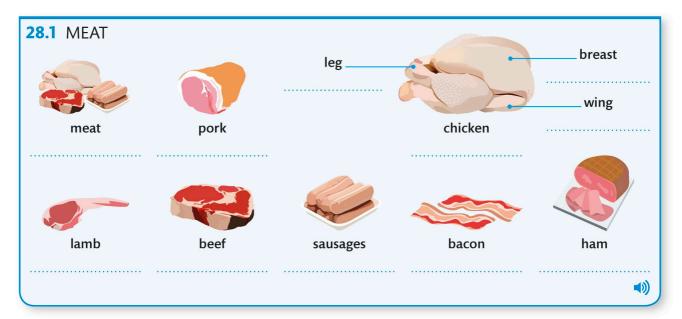
Street crime

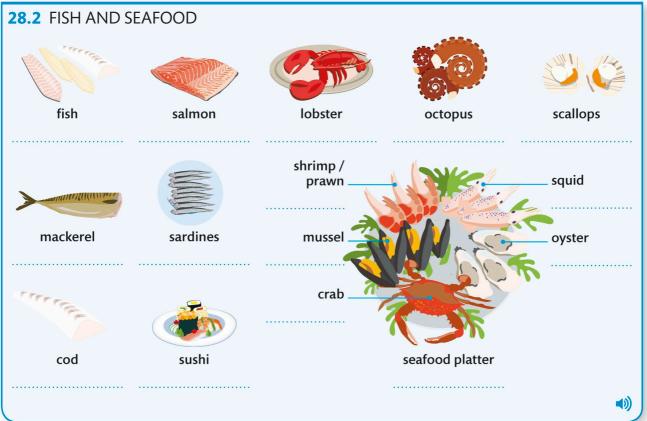
enforce

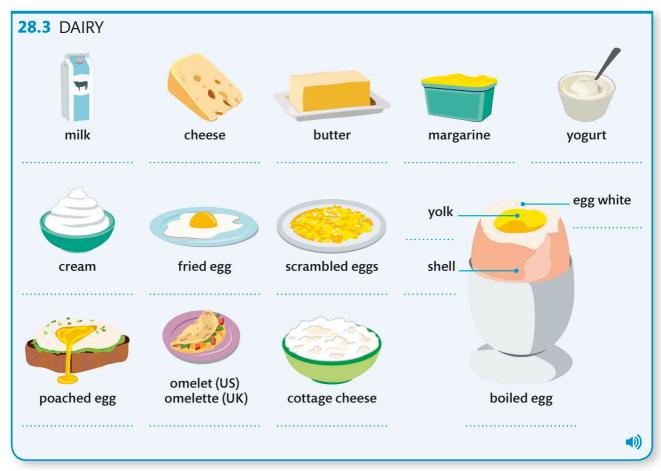
white-collar crime

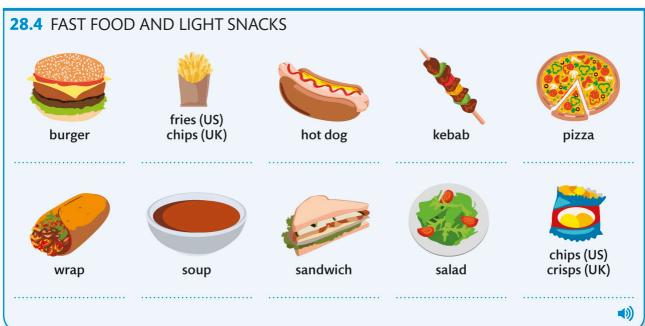
sentence

28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks



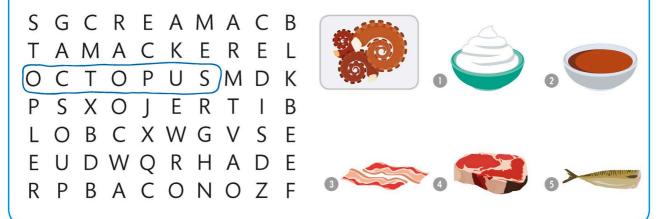


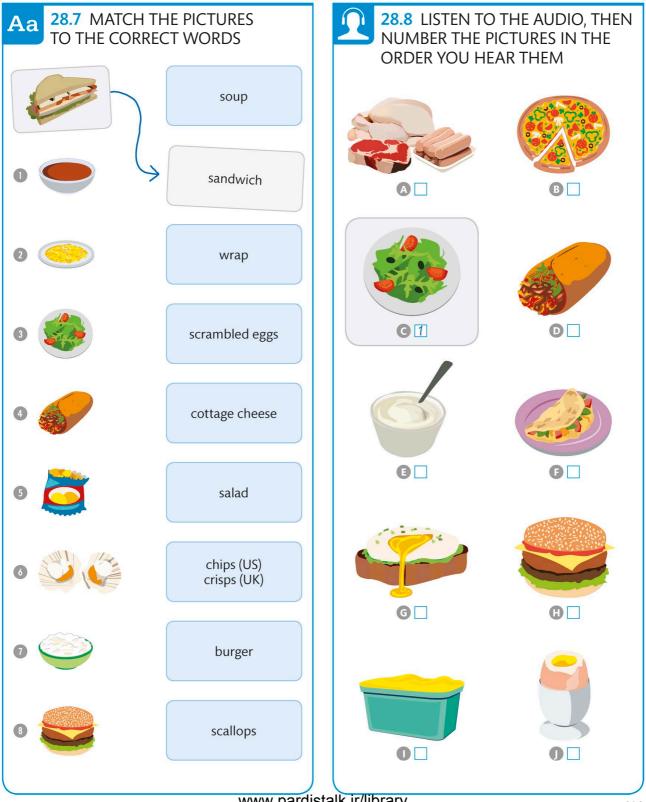




28.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURES BELOW, THEN WRITE THE ANSWERS UNDER THE Aa CORRECT HEADING MEAT SEAFOOD DAIRY FAST FOOD sausages

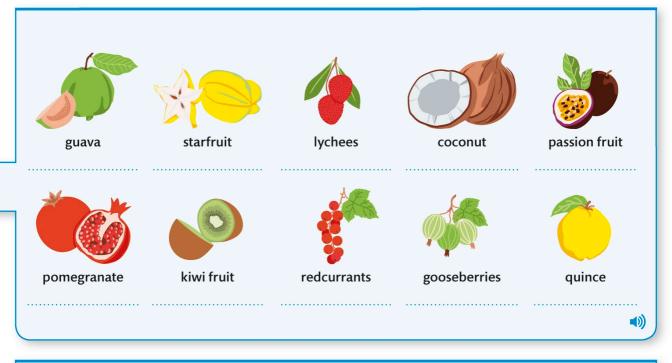
Aa 28.6 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

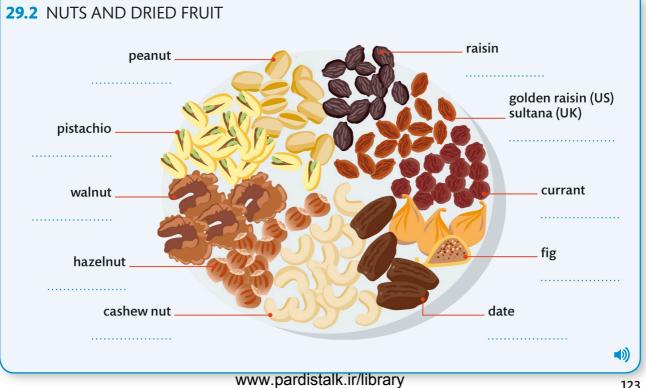




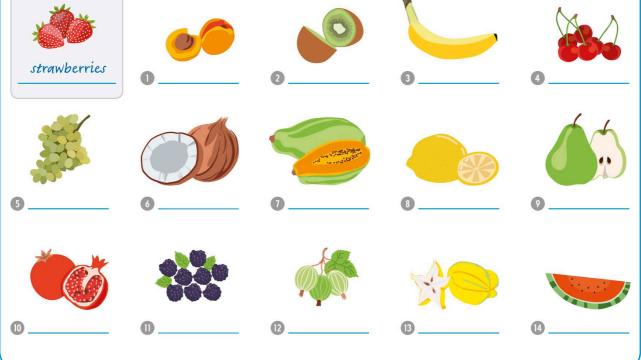
29 Fruit and nuts

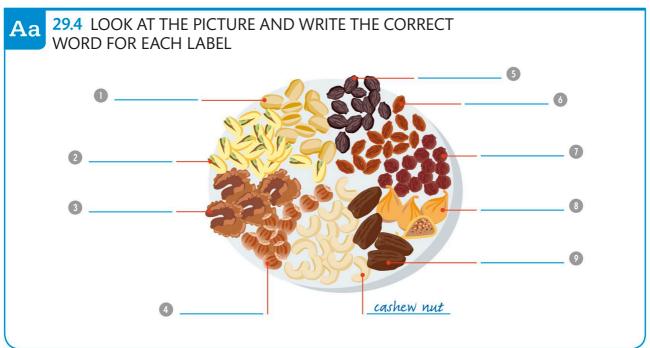




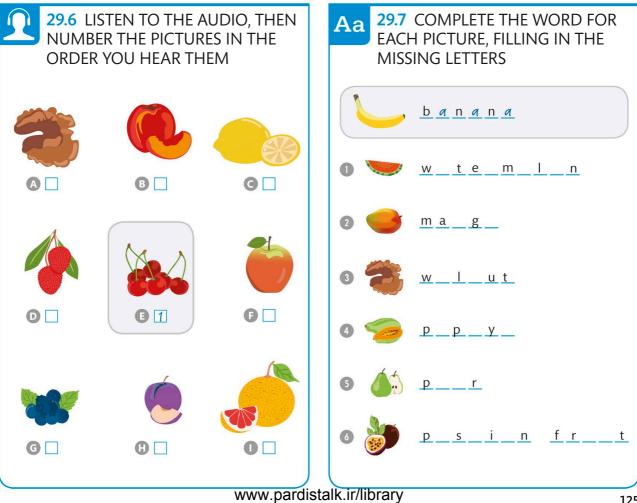


Aa 29.3 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE

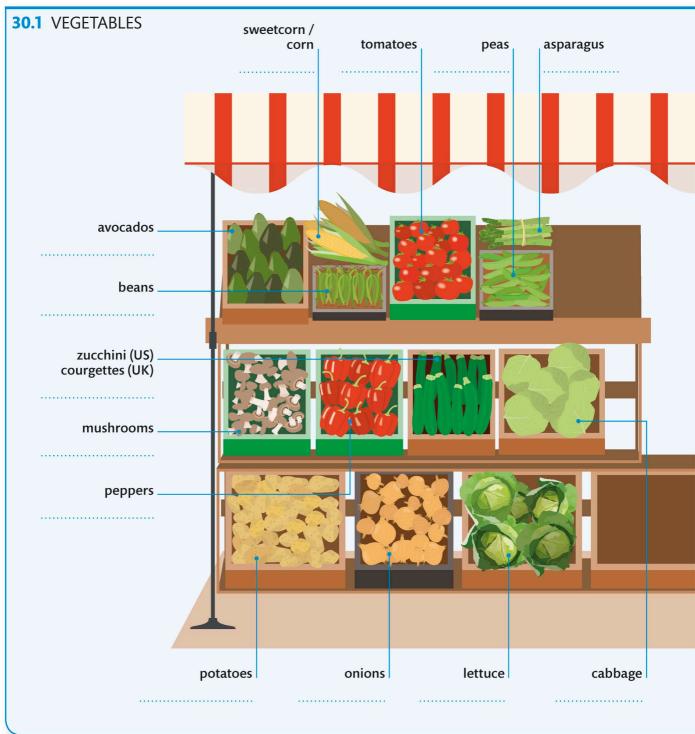


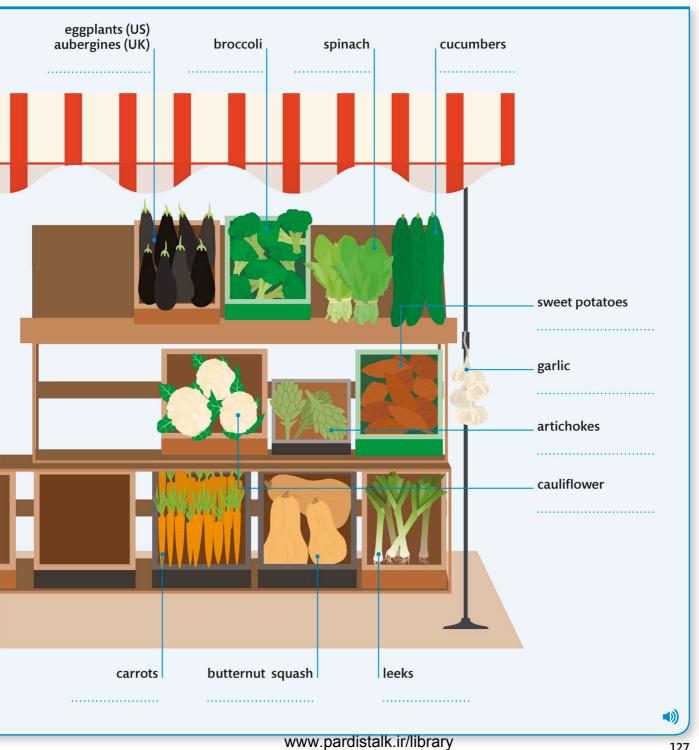


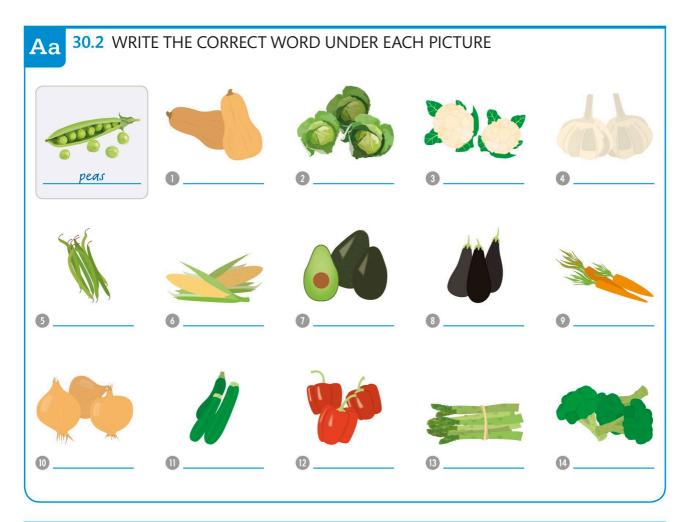
Aa 29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST										
	walnut	pork	cashew nut							
0	fries	blackcurrants	cranberries		5	pineapple	peach	yolk		
2	hazelnut	quince	peanut		6	soup	plum	watermelon		
3	guava	gooseberries	salmon		7	lamb	fig	date		
4	pistachio	pomegranate	redcurrants		8	raisin	pizza	currant		

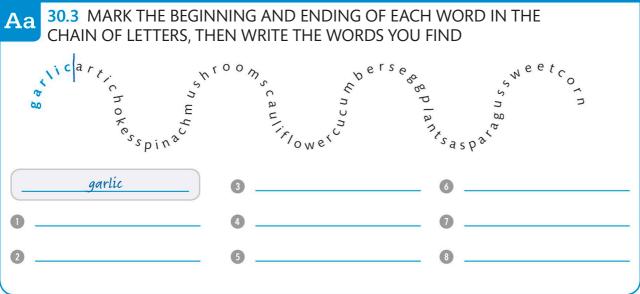




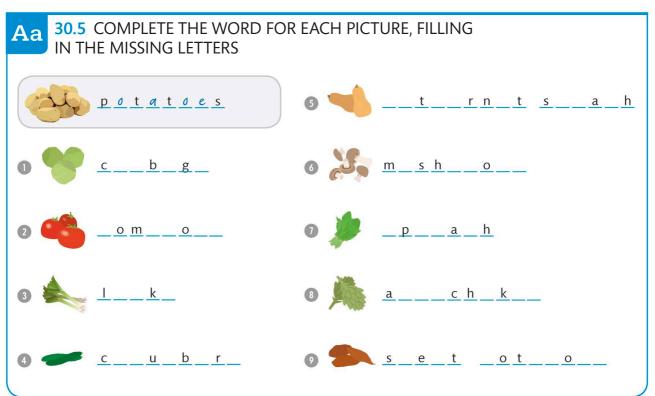






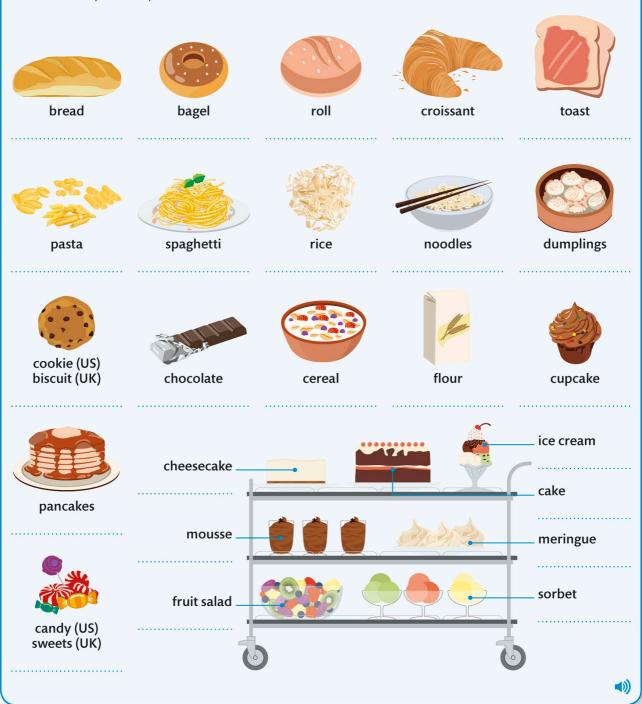


30.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR BM G A 3 B B C 4 A G A B 0 2 B 5 B C C A

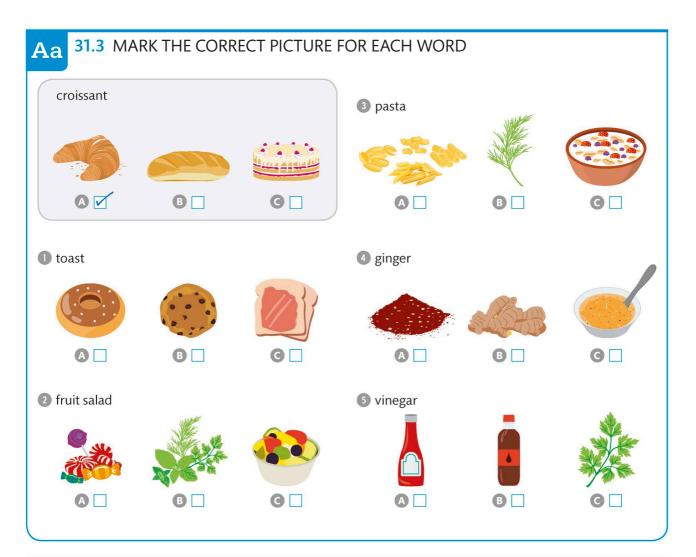


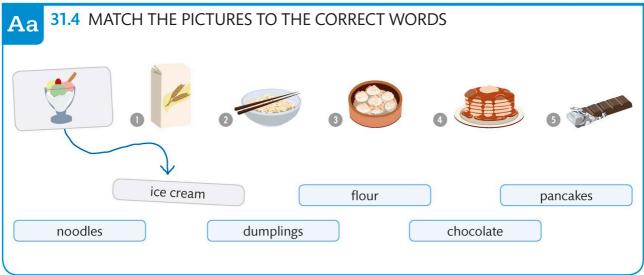
31 Bread, desserts, and condiments

31.1 BREAD, PASTA, AND DESSERTS









31.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



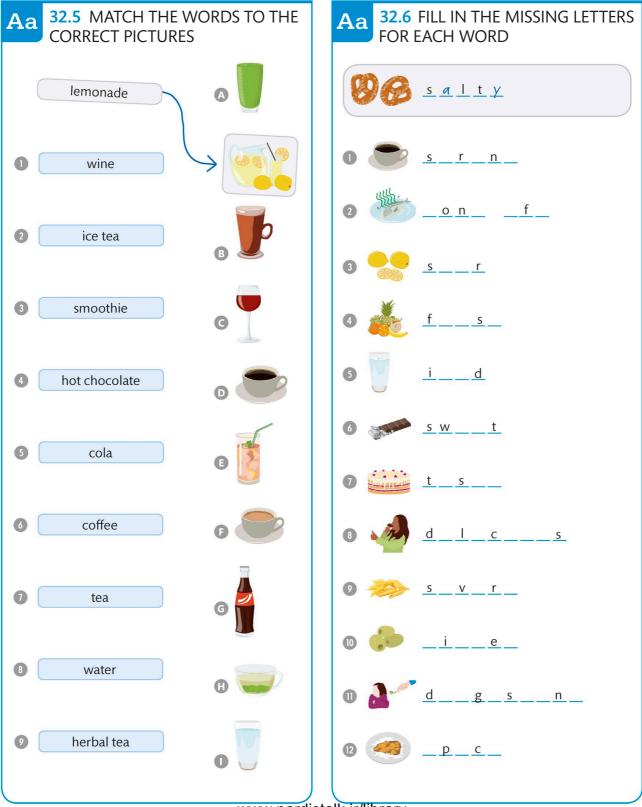


32 Drinking and eating









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32.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



Aa

32.8 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE



33 Eating in and eating out

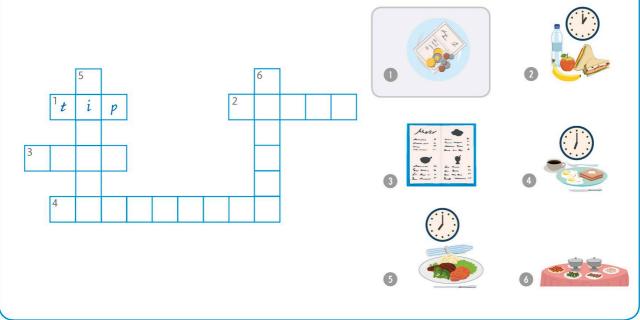




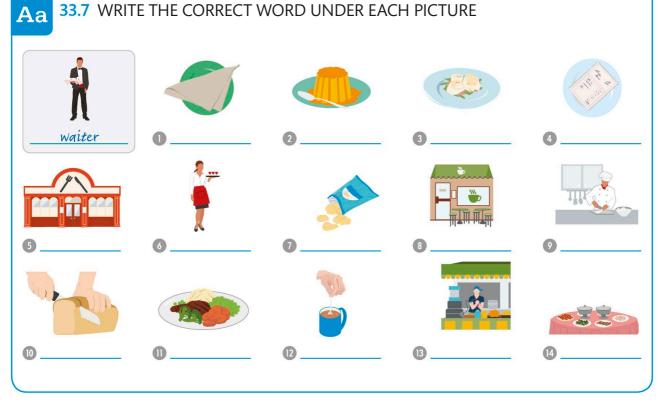


Aa 33.5 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE									
				2		Э		•	
to cut to fry to boil		to peel to whisk to simmer		to roast to bake to mince		to roll to poach to simmer		to mash to chop to stir	
5		6		0		8	6	0	0
to slice to grate to add		to broil to chop to bake		to mix to fry to add		to peel to pour to mix		to roll to whisk to cut	





33.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



33.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

			a for	
	B 🗌	G 1		G
		e		
<u>е</u>		<u>Specials</u>		0



34.1 JOBS



waiter





chef



butcher



farmer



scientist



hairdresser / stylist



gardener



cleaner / janitor



taxi driver



librarian



lawyer



teacher





police officer



construction worker



firefighter



plumber



security guard



engineer



driver



architect



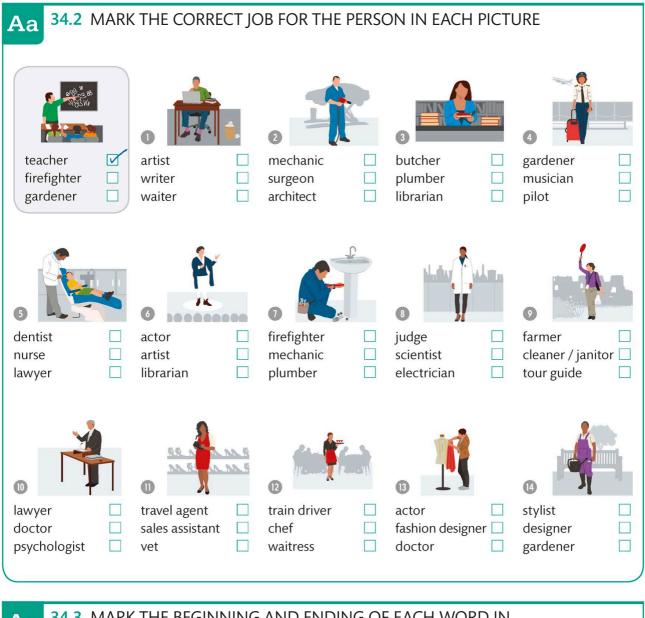
electrician



mechanic



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Aa 34.4 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES



	journalist	dentist	writer
0	flight attendant	pilot	lawyer
2	doctor	teacher	paramedic
3	musician	actor	scientist
4	artist	plumber	mechanic
5	farmer	gardener	train driver
6	police officer	butcher	firefighter
7	scientist	engineer	librarian
8	mechanic	travel agent	tour guide
9	chef	surgeon	nurse
10	sales assistant	psychologist	butcher
0	waitress	designer	chef
12	doctor	vet	architect

34.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

	actor	artist	architect
0	vet	chef	judge
2	businessman	nurse	gardener
3	doctor	dentist	driver
4	surgeon	scientist	psychologist
5	writer	waitress	waiter
6	nurse	musician	judge
1	teacher	taxi driver	designer
8	artist	architect	actor
9	plumber	photographer	psychologist
10	lawyer	farmer	librarian
0	firefighter	taxi driver	train driver

35 Working conditions



35.3 PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.

an hourly rate [an amount of money paid per hour]

but I had to take a pay cut.

My new job is much more interesting,



Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

benefits

[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



Our profits are up, so your wages will increase by \$100 per week.

wages [an amount of money paid per week or month]



I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least \$25,000.

a salary [a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

a promotion

[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



I had to find a new job last year because I was laid off.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK) [to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]

My bonus this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

My boss is really pleased with

my work, so I'm hoping to get

a bonus

a pay cut

[a reduction in pay]

a raise next year.

[an increase in pay]

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK)

[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime

[additional pay for extra hours worked]



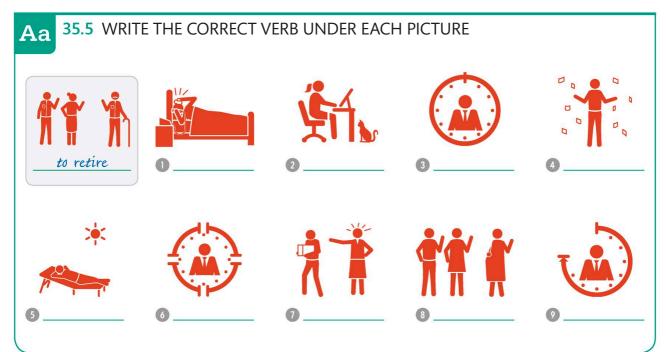
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35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

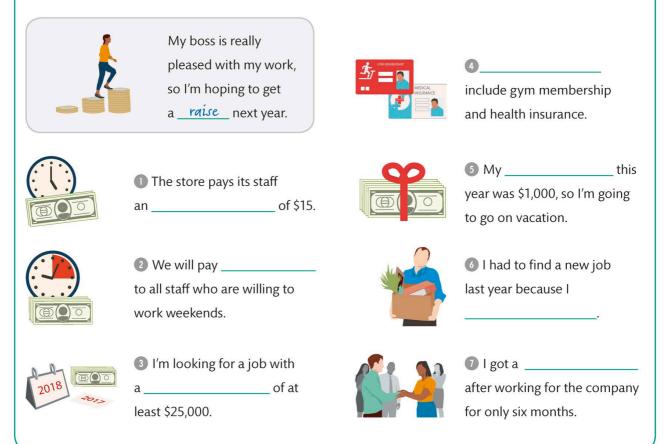




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Aa

35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Aa 35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

=	<u>overtime</u>
=	<u>bnfs</u>
=	<u>W</u> S
=	<u>a p c</u>
=	<u>a r s</u>
=	<u>an ht</u>
	= = = = =

36 Industries and departments

36.1 INDUSTRIES



education



healthcare



catering / food



chemical



construction



agriculture / farming



energy



electronics



entertainment



fashion



finance

advertising

recycling



fishing



hospitality



journalism



manufacturing



real estate (US) property (UK)



aerospace



shipping



petroleum engineering









pharmaceutical

transportation





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36.2 DEPARTMENTS

Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]

Research and **Development (R&D)**

[researches and develops future products for a company]

Human Resources (HR)

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]

Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]

Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]







Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]

Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



Facilities / Office Services

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]

Information Technology (IT)

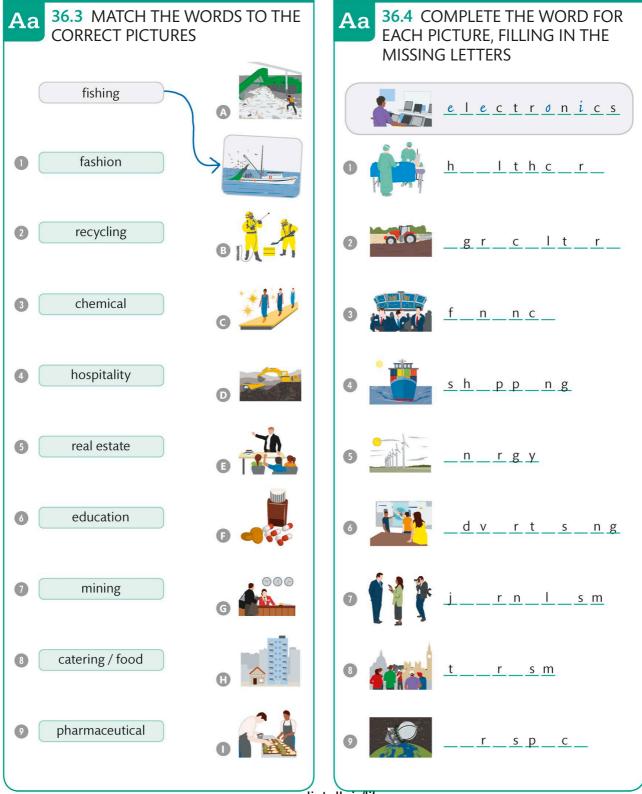
[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]





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36.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER Image: State of the state of

Aa 36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

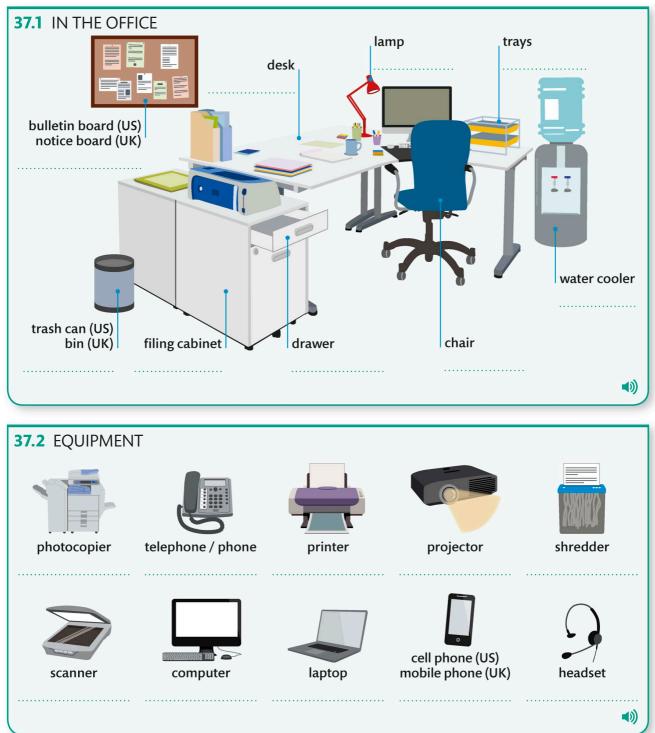
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ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly	=	Production
I deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff	=	
2 deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales	=	
3 ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal	=	
4 deals with organization and internal and external communication	=	
5 presents and maintains a positive public image for a company	=	
6 sells products to buyers and outside markets	=	
promotes products for companies to the market	=	

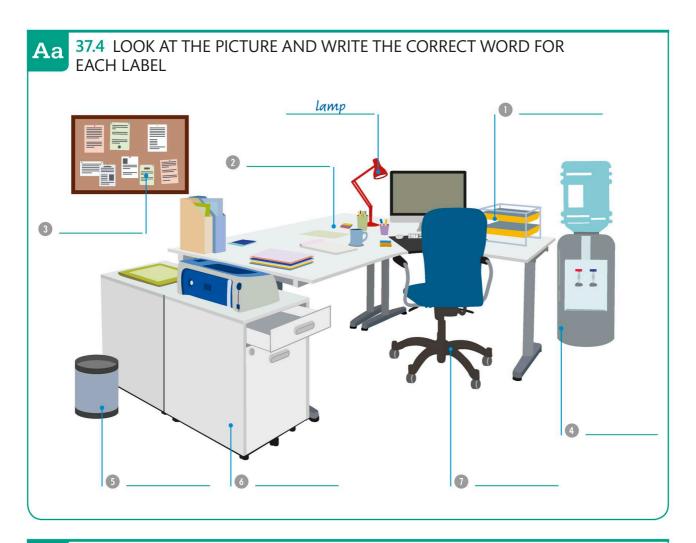
O

37 Office equipment

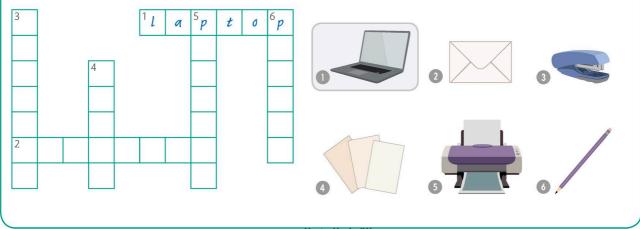


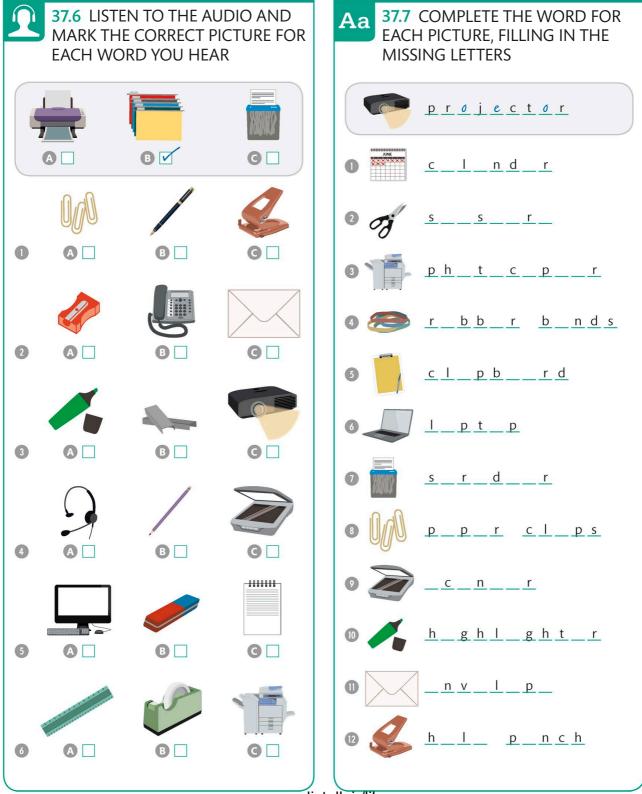


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Aa 37.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID





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38 Money and finance



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38.2 FINANCE

Our income fell after we lost an important client.

income [money coming into a business]



We have a large marketing budget, so there's no excuse for poor sales.

a budget

[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]

The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

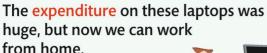
an overdraft [extra money the bank allows you to spend]



We have to sell these cars if we're going to break even.

to break even

[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]



expenditure / outlay [an amount of money spent]



If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

to get into debt [to get into a situation where you owe people money]



We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples.

to make a loss [to lose money by spending more than you earn

The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

the exchange rate [the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]



The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

to go out of business [to no longer be able to exist as a business]



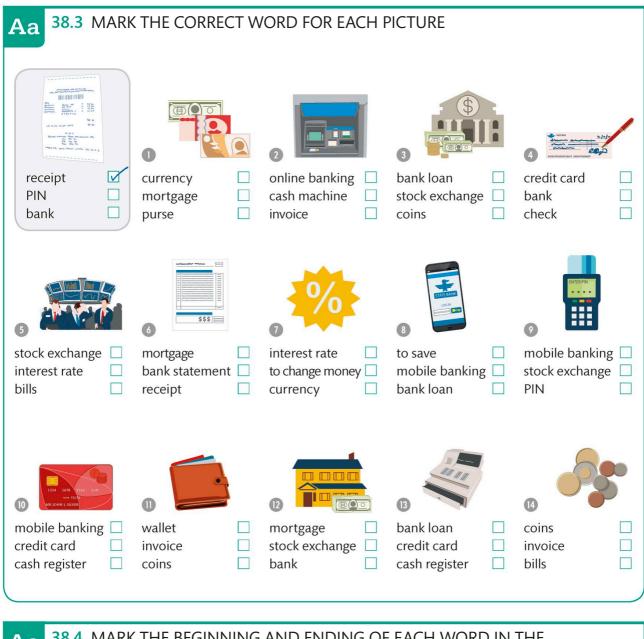
We might lose our jobs because of the economic downturn.

an economic downturn [a major decline in economic activity]



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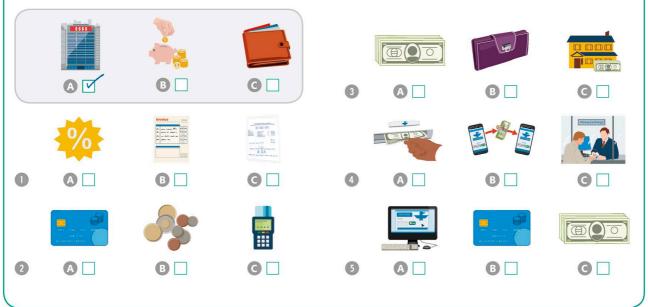
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Aa ³⁸	3.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
Â.	We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples. We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples.	
O VOID STAN	The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now. The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.	
	The bank charges \$10 per month for underdrafts. The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.	
3 £≈€ \$₂¥	The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive. The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive.	
4	If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit. If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.	
6	Our income fell after we lost an important client. Our incomings fell after we lost an important client.	

38.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR





39.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a nine-to-five job because I have two young children.

a nine-to-five [a job with regular hours]



All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

hands-on experience [knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]

Bruno's career took off after he won an important new client.

to take off [to suddenly become more successful]



My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.



the bottom of the career ladder [a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]

Gavin was fired because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to be fired

[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



a working environment [the conditions in which you work]



Elena's chosen career path involves a lot of travel.

a career path [progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



I have held a position in management for five years. to hold a position

to hold a position [to have a job]



Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

a dead-end job [a position without many prospects for promotion]



Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

to be laid off / made redundant (UK) [to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

to step down [to stop doing a job voluntarily]



I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on [to deal with something directly]



We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something [to aim to achieve a particular goal]



We've taken on three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on / to take on someone [to employ someone]



People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

to have your hands full [to be busy with a task or many tasks]



Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile [to do more than you are required to do]



If they don't stop arguing, they'll never get ahead in this company.

to get ahead [to make more progress than others]



Can I call you back later? I'm snowed under right now.

snowed under [very busy with too much work]



Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his eyeballs with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK) [extremely busy]

Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

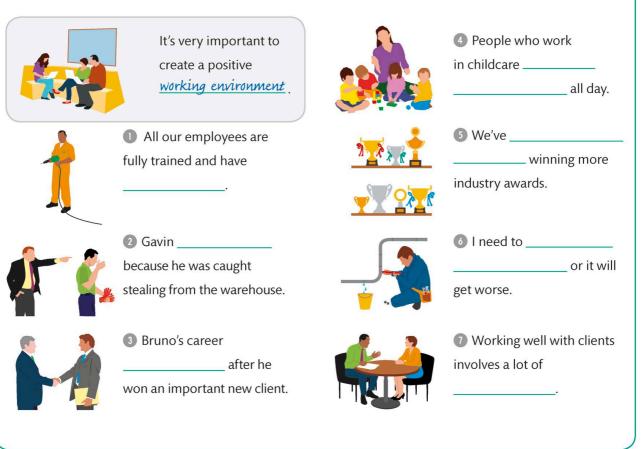
give and take [compromise]



Aa 39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS



39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



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Aa 39.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER			
positionheldinaI haveheldapositioninmanagement for five years.			
of career the at bottom the Image: My boss started working here			
a in job dead -end stuck 2 Lucas has been			
job five -to- nine a I don't work because I have two young children.			
job down stepping this from I'm because I need more training.			
Aa 39.5 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE			
Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his eyeballs /e with work.			
Elena's chosen career path / route involves a lot of travel.			
2 Can I call you back later? I'm rained / snowed under right now.			
3 Clive always goes the extra inch / mile to deliver our products on time.			

Some of the factory workers were laid off / up after our profits fell.

40 Meeting and presenting

40.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will attend the team meeting tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting [to go to a meeting]



Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

on the agenda [included in a list of things to discuss]



We're having a conference call with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call

[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands

[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

to take questions [to answer questions]



Emir is giving a presentation

on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation [to present a formal talk to an audience]



Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

absent [not present]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's on the board of directors.

the board of directors [a group of people who manage a business or organization]



We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.

a unanimous agreement [when everyone agrees]



Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

to take minutes

[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]



We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

to reach a consensus

[to come to an agreement about an issue]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there any other business?

any other business (AOB) [any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective [the primary aim]



This is my strategy for selling more products overseas.

a strategy [a plan for achieving a particular goal]



There were three clear action points arising from today's meeting.

action points

[proposals for specific action to be taken]



To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

to sum up [to give a brief summary]



Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.

to review the minutes [to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

to wrap up [to conclude or finish something]

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

to interrupt [to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]

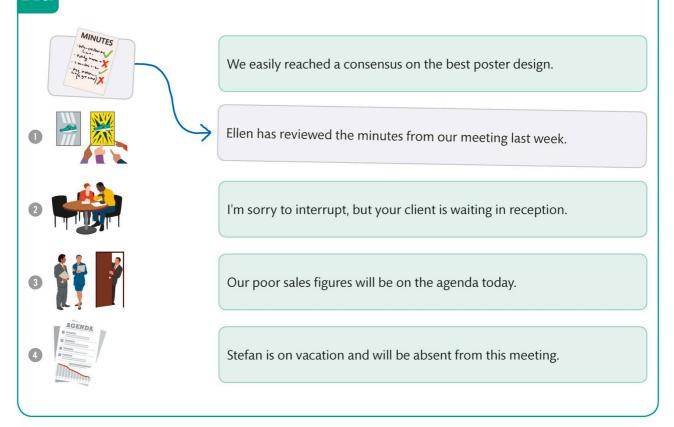


We can't discuss the new computer system because we've run out of time.

to run out of time [to have no time left for something]



Aa 40.2 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



40.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

A	ilit	Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?	
B		We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.	
3		The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.	1
D		Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.	
3	MINUTES	Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.	

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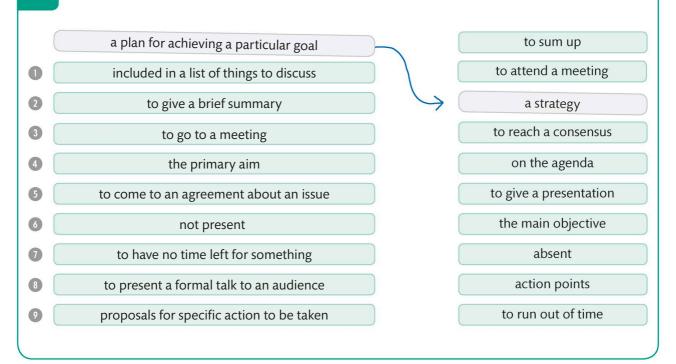
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Aa 40.4 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES



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	Aa ⁴⁰	0.5 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
		Emir is taking a presentation on his team's latest research. Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.	
	0	To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year. To add up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.	
	2	Stefan is on vacation and will be absence from this meeting. Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.	
	3	I'll talk through the report and then I'll hear questions. I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.	
	4	Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today. Our poor sales figures will be in the agenda today.	
	5	Let's tie up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock. Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.	
l			

41 Work and business idioms

41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

business as usual [the normal daily routine at a company]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

red tape

[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.

in the red [owing money or making a loss]



This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.

the ball is in your court [it is your turn to do or say something]



Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?

to get the ball rolling [to start something]



This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain.

to throw money down the drain [to waste money]



The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.

a win-win situation [a situation with no negative outcome]



You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs. \widehat{W}

to think outside the box [to think about something in an original way]

This client will never be satisfied because he keeps moving the goalposts.

to move the goalposts [to change the desired end result]



(()

Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

to get down to business [to start work on something that needs doing]



41.2 BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

to do something by the book [to do something strictly according to the rules]



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]



to clinch the deal

[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

a ballpark figure [a rough estimate] ESTIMATE 51 Yacht - 2300 - 2500 4 Man Crew - 4200 COCN Insurance - 1000 - 1500 Supplies - 150 - 300 OTAL (2650 - 8500)

They've cornered the market with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market [to dominate a particular market]



We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders.

a change of pace [an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

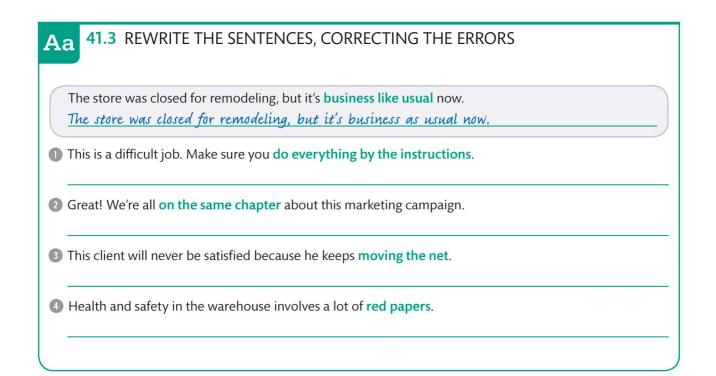
a game plan [a strategy worked out beforehand]

I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts in a nutshell.

in a nutshell [simply and quickly]



(()



Aa 41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

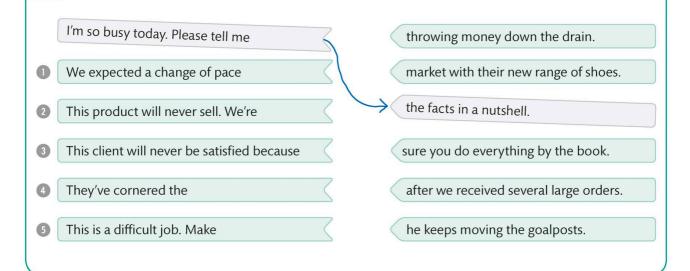
We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

Aa 41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS



41.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM				
A	¢∎ ↓ ⁽³⁾	Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.		
B		The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.		
G	177	We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.	1	
D	Vitta 1	Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?		
Ø	T T	You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.		
G		This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.		
G	X-X	The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.		
•		Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.		

42 Applying for a job

42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

Adriana Pires

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401 addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

CAREER SUMMARY

Hotel Deluxe Cite FRONT DESK MANAGER • May 2014-Present Working in a service-oriented environment. Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

EDUCATION

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

KEY SKILLS Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

INTERESTS Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

REFERENCES

Available upon request

résumé (US) CV (UK)





42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I have a proven track record in the catering industry.

a proven track record [a long list of achievements]



I am proficient in all major types of accounting software.

proficient in [highly skilled at something]

As an ex-car salesman, I have a service-oriented background.

service-oriented [having a lot of contact with customers]



All our staff are fully trained in first aid.



trained in [taught how to do something]

I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.

an in-depth knowledge [an expert understanding of something]

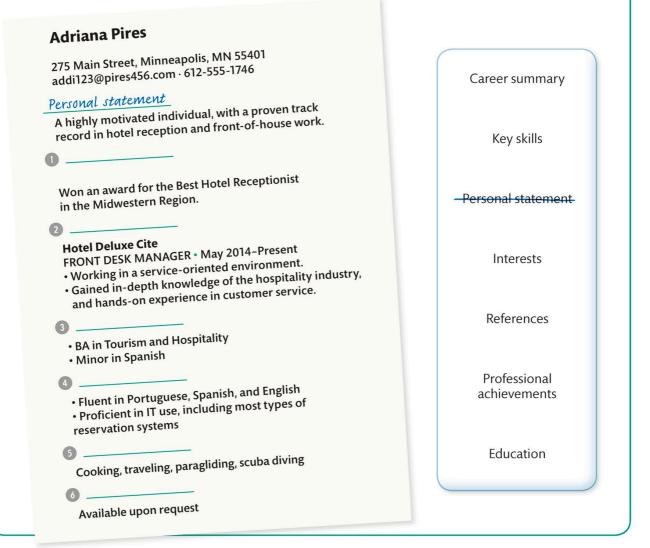


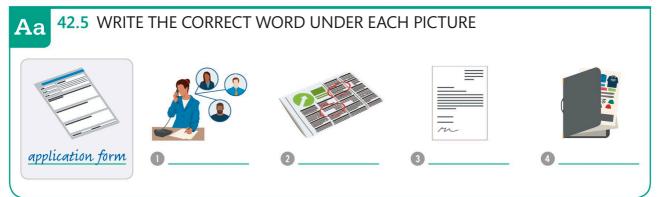
I am responsible for six other staff members.

responsible for [having control over someone or something]

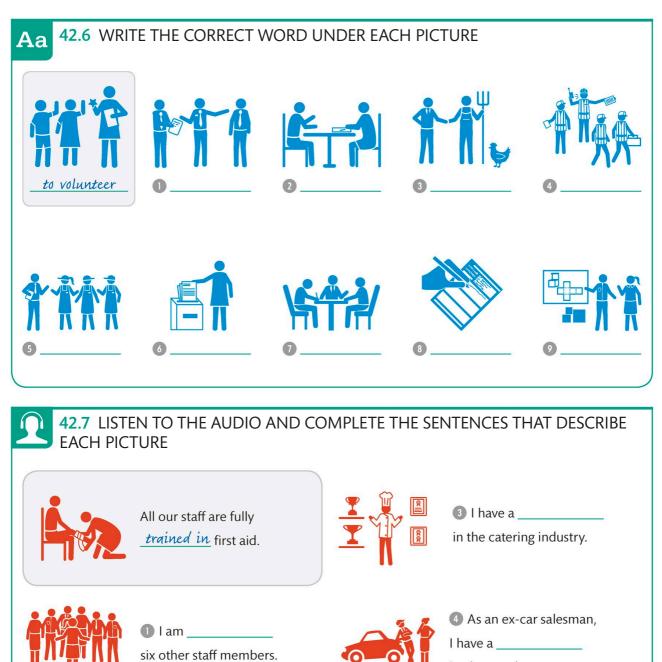


Aa 42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL





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s.

background.

5 I am _____ all major

types of accounting software.

Workplace skills and abilities 43

43.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES















practical



professional



adaptable



ambitious





confident



punctual



reliable







responsible



(ا

efficient

innovative



energetic

motivated



flexible



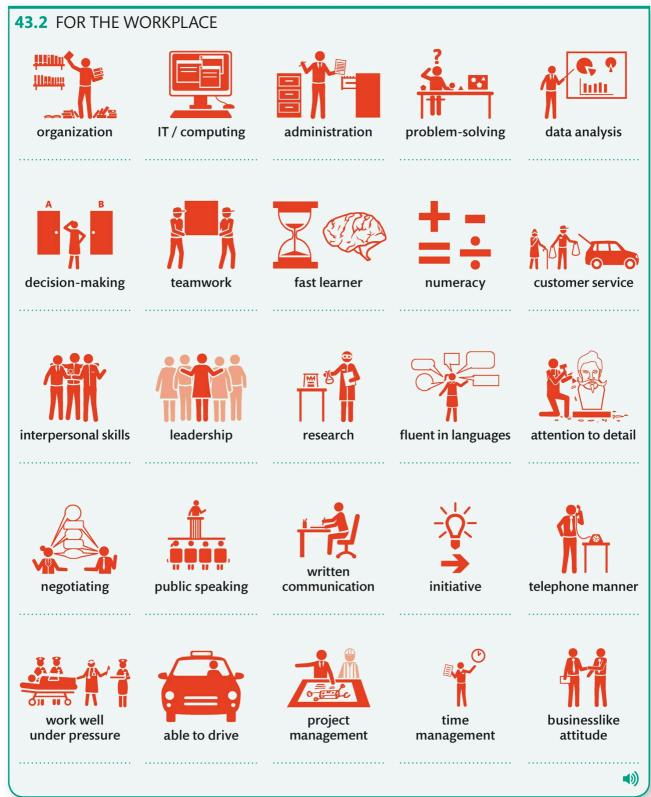
determined

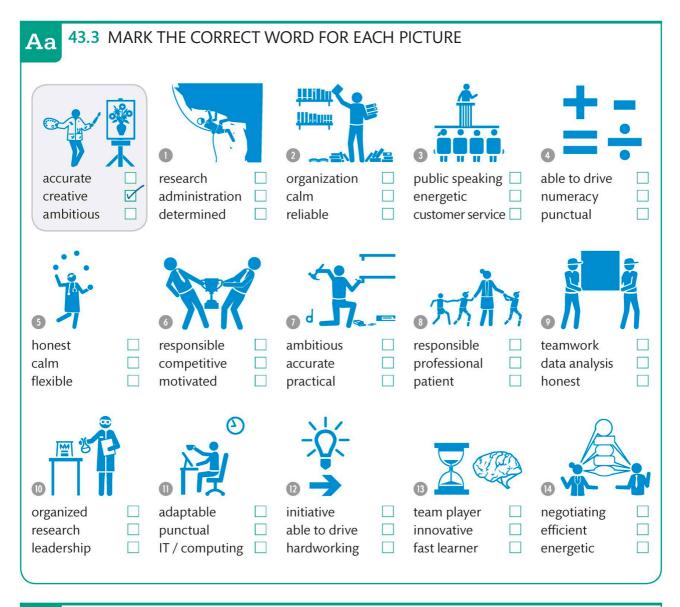


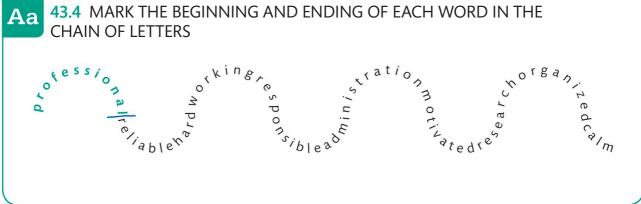
hardworking

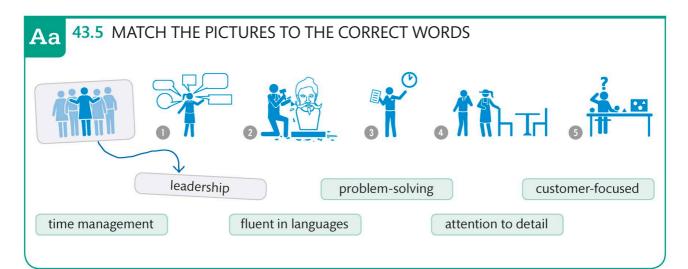
team player









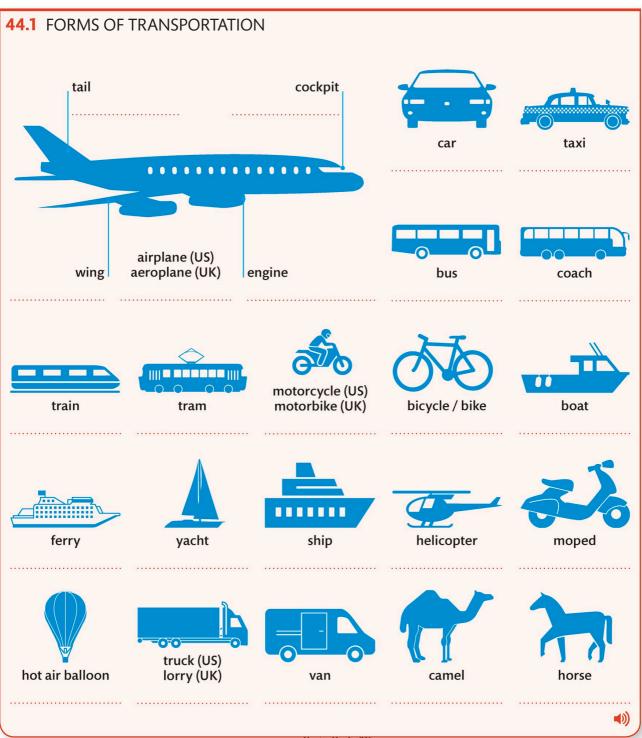


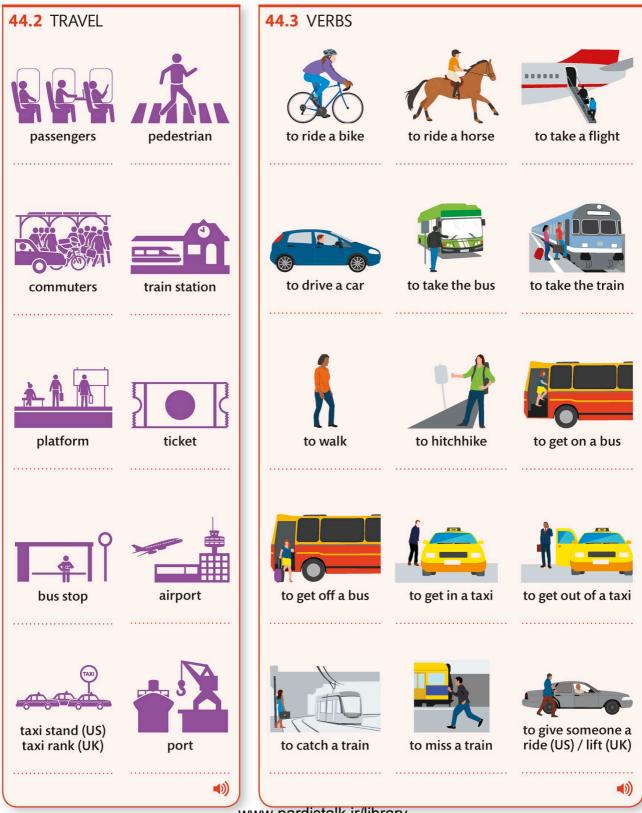


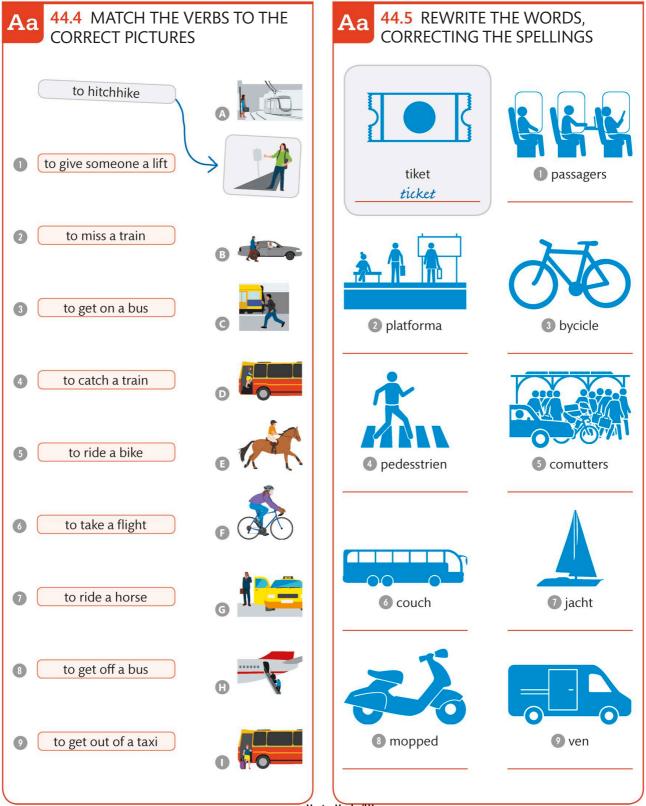
	teamwork	energetic	team player
0	confident	calm	creative
2	punctual	practical	patient
3	organized	honest	accurate
4	research	reliable	responsible
5	administration	innovative	motivated
6	independent	adaptable	ambitious
7	leadership	efficient	initiative
8	data analysis	professional	fast learner
9	organization	ambitious	flexible
10	negotiating	competitive	confident
0	decision-making	g determined	teamwork



44 Transportation and travel





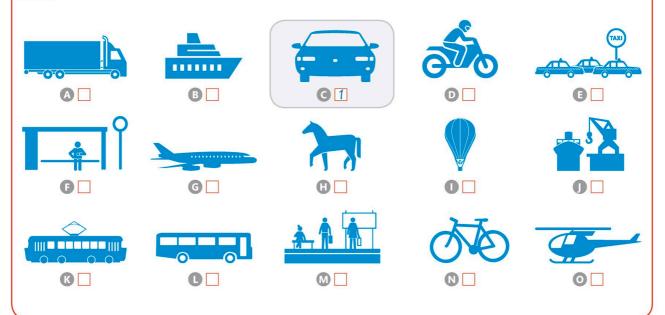


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44.6 FIND NINE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

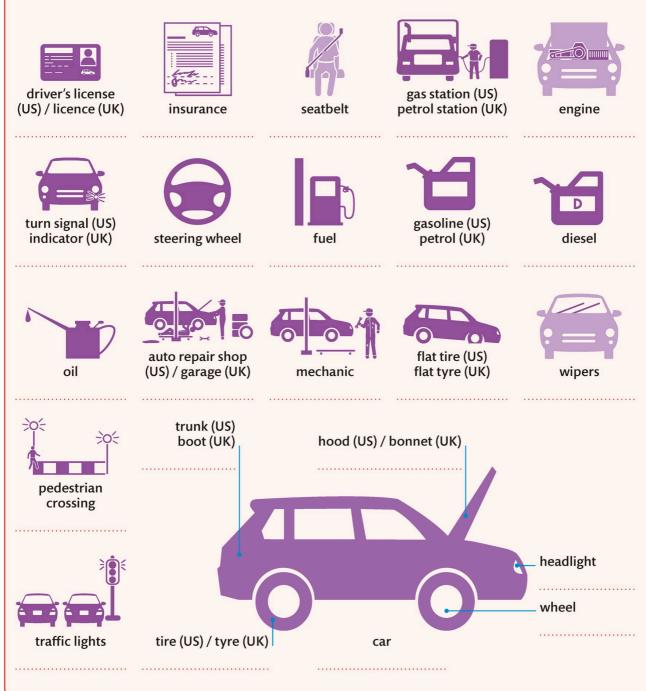


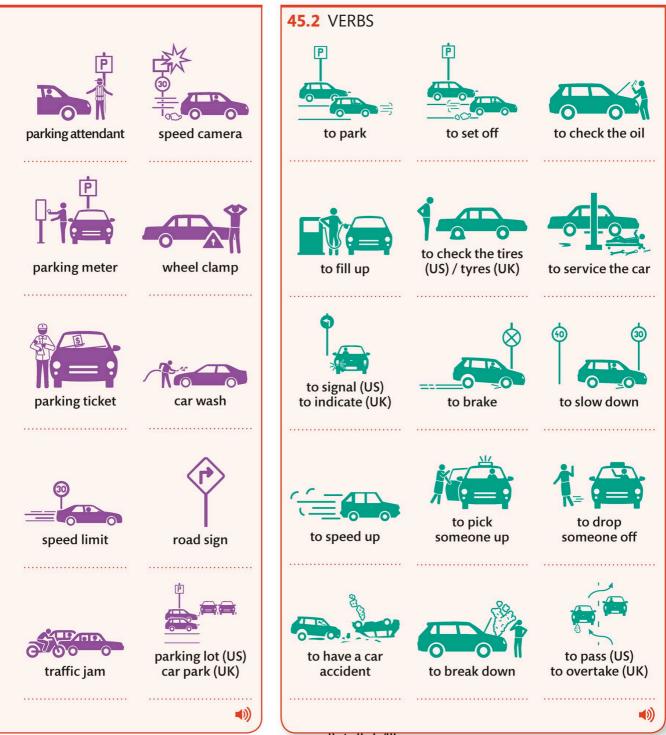
44.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

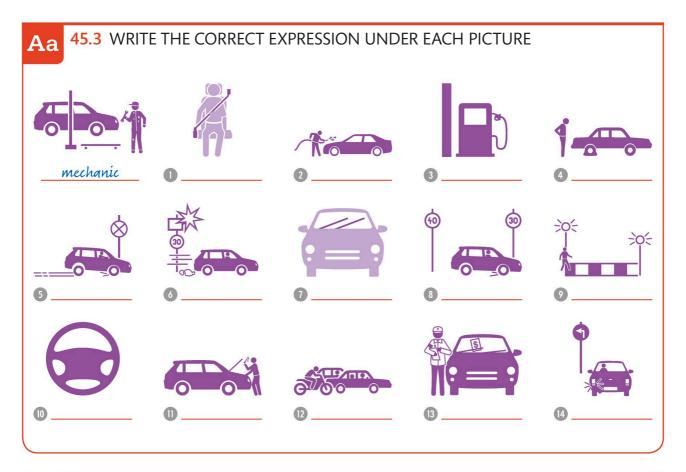


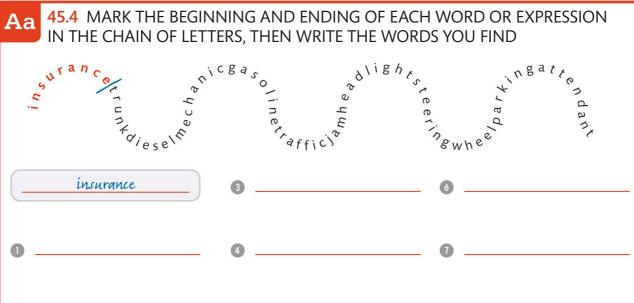
45 Driving a car

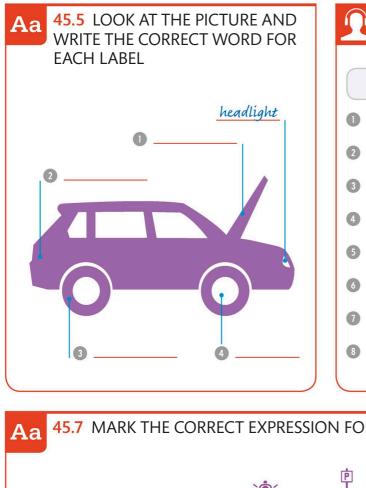
45.1 DRIVING VOCABULARY





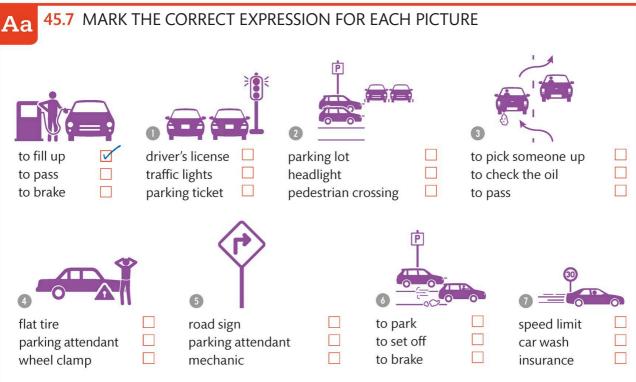




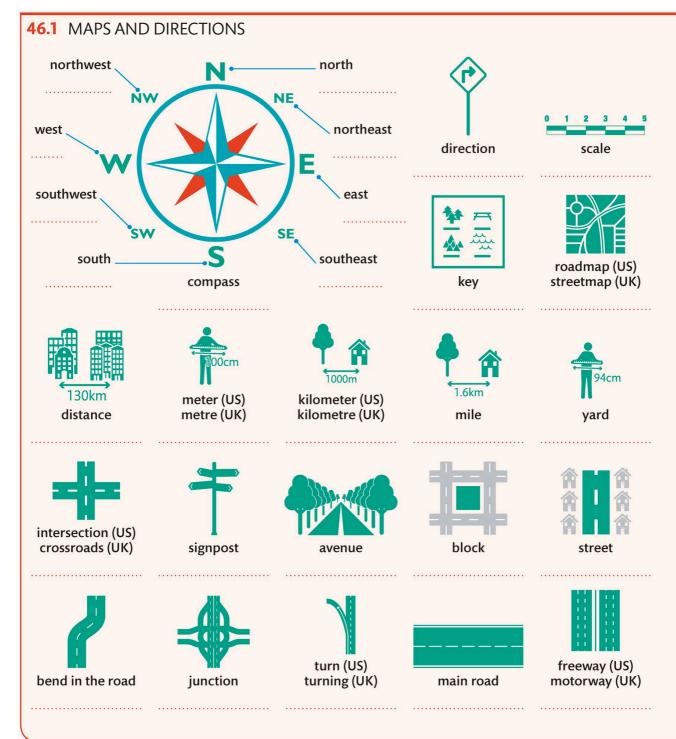


	45.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND
25	CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

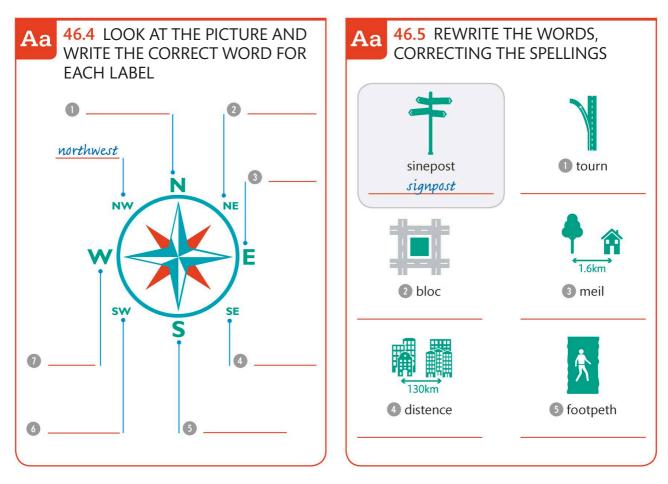
	steering wheel	headlight	fuel
0	parking meter	parking lot	gas station
2	flat tire	turn signal	traffic lights
3	driver's license	gas station	car wash
4	wheel	wipers	tire
5	to set off	to speed up	to slow down
6	trunk	insurance	road sign
0	seatbelt	speed limit	speed camera
8	oil	engine	diesel

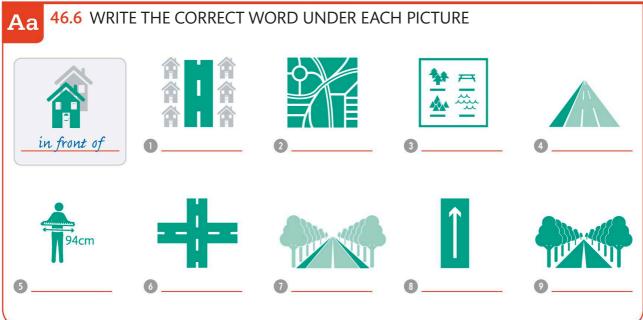


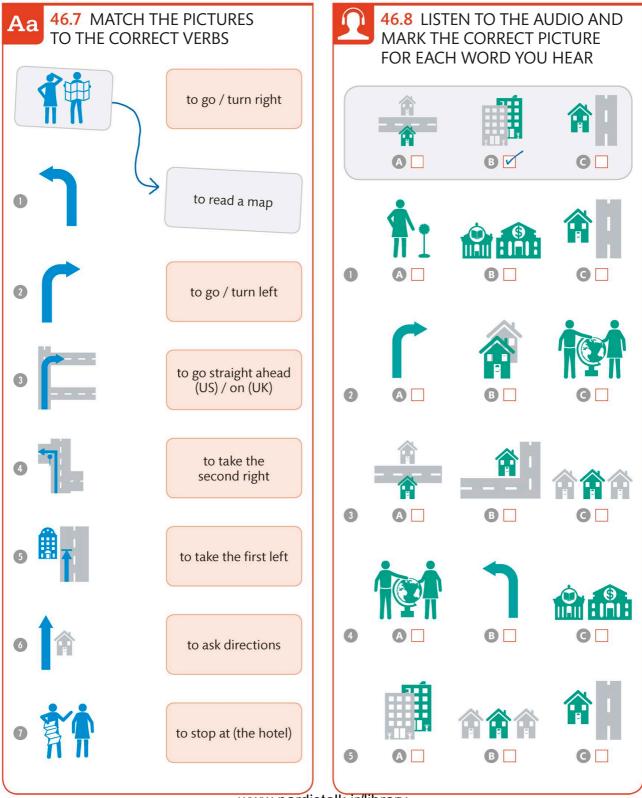
46 Maps and directions











47 Travel and accommodation



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to go abroad

to go on a cruise

to go on an

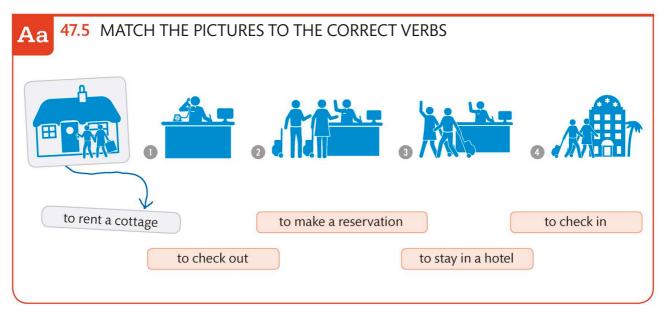
excursion

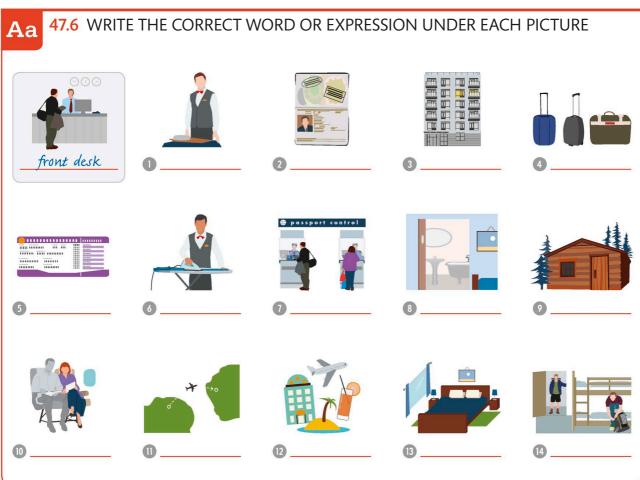
(()

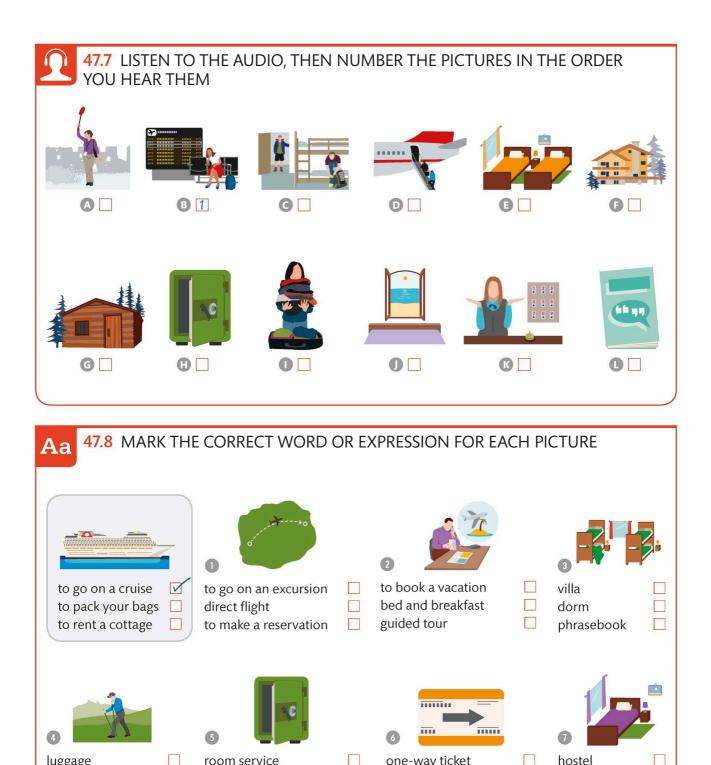
to be delayed

to go sightseeing









luggage all-inclusive walking vacation

vacancies

safe

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one-way ticket

boarding pass

window seat

single room

safe

48 Travel and tourism

48.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all [to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



I've won a once-in-a-lifetime trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime [unique and unrepeatable]



a culture shock

[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture



This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down



[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]

Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

itchy feet [a desire to travel or move]

The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.

a tourist trap [a place that attracts too many tourists]

I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.

to feel homesick [to be sad because you miss your home and family]



We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK) [a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.

unspoiled [not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.

a thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.

to look around [to explore an area or place]



Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

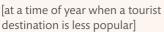
to stop off

[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]



I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season



The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK) [a stage in a trip from one place to another]

p to Bangkok. ney (UK)

Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something [to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost [totally unable to find your way]



I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

to book in advance [to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



We're checking out the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out [to find out how interesting something is]

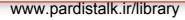
We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend getaway.

a getaway [a vacation, particularly a short one]

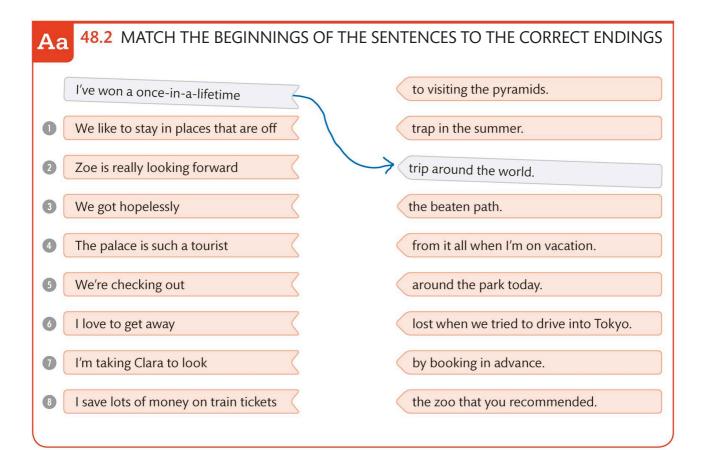


Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

to see off somebody/see somebody off [to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]



1))



Aa 48.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

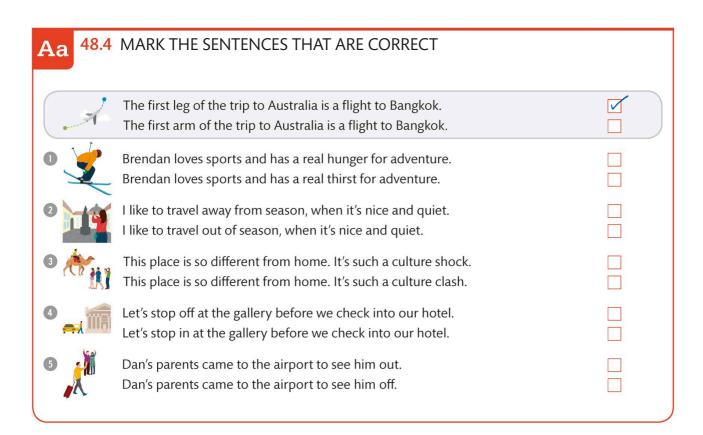
Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy legs. Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

I don't like going abroad because I feel housesick.

I save lots of money on train tickets by booking on advance.

3 We got uselessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

We like to stay in places that are off a beaten path.

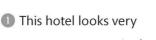


48.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I love going birdwatching in this <u>unspoiled</u> countryside.





. Let's stay

somewhere else.



I don't like going abroad because I feel _____



I save lots of money on train tickets by





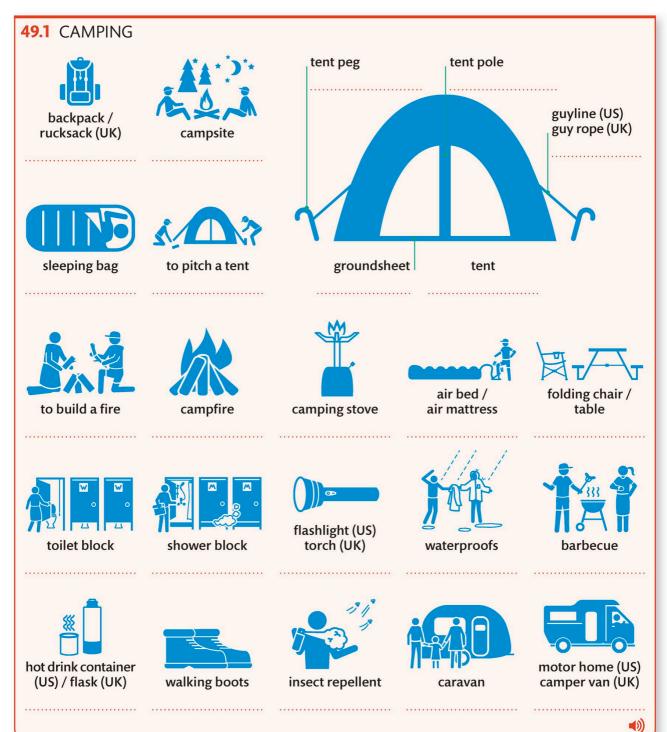
on train tickets by

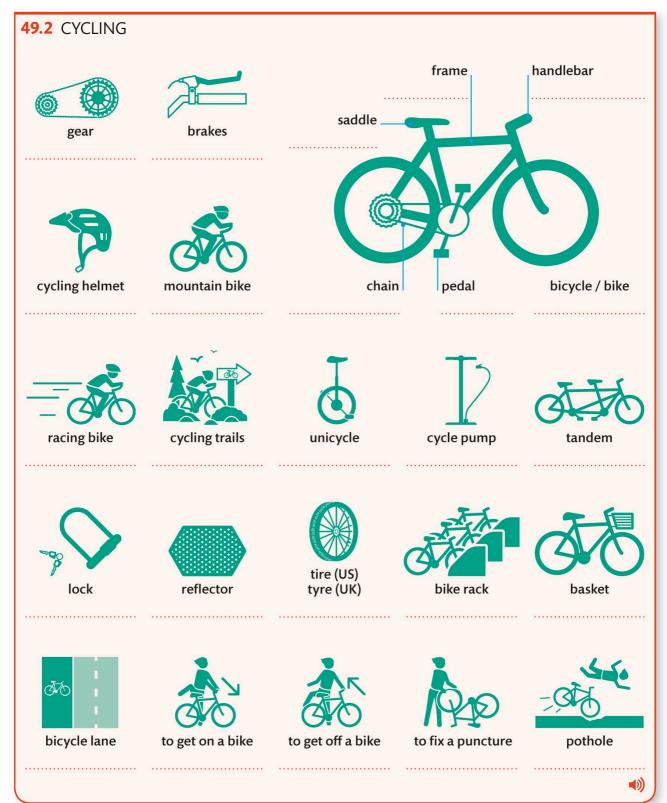
4 I love to _____

from it all when I'm on vacation.

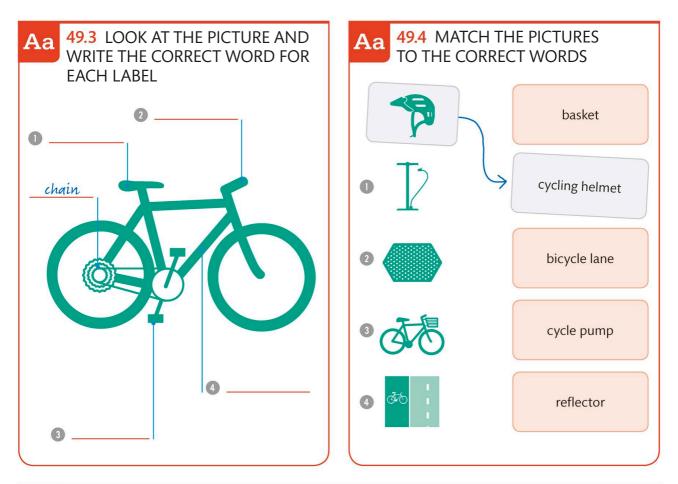
We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend

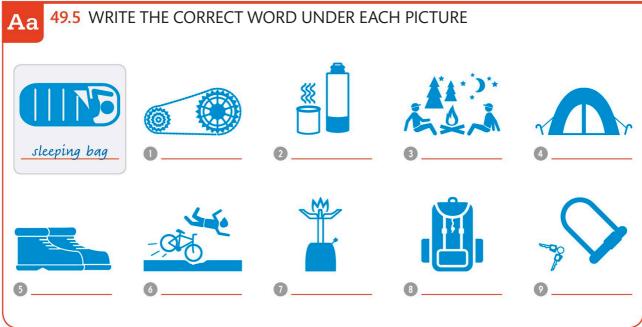
49 Camping and cycling

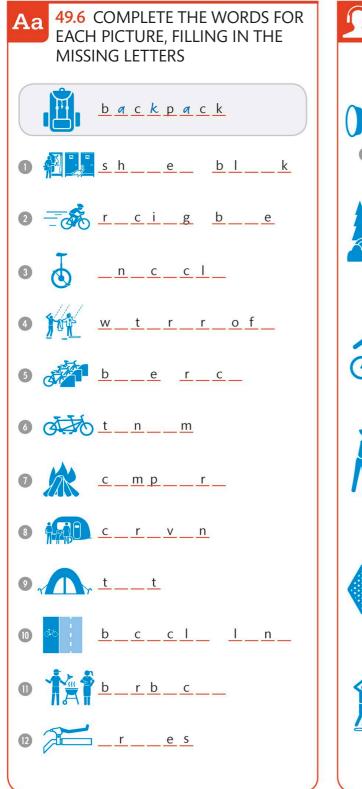




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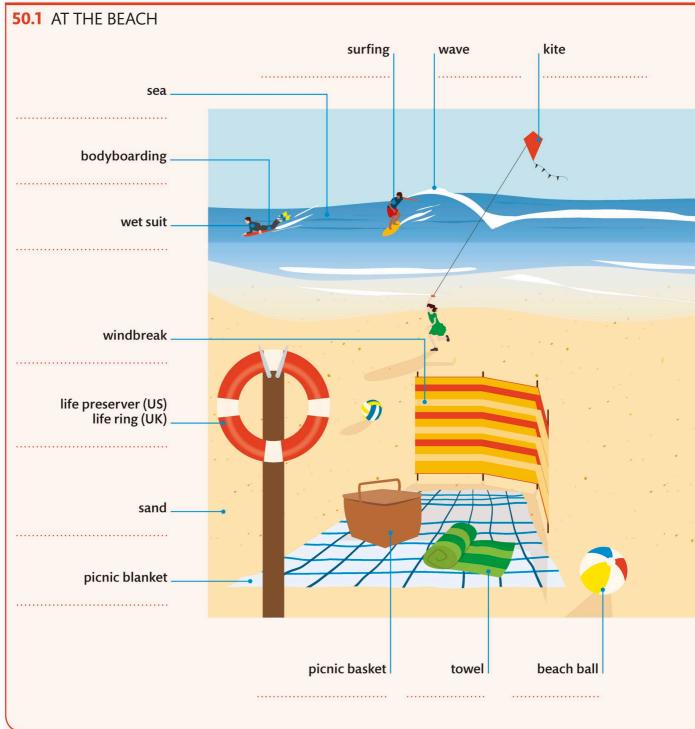


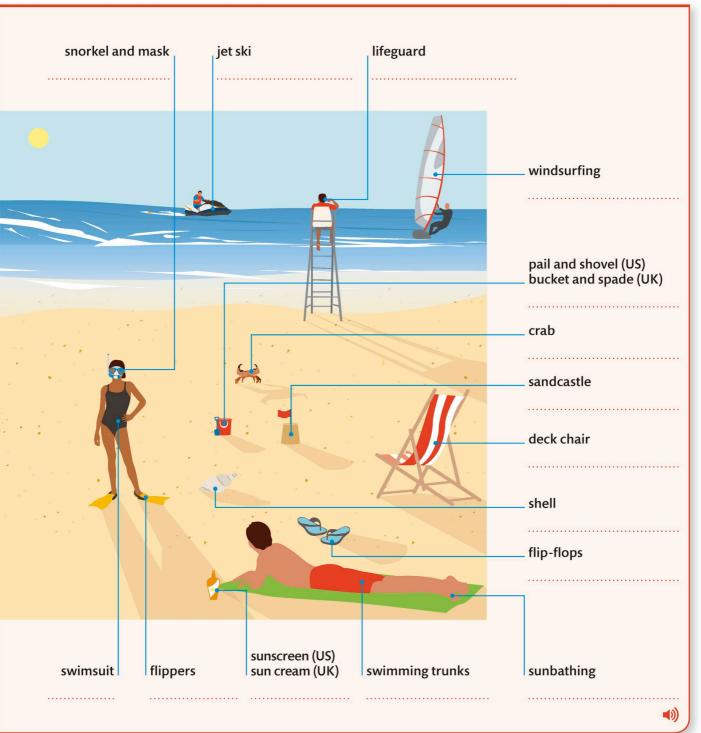






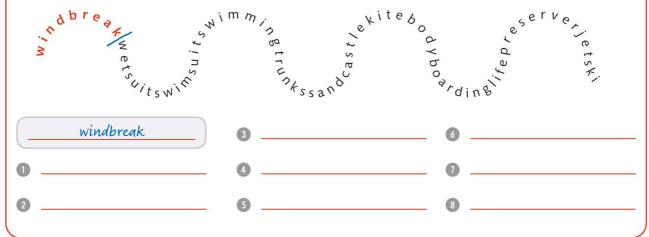
50 Beach





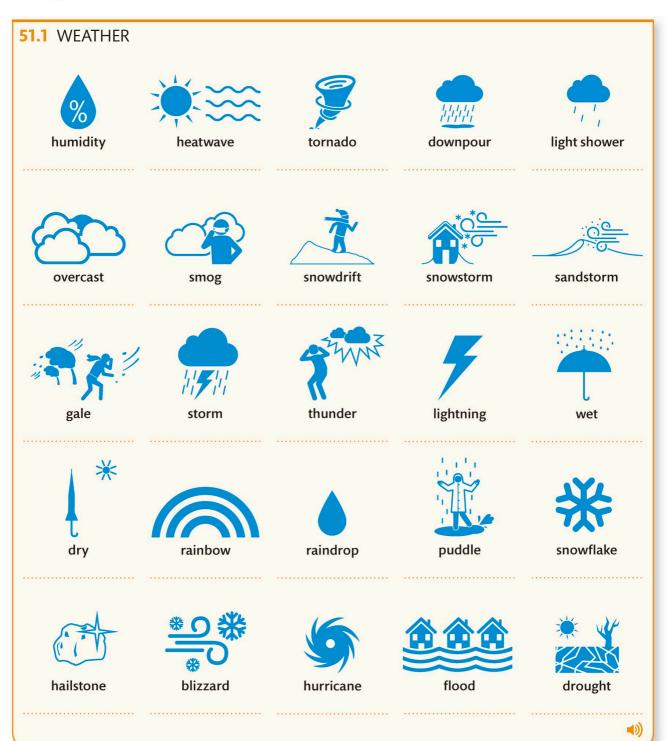


Aa 50.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD OR EXPRESSION IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND





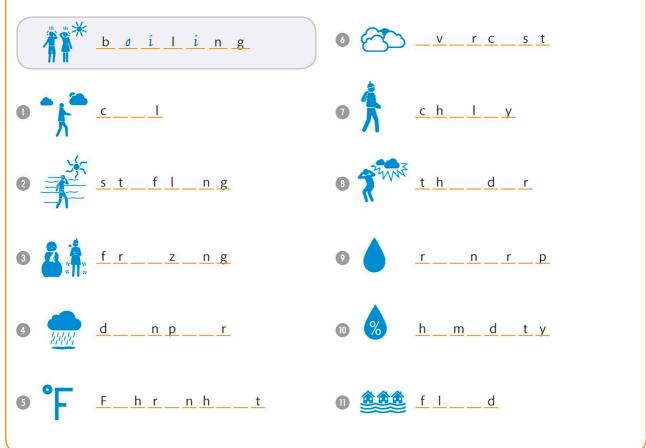
51 Weather and climate

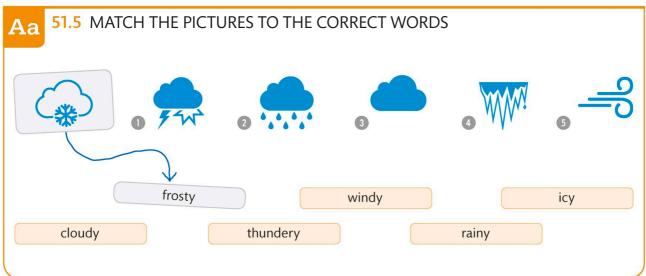




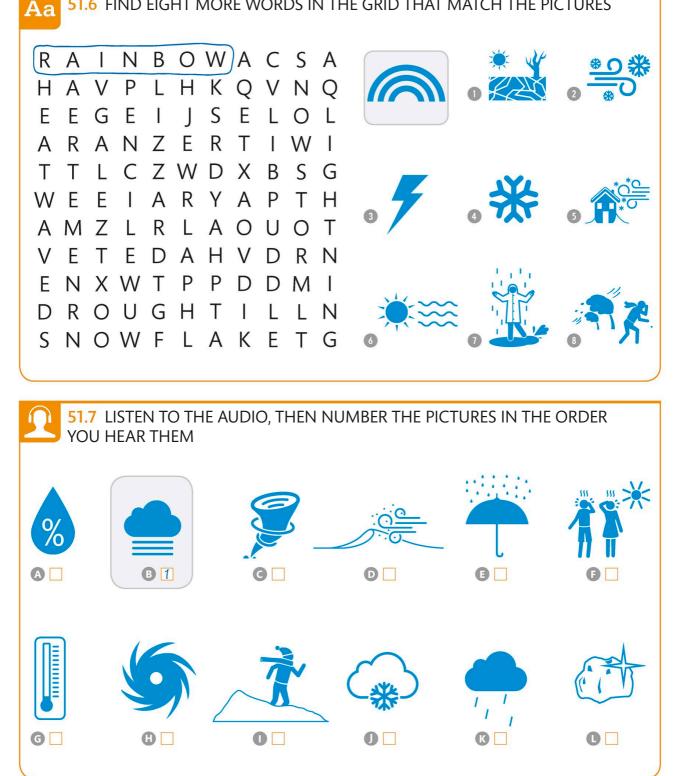
(ا

Aa 51.4 COMPLETE THE WORD FOR EACH PICTURE, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS





51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES



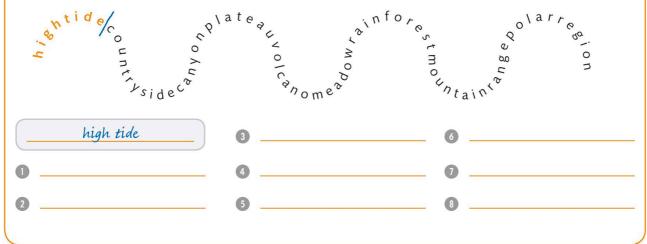
52 Geographical features

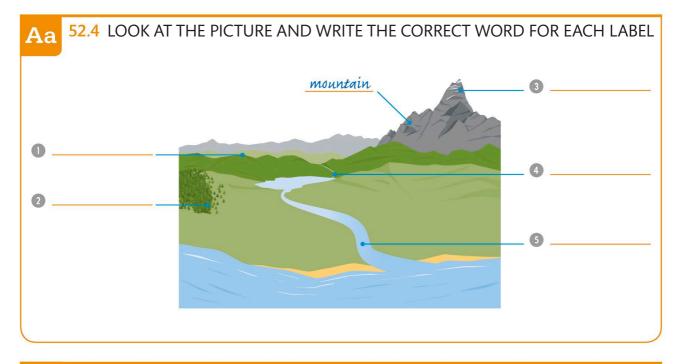
52.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES hill mountain stream peak forest river beach sea high tide low tide ocean wave pond lake island cliff rocks cave



52.2 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE Aa island 12 0 B 14

Aa 52.3 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURE IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS, THEN WRITE THE WORDS YOU FIND





52.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR

		B 🗸	G	4	B 🗌	G 🗌
0		B 🗌	© _	5	B _	G 🗌
2	A .	B 🗌	C	6	B	G 🗌
3		B 🗌	© 🗆	0	B 🗌	C .

53 Environmental concerns

53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

global warming [the increase in the Earth's temperature]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

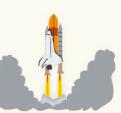
greenhouse gases

[gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.

to consume [to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy]



We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

to tackle pollution [to deal with the problem of pollution]



We must use more green energy sources, like wind and solar.

green energy sources

[types of energy that do not damage the environment]



Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

climate change [changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

fossil fuels [fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

to reduce your carbon footprint [to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

alternative energy [energy that does not use fossil fuels]



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

renewable energy

[energy from sources that do not run out]



The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

harmful to the environment [causing damage to the environment]



You can use solar power to heat your water.

solar power [energy created using sunlight]

Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.



wind power [energy created using the wind]

Years of poaching have made the white rhino endangered.

endangered [at risk of extinction]



We must work together to stop the destruction of our forests.

destruction

[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]



Water pollution has dire consequences for local wildlife.

dire consequences [very bad results]



Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel [a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



This wind farm has been running for several years.

a wind farm [a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



Dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago.

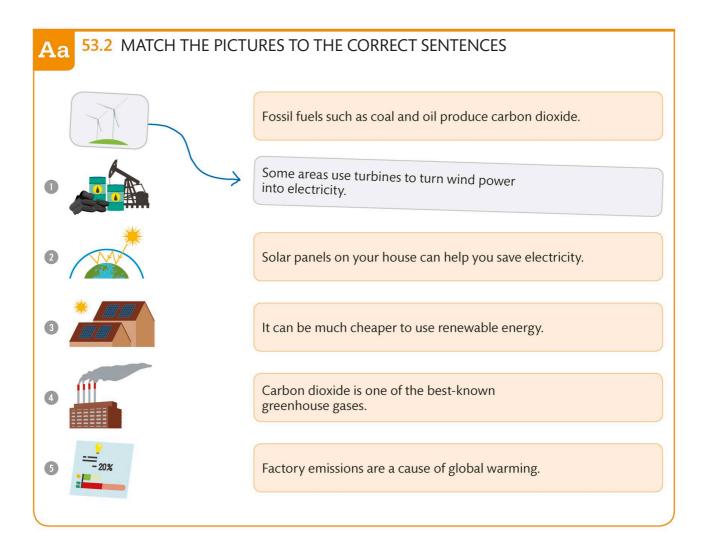
extinct [no longer existing]



If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo irreversible change.

irreversible change [permanent change that cannot be undone]





Aa 53.3 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

very bad results <u>d i r e</u>	onsequences	
1 at risk of extinction	e_da_er	
2 the increase in the Earth's temperature	<mark>= l<u>al</u>wri</mark>	<u>n</u>
③ energy created using the wind	<u> w_n_o_e</u>	
energy created using sunlight	<u> o r p e </u>	
6 energy that does not use fossil fuels	ateae	<u>n gy</u>

S3.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE Image: space rocket consumes a lot of fuel. Image: space rocket consumes <t

Aa 53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can reduce your carbon fingerprint by flying less. You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

1) This wind firm has been running for several years.

2 We must work together to stop the **destructing** of our forests.

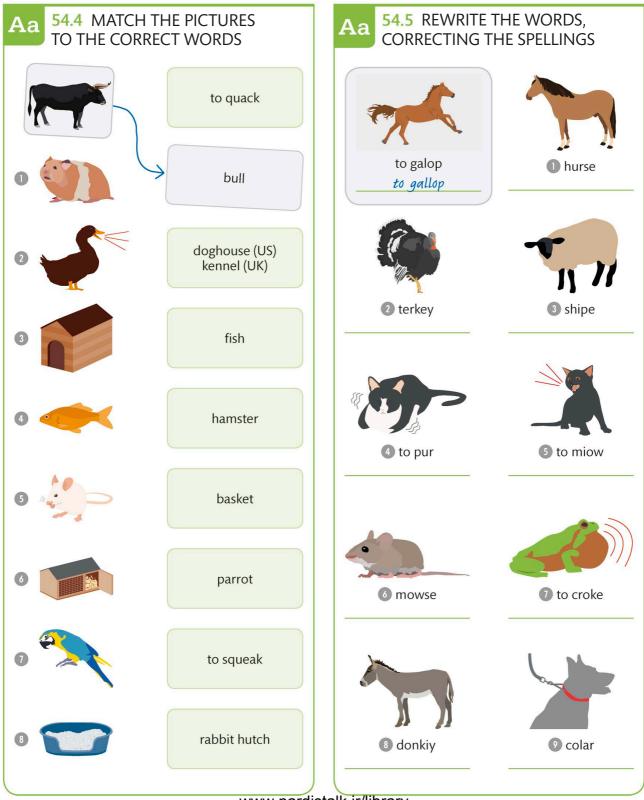
3 Weather change is a huge threat to many animals.

If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo unreversible change.

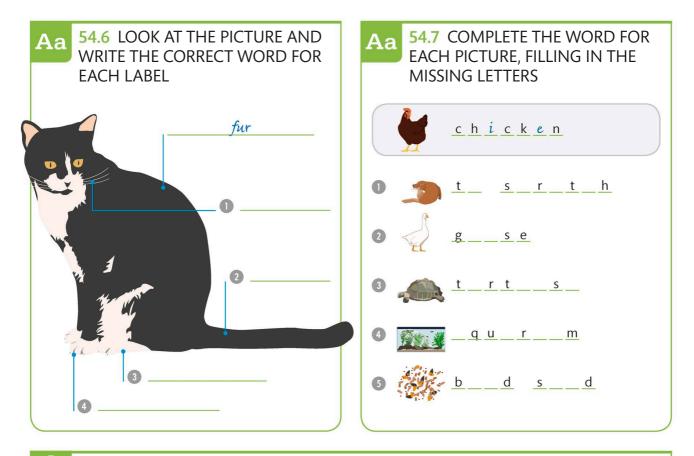
54 Pets and farm animals







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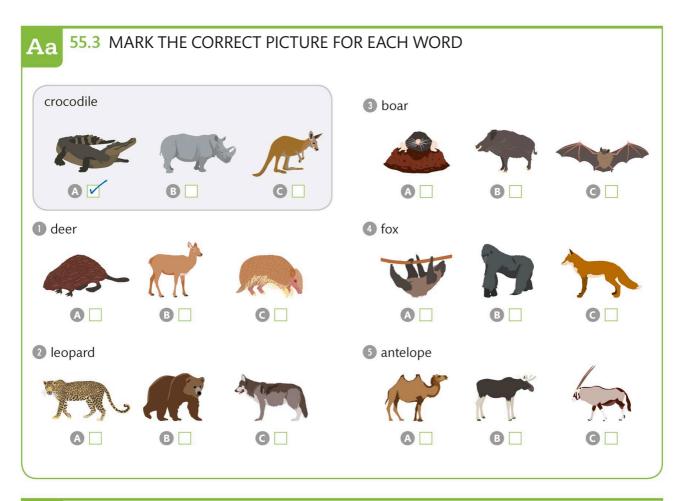
54.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM







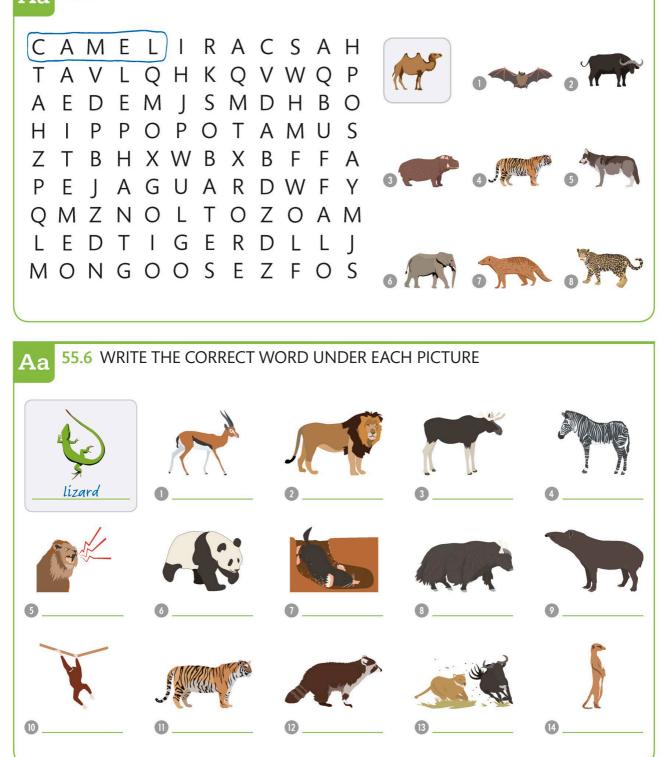




55.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE

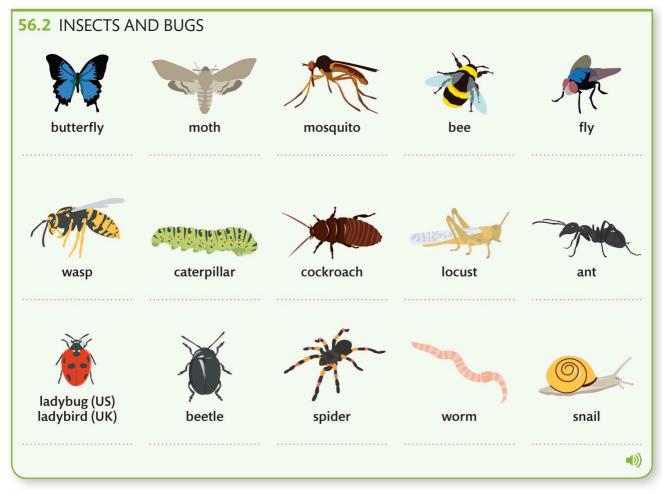
monkey	•
0 🦮	۵ گر
3	0

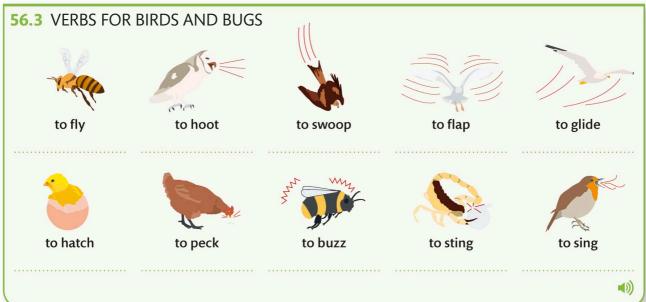
55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

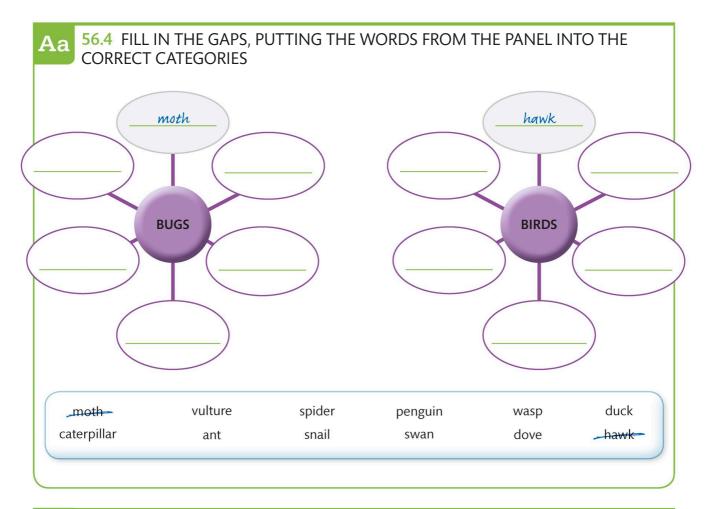


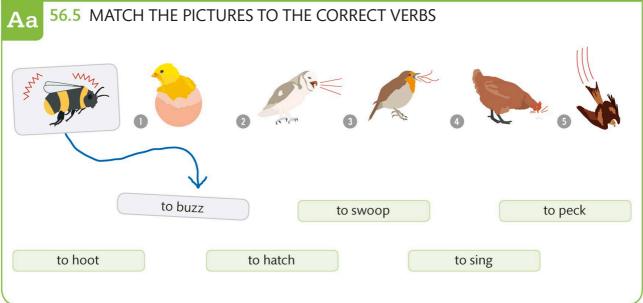
56 Birds and bugs

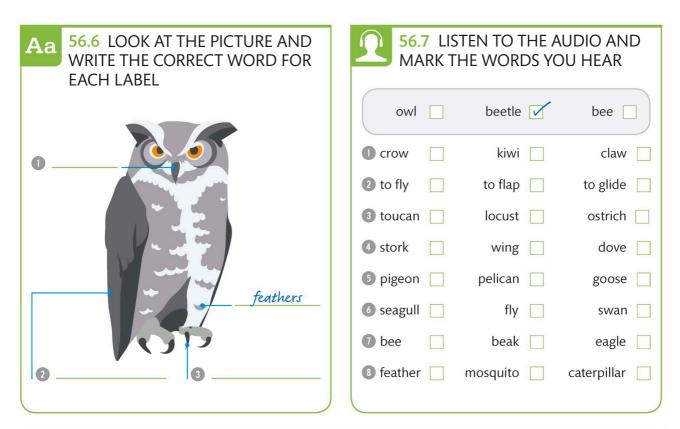


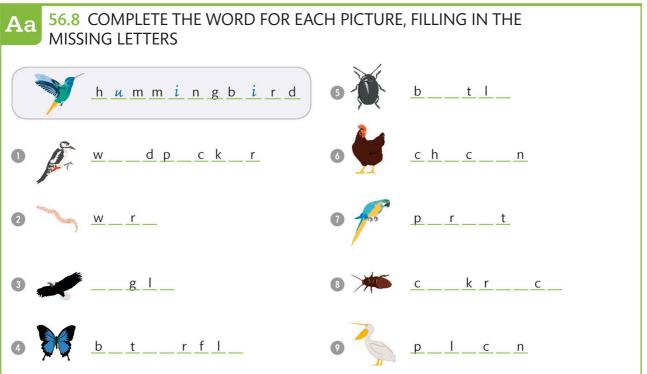








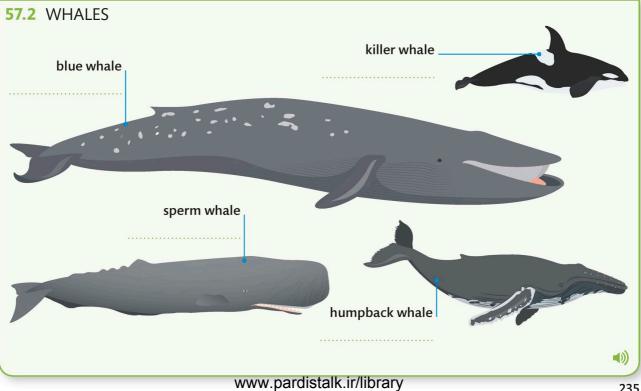


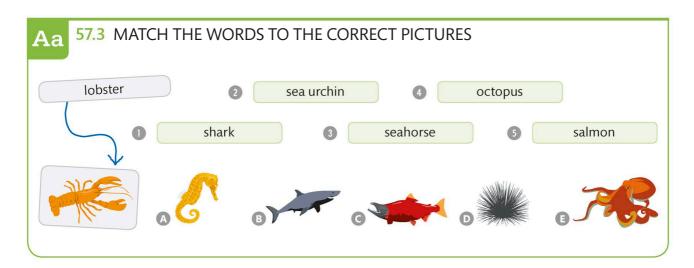


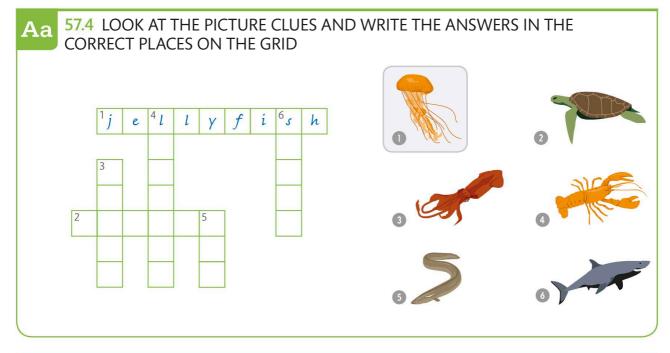
57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

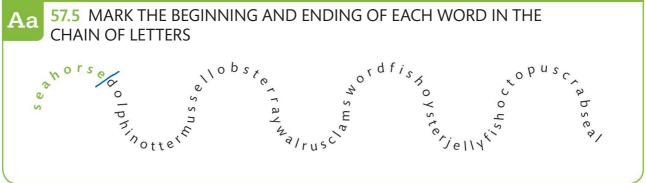


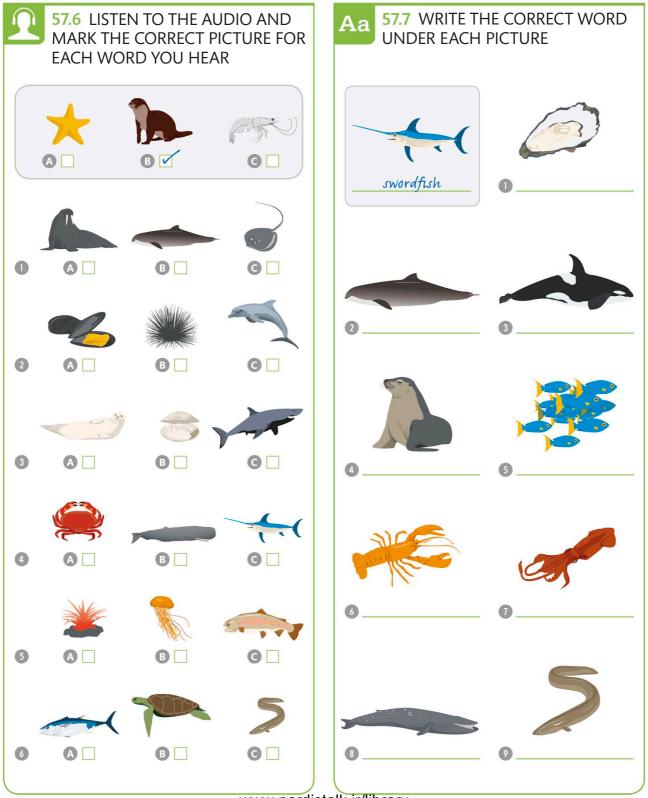












58 Free time activities

58.1 FREE TIME ACTIVITIES





to play cards



to play chess



to play board games



a book club



to read



to draw







to paint



to take photos

to sew



to play a musical instrument



to walk / to hike

to go to a party



to cook



to do karaoke



to go to the gym



to bake





to do yoga





to knit



to see a play



to do exercise



to listen to music



to go camping



birdwatching



to go out for a meal



to do the gardening



to visit a museum / gallery



to meet friends



to go on vacation (US) to go on holiday (UK)



to go shopping



to go to a concert



to stay (at) home



to surf / browse the internet





to have a picnic

to call friends



to go jogging



to collect stamps



to go to an evening class



to sing in a choir



to do pottery



to go to the beach



to arrange flowers

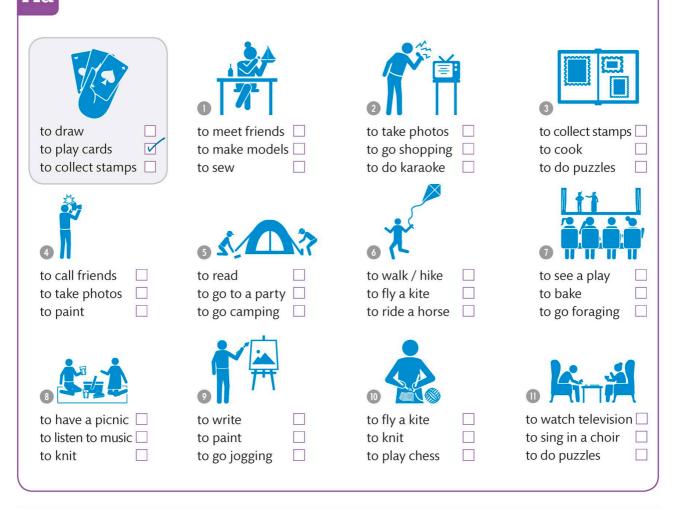
to make models

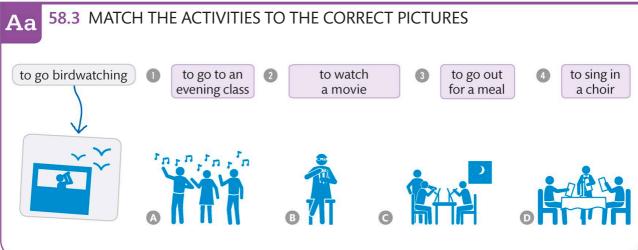




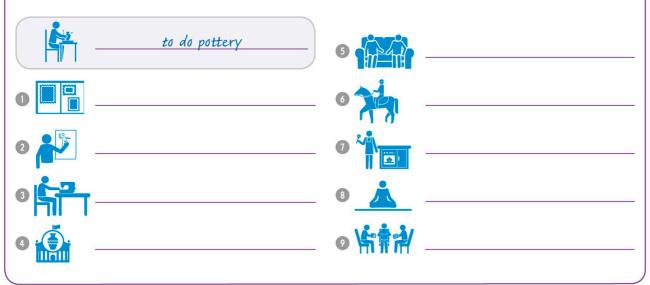
to go foraging

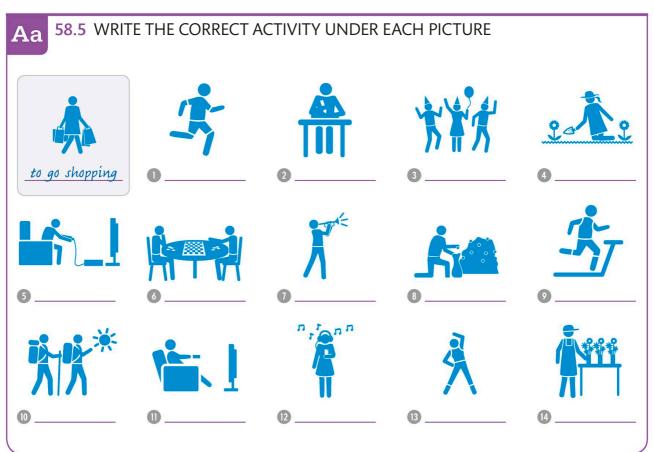
58.2 MARK THE CORRECT VERB FOR THE ACTIVITY IN EACH PICTURE





58.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE ACTIVITY THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



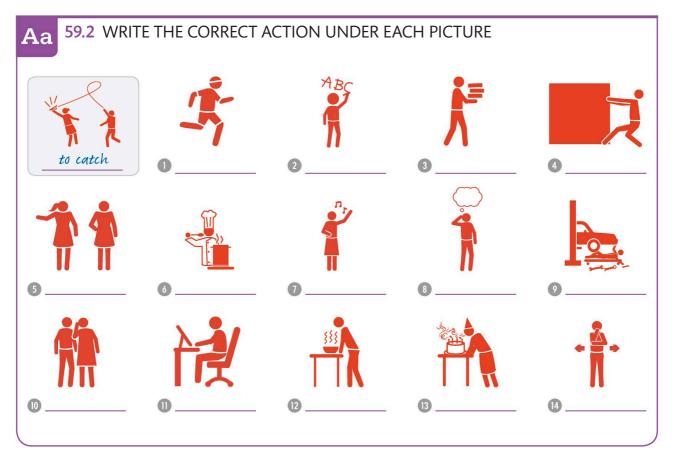


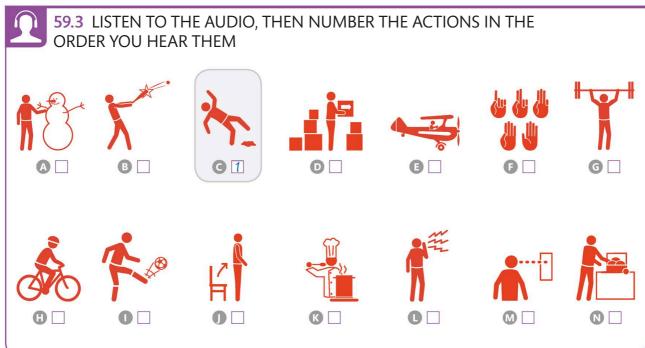
59 Abilities and actions

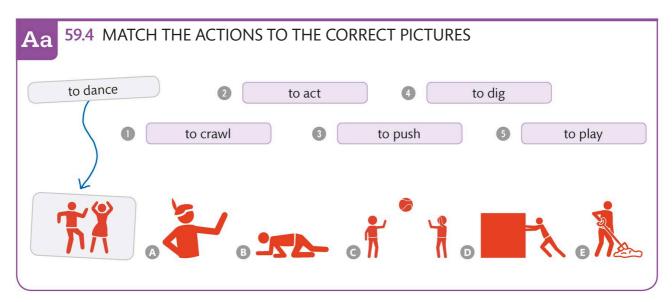
59.1 ABILITIES AND ACTIONS

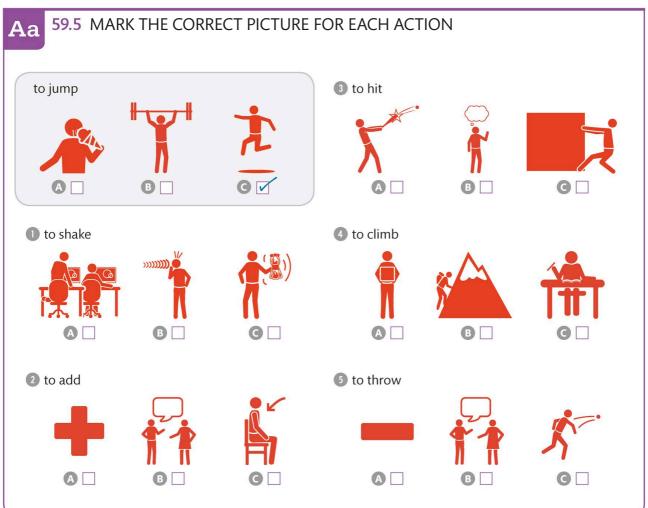








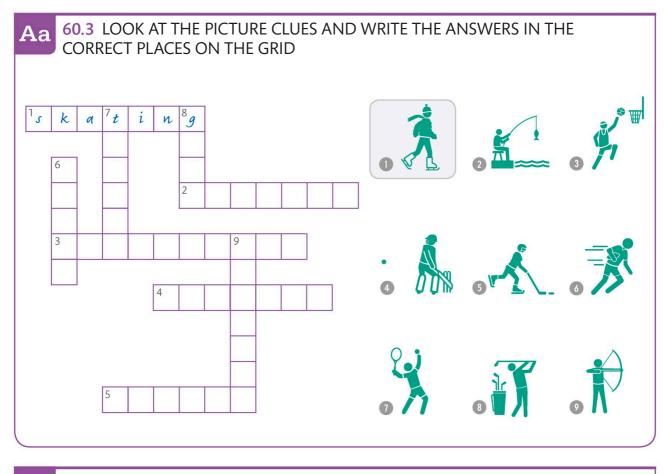


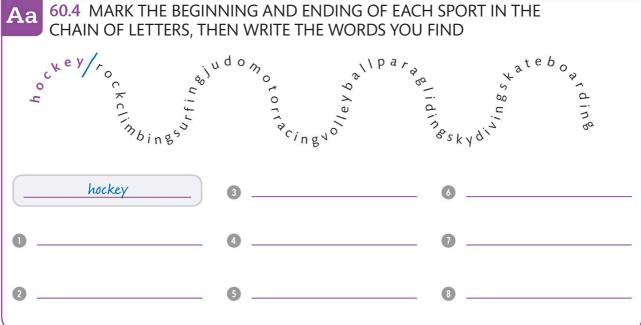


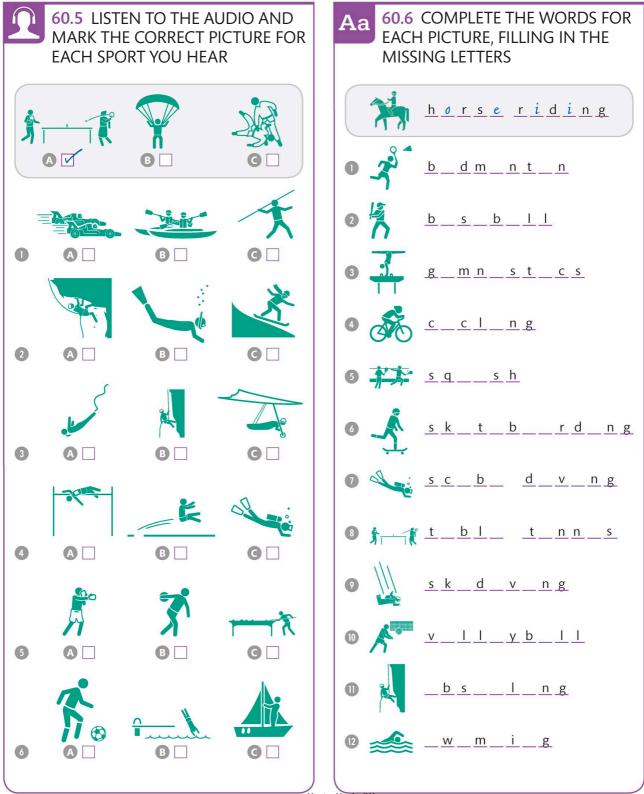




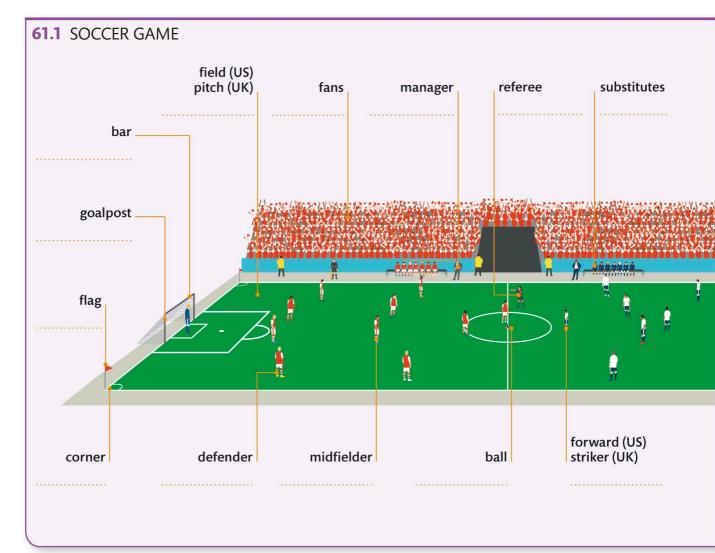




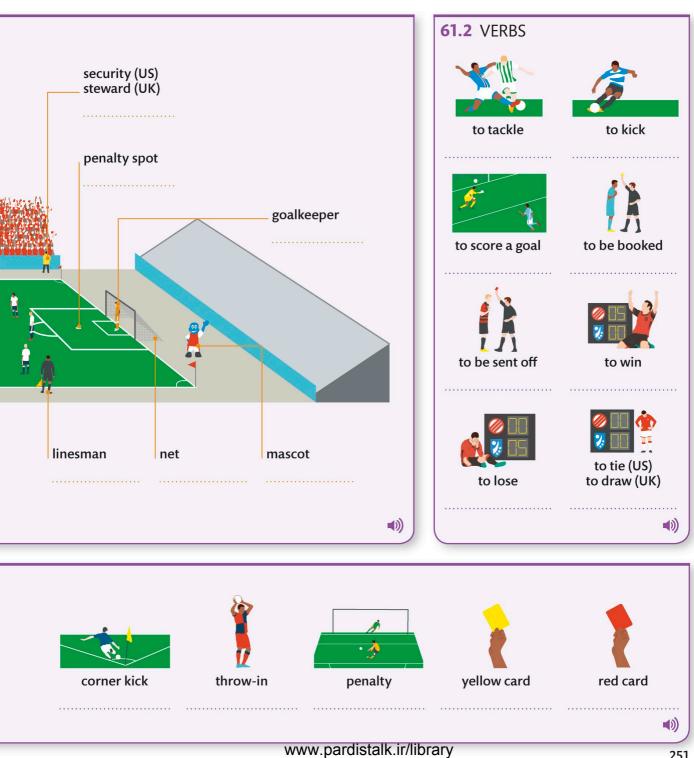






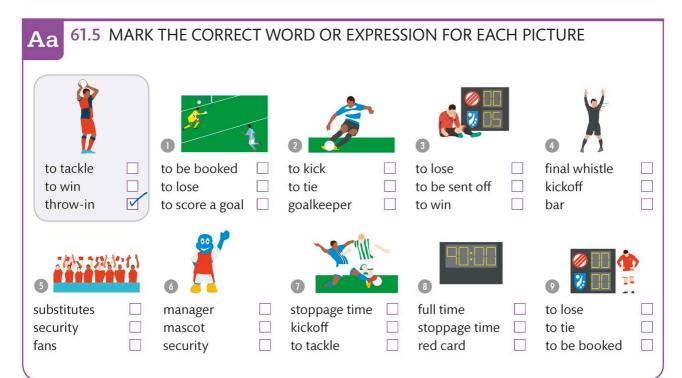


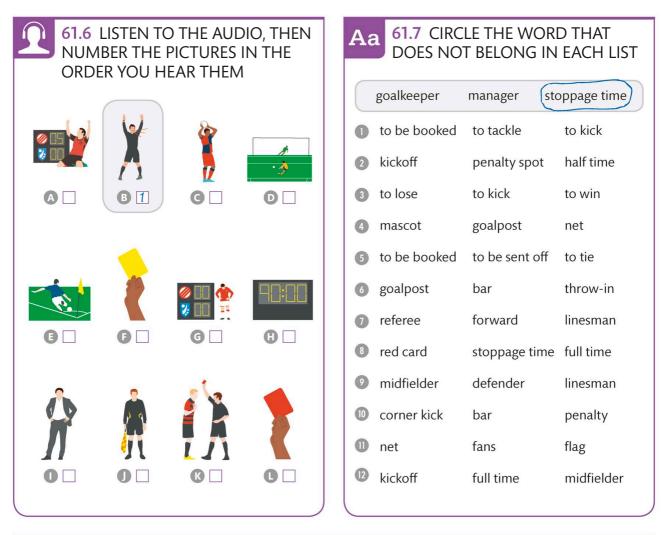


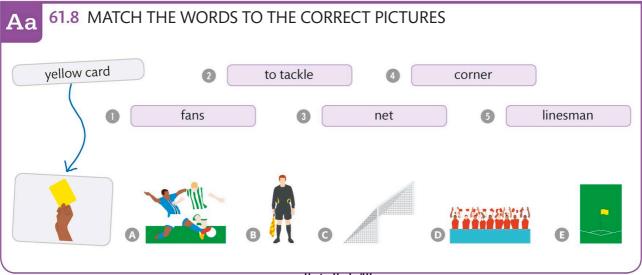


Aa
61.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION UNDER EACH PICTURE

Kickoff
Image: Constraint of the constraint





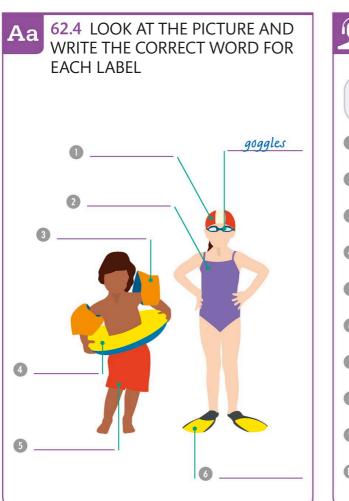


62 Sports equipment and venues



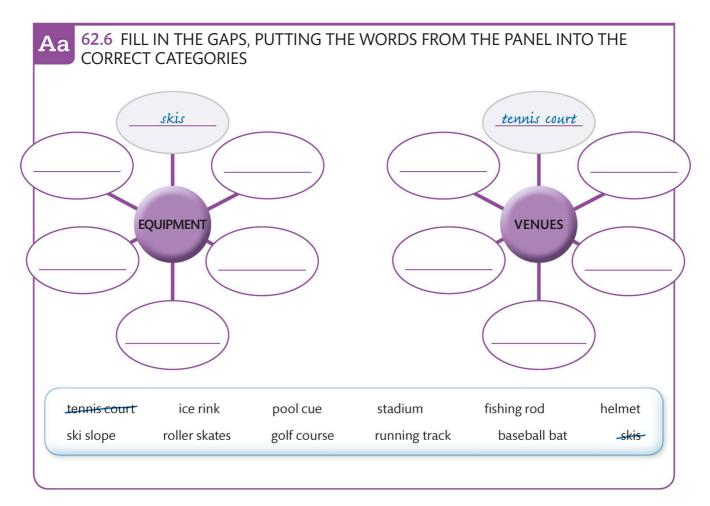


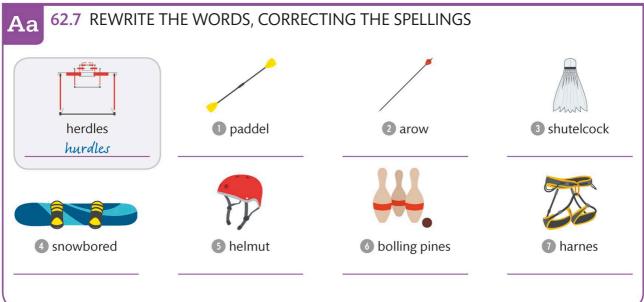
62.3 MATCH THE WORDS TO THE CORRECT PICTURES



62.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

-			
	ice skates	roller skates ska	teboard
0	gym	diving board	boxing ring
2	oars	arrow	ball
3	float	flipper	field
4	stopwatch	snowboard	surfboard
5	harness	net	hurdles
6	bow	bait	hook
0	golf club	gym	armbands
8	stadium	skis	ski slope
0	lifejacket	tennis racket	ball
10	paddle	pitch	pool cue





63 Books and reading



63.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics.

glowing reviews



[highly positive reviews]

I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

a plot [a series of events that make up a story]



I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

a page-turner [a novel that makes you want to read more]



I flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through [to take a quick look inside a book]



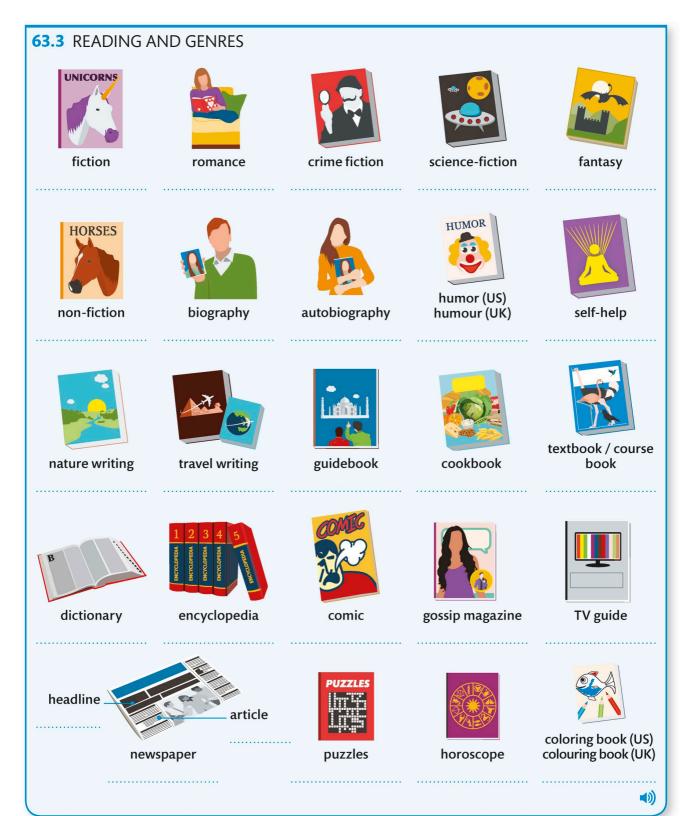
Her latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

a bestseller [a book that sells a large number of copies]

The novel was too highbrow for me. I prefer popular fiction.

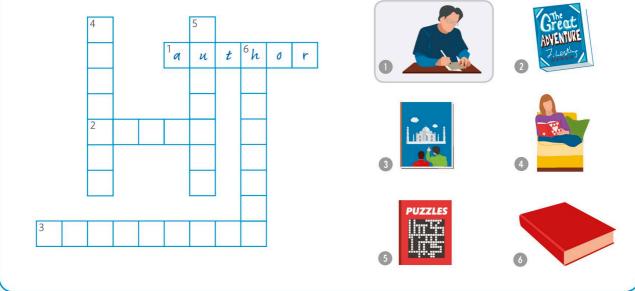
highbrow [containing difficult or intellectual ideas]

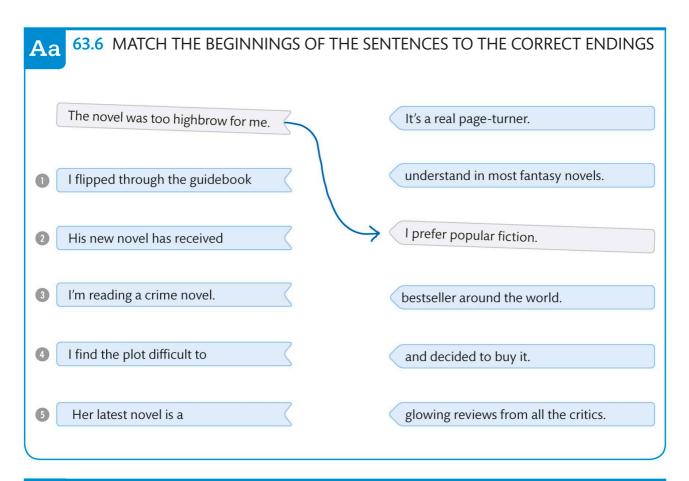




63.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE Aa fantasy

Aa 63.5 LOOK AT THE PICTURE CLUES AND WRITE THE ANSWERS IN THE CORRECT PLACES ON THE GRID

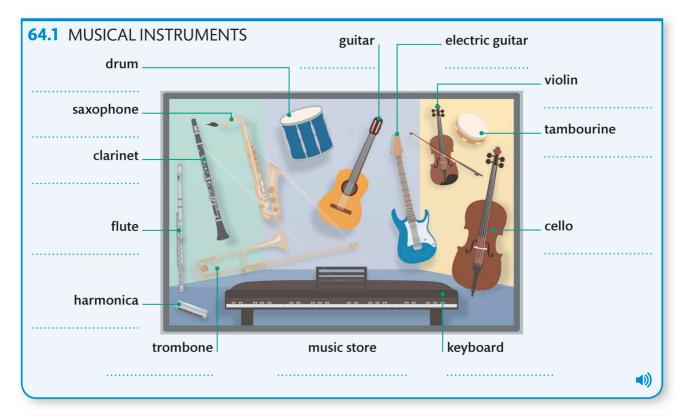




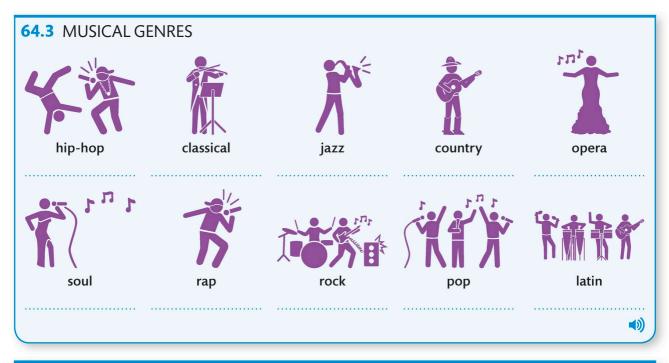
63.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

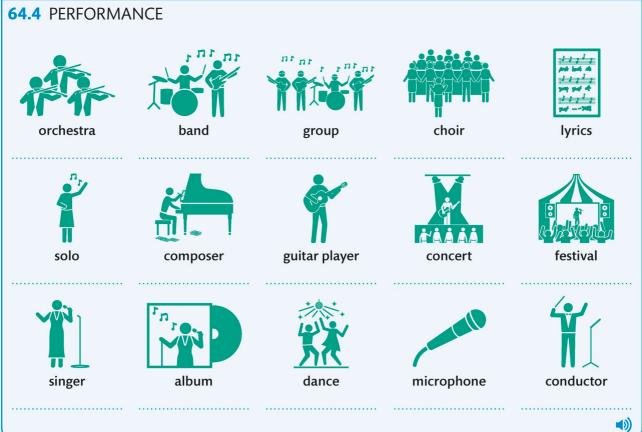
HUMOR		G	B 🗆
6	HORSES G		

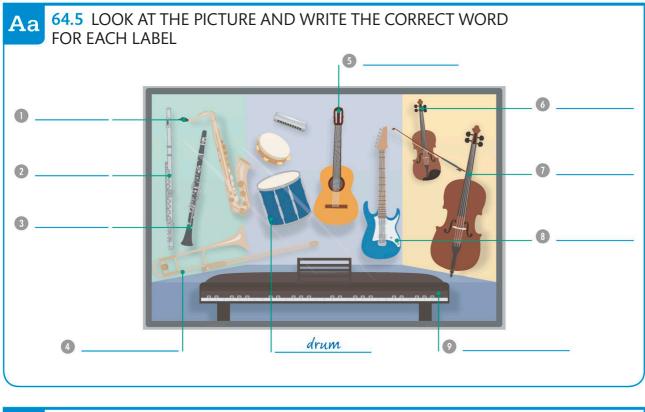






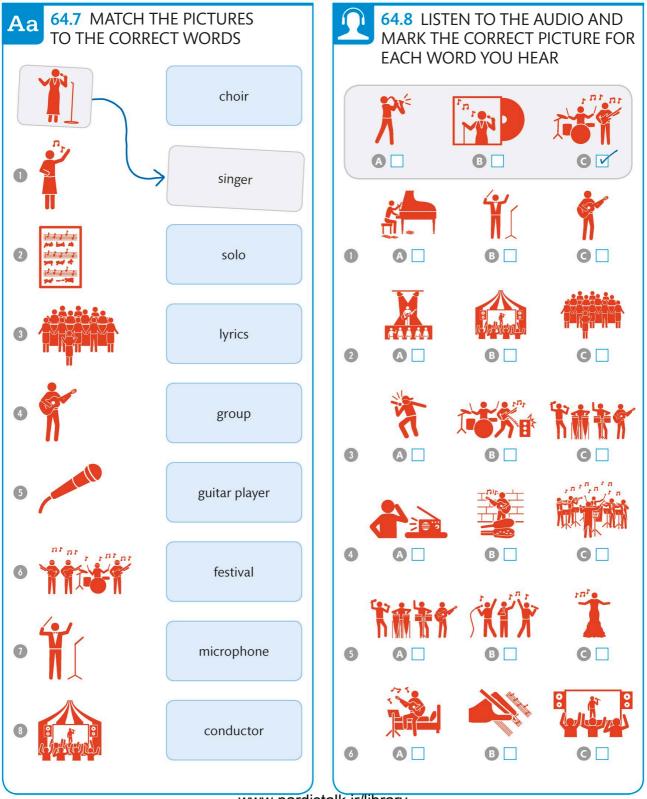




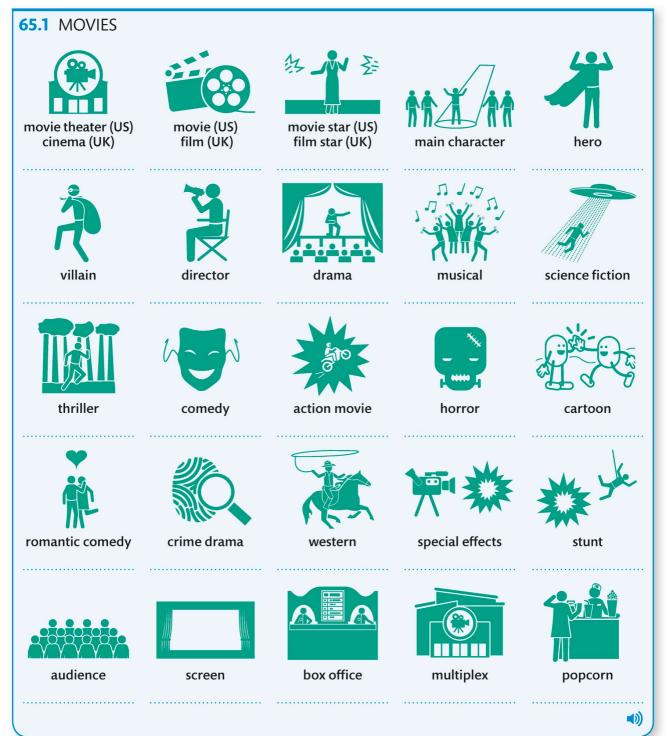


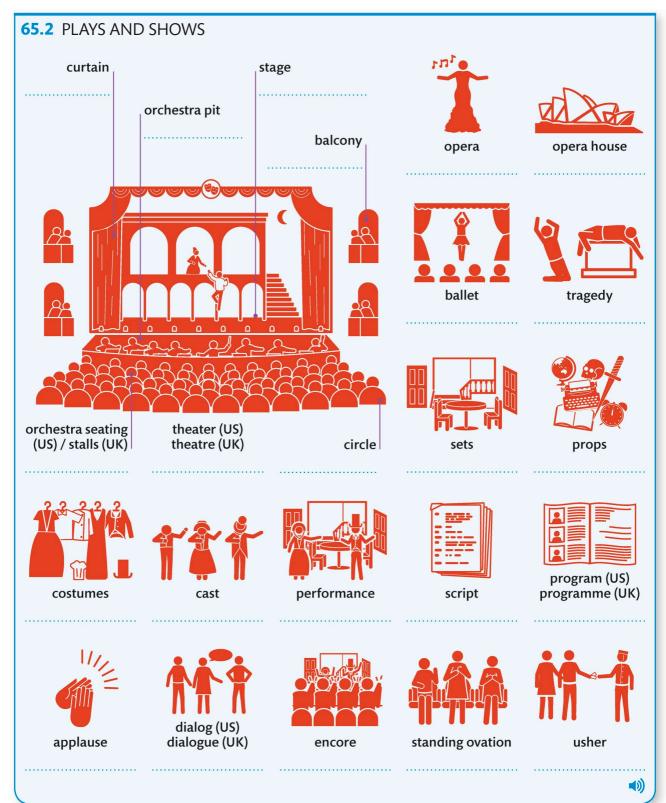
Aa 64.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD OR EXPRESSION FOR EACH PICTURE

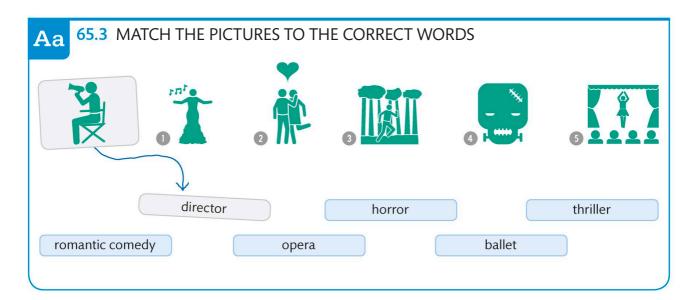
THE		2	3	
to listen	to rehearse	soul	to play the trumpet	classical 🗌
to record	to perform	latin	to compose	rock 🔲
to sing	to record	opera	to conduct	latin 🗌
5 (1)	6			Î
to conduct	to record	country	to compose	country
to listen	to rehearse	hip-hop	to listen	rap
to busk	to compose	classical	to perform	jazz



65 Movies and plays





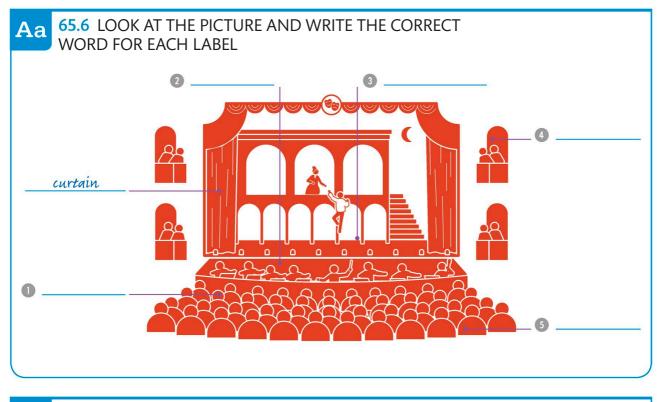




_			
	hero	villain	stage
0	western	costumes	science fiction
2	multiplex	sets	props
3	comedy	tragedy	script
4	applause	popcorn	encore
5	multiplex	screen	villain
6	usher	opera	ballet
0	cartoon	curtain	balcony
8	audience	cast	stunt
9	thriller	director	drama

65.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR

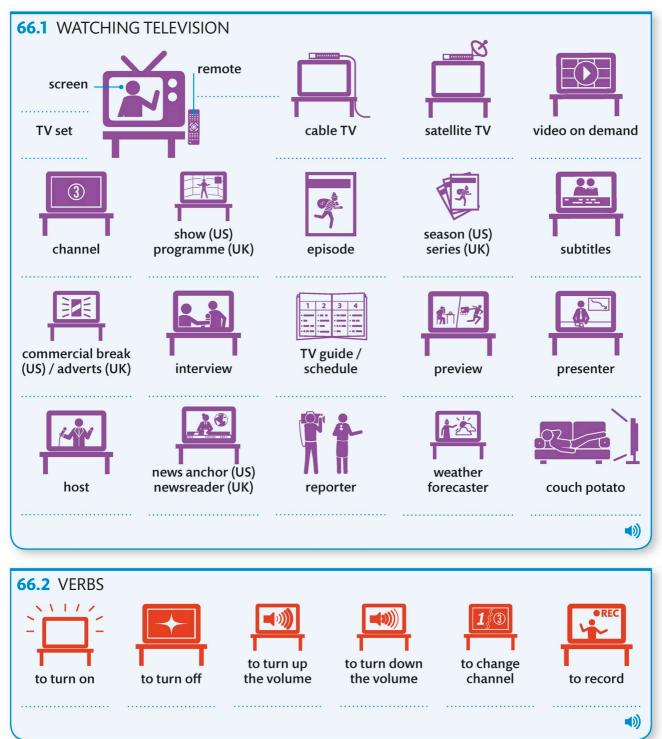
stunt	screen	science fiction
• cast	sets	script
 hero 	horror	western
3 villain	movie	musical
(4) dialog	director	drama
5 applause	multiplex	encore
6 usher	popcorn	audience
tragedy	ballet	box office
8 cartoon	crime drama	curtain
script	props	performance
o villain	thriller	ballet



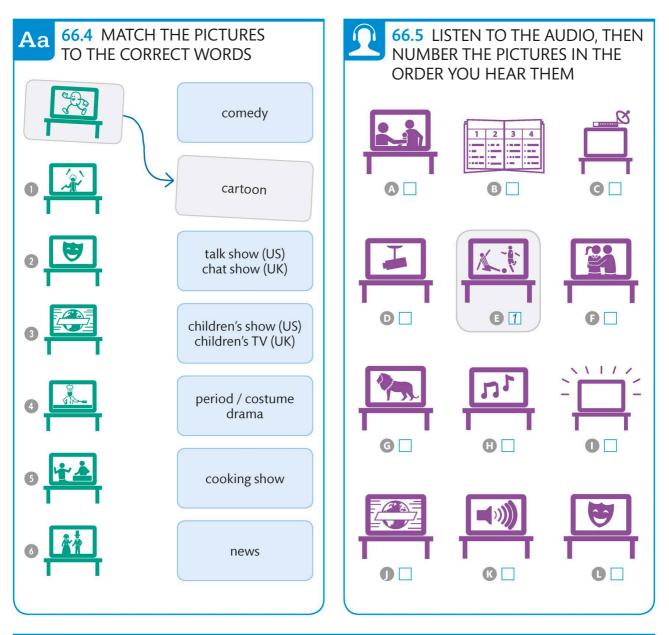
Aa 65.7 REWRITE THE WORDS, CORRECTING THE SPELLINGS

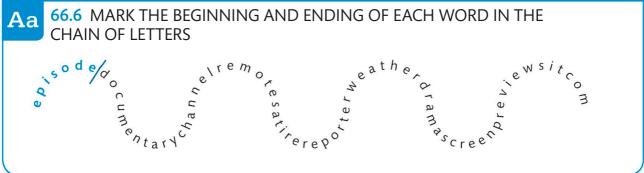




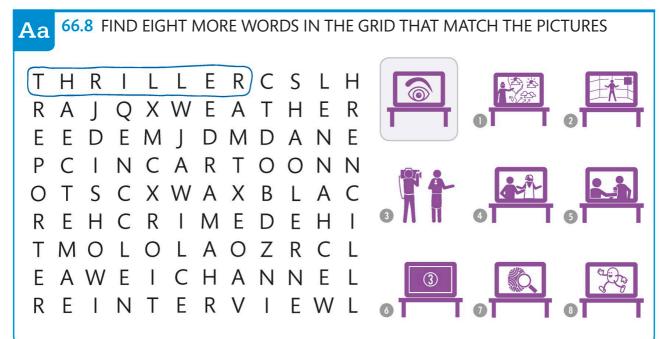


66.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS				
cooking show	talk show (US) chat show (UK)	sports show (US) / programme (UK)	documentary	nature documentary
period / costume drama	sitcom	quiz show	current affairs	news
weather	soap opera	game show	comedy	drama
cartoon	crime	thriller	satire	children's show (US) / TV (UK)
breakfast TV	reality TV	catch-up TV	shopping channel	music channel
				م)





Aa 66.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE				
	1 /3		REC	
presenter	0	2	3	
4		(
8	9	0	0	
)	



67 Media and celebrity

67.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I think the newspaper has sensationalized this story.

to sensationalize

[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.

to exploit [to use something or someone for your own gain]



The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

to expose [to reveal something hidden]



You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity.

to become a celebrity [to become a famous person]



John would really love to have his name in lights.

to have your name in lights [to be very famous]



Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.

in the public eye [seen and well known by the public]



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

headline news [news that is widely reported]



This chef has been a household name for years.

a household name [someone who is known by most people]



The success of her latest movie has gone to her head.

to go to somebody's head [to make somebody feel more important than they are]



This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!

a newspaper headline [the large text at the top of a newspaper page]



Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

celebrity culture [the popular culture that surrounds famous people]



Some people go on talent shows to become famous.

a talent show

[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]



It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy.

the paparazzi



[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]

My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.

the red carpet

[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]

Read our exclusive interview with the stars of the movie tomorrow!

an exclusive interview

[an interview that no other source has obtained]



Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

a claim to fame [the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]



I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.

a reality show [a show based on or around real-life events]



The opening night of the show was a great success.

the opening night [the first night of a show or movie]



Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.



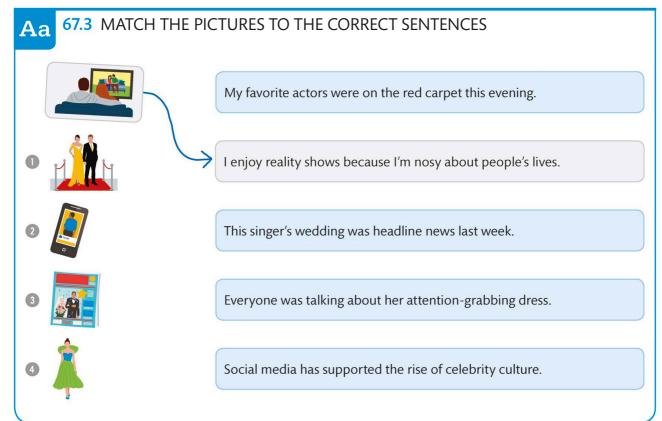
a meteoric rise [a very rapid rise, often in a career]

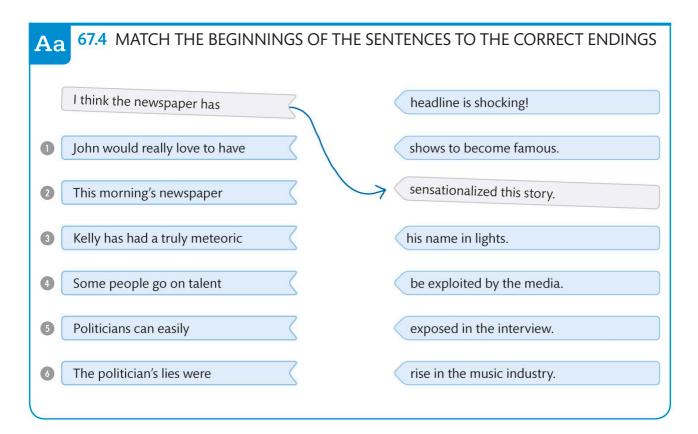
Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

attention-grabbing [designed or intended to get your attention quickly]

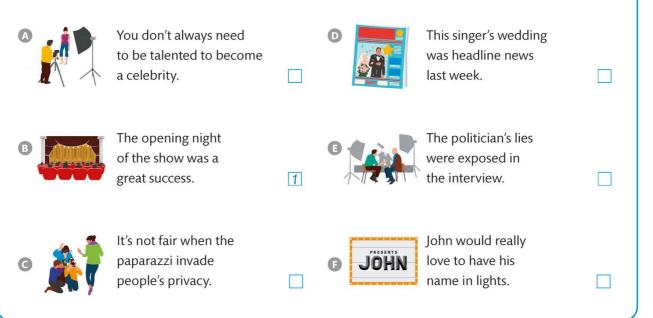


67.2 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS This chef has been a homehold name for years. This chef has been a homehold name for years. Lee's call to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes. The beginning night of the show was a great success. Lucinda is used to being in the people's eye. The success of her latest movie has gone to her heart.



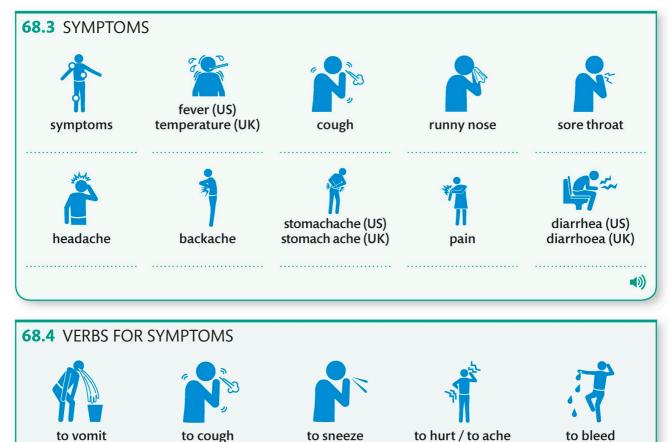


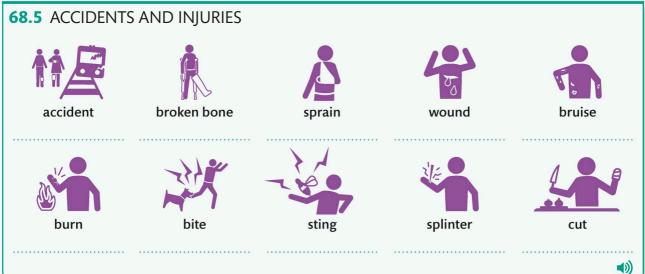
67.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

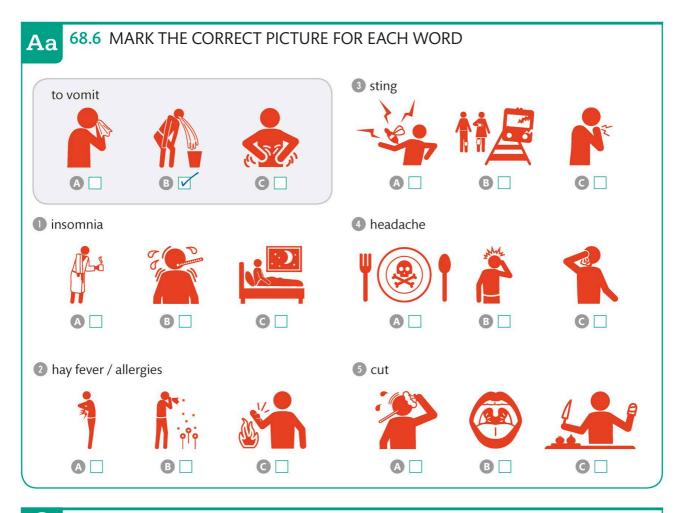




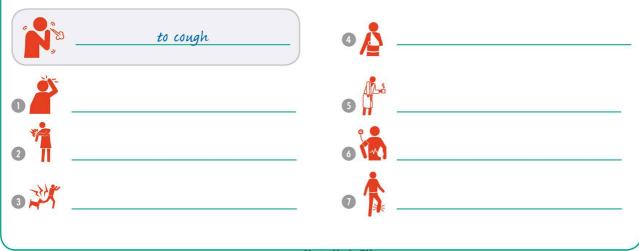


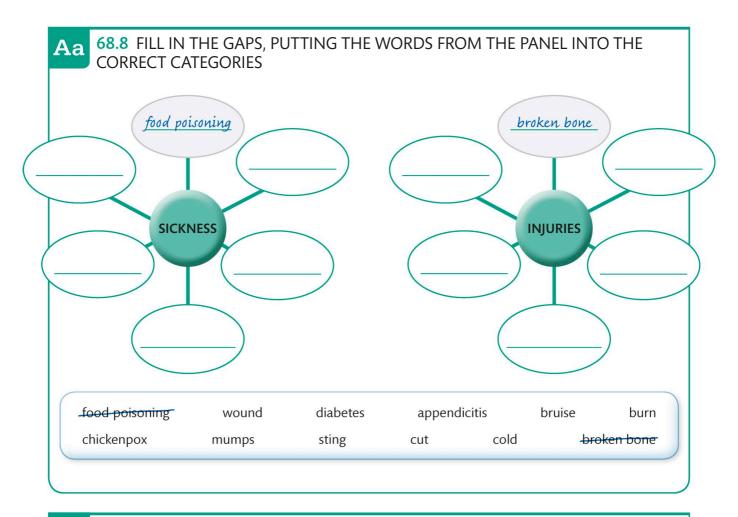


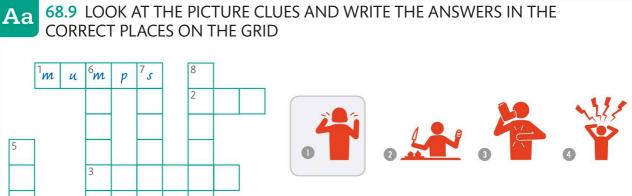




68.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND WRITE THE WORD THAT IS SHOWN IN EACH PICTURE



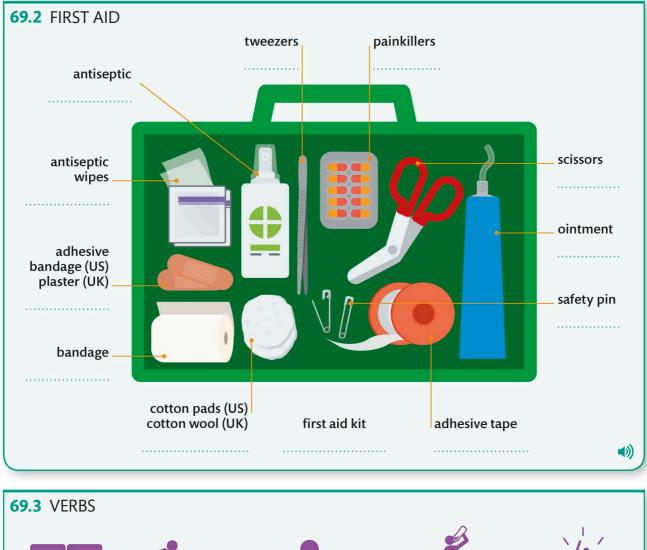




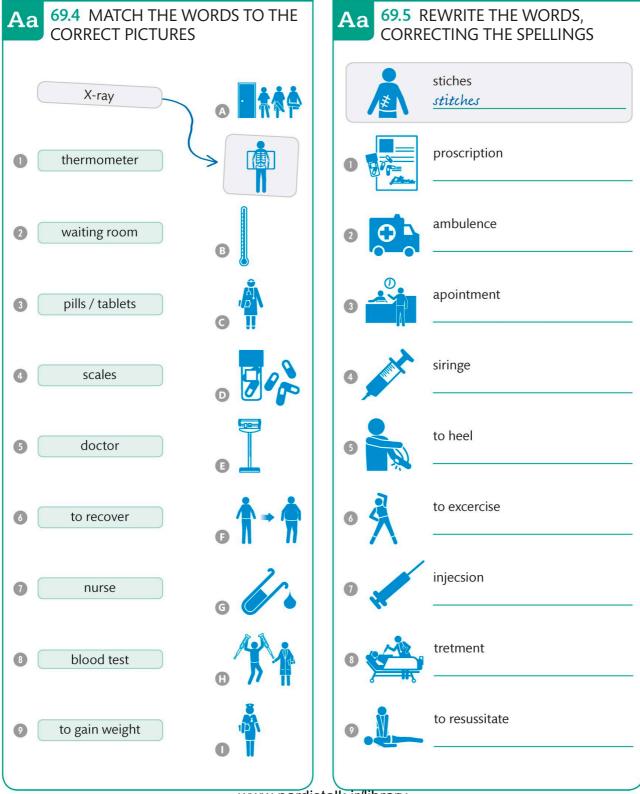


69 Medicine and treatment

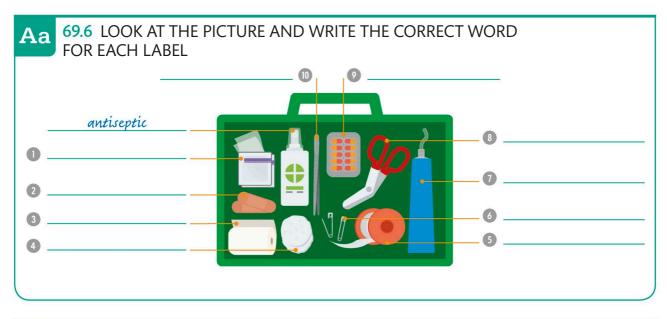








www.pardistalk.ir/library





69.8 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE PICTURES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM



70 Healthy eating



70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.

a portion [the amount of food you eat in one meal]



I'm trying to cut down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something [to eat or drink less of something]



Pedro has given up chocolate this month.

to give up something / to give something up [to stop eating or drinking something]



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.

to watch your weight [to try to avoid gaining weight]



Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.

allergic to something

[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

high in something [containing a large amount of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.

low in something [containing a small amount of something]



Brown bread is a good source of fiber.

a good source of something [containing a lot of something healthy]



It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.

to eat something in moderation [to avoid eating too much of something]



Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

convenience food [food that is quick and easy to make]



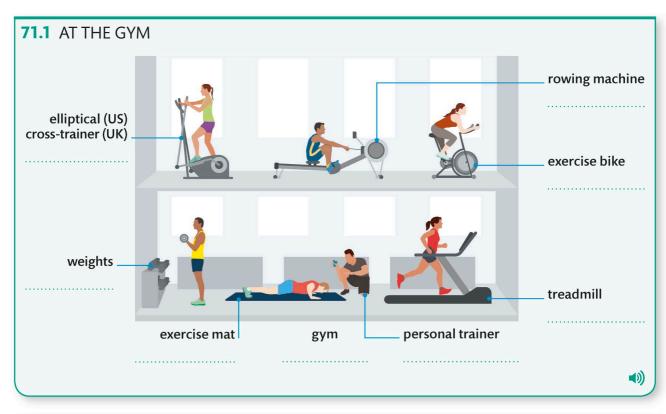


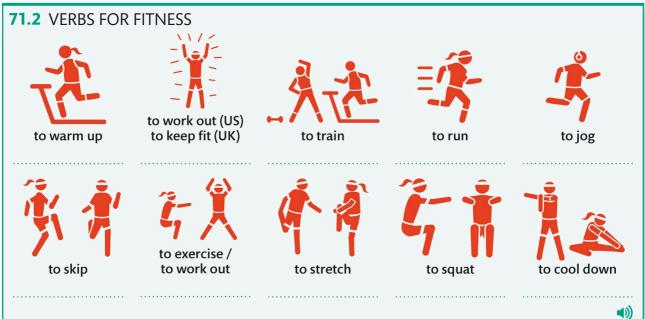
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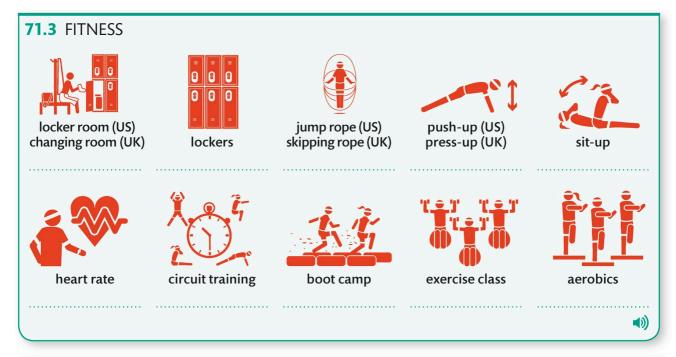
70 5		
Aa ^{70.5}	MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
	No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight. No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight.	
0	Pedro has given up chocolate this month. Pedro has given for chocolate this month.	
	I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat. I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.	
3	Brown bread is a good source of fiber. Brown bread is a good cause of fiber.	
4	You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight. You should eat smaller partions if you want to lose weight.	
5 ¥	Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them. Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.	
Aa ^{70.6}	REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS	
	ry good for you because it's high of protein. /ery good for you because it's high in protein.	
1'm trying	g to reduce down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.	
 Mia mus 	t not eat nuts because she's allergic for them.	
3 l'm trying	g to eat more vegetables because they're down in fat.	

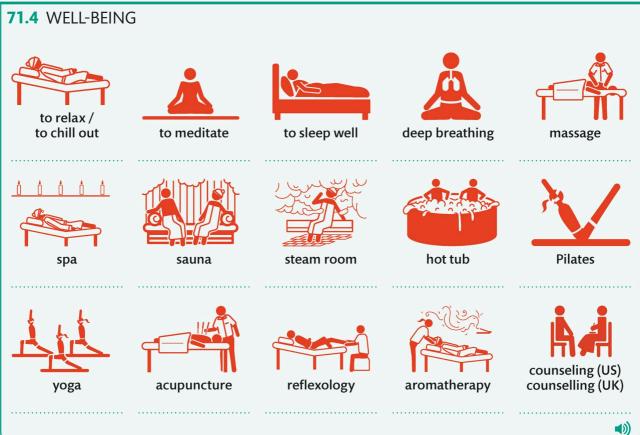
It's okay to eat treats like cake on moderation.

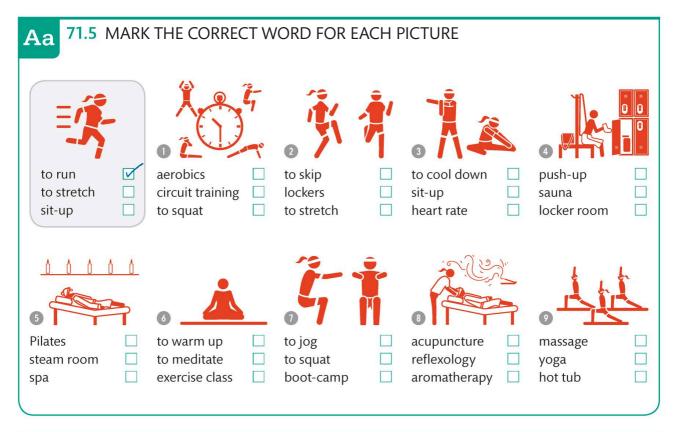
71 Fitness and well-being

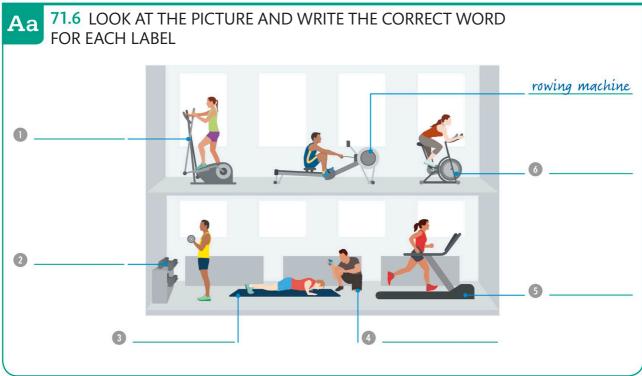


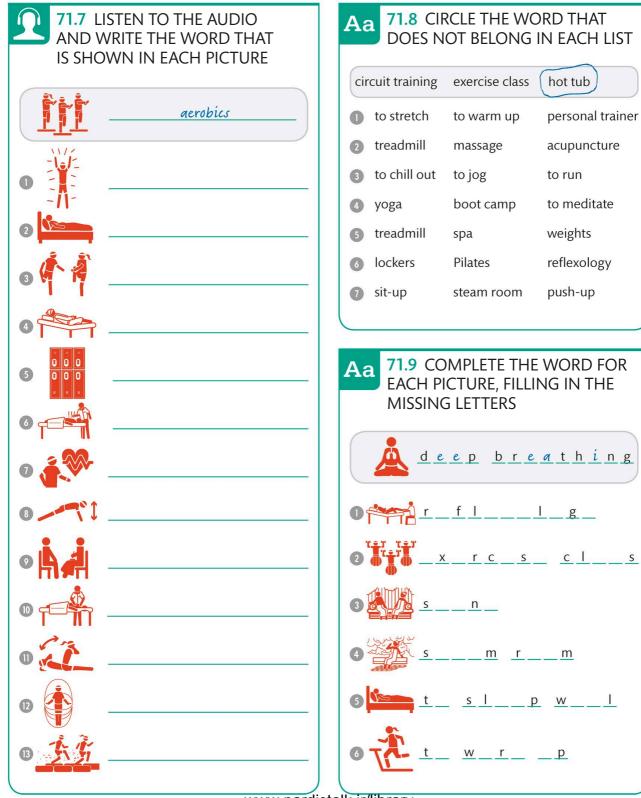








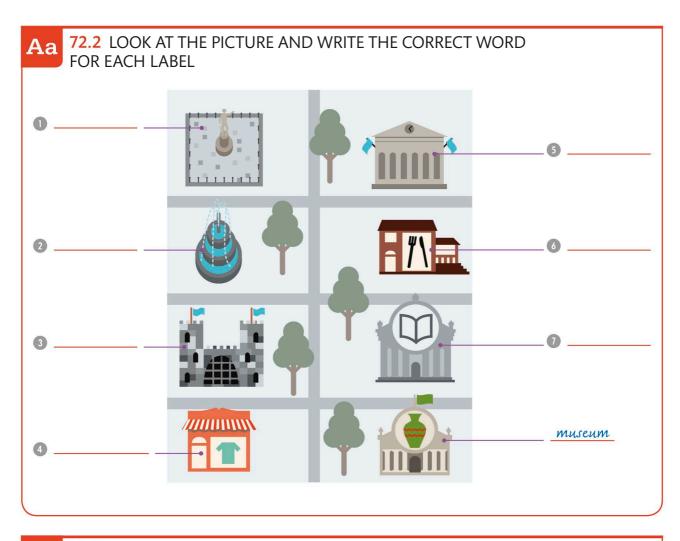




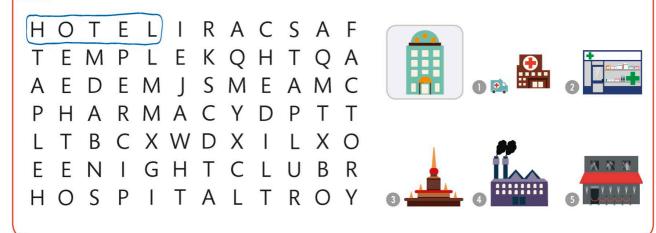


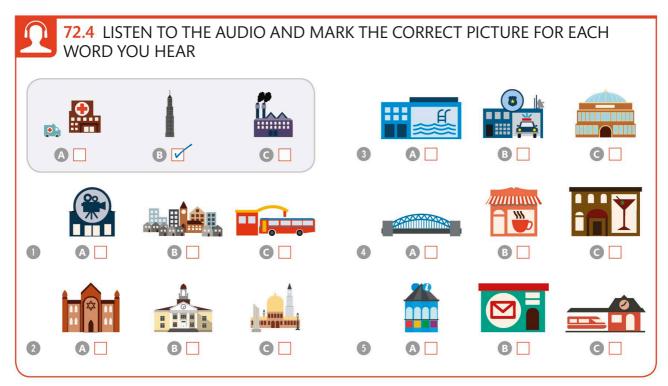
72.1 AROUND TOWN town square town hall village fountain restaurant castle town library store (US) shop (UK) museum street map city downtown (US) commercial city centre (UK) district police station historic quarter bus station train station fire station airport factory post office





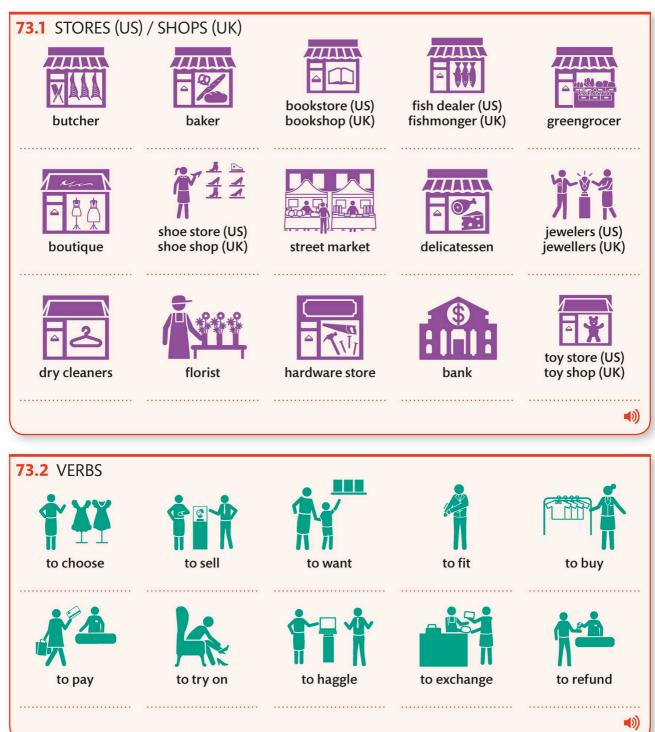
Aa 72.3 FIND FIVE MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES





Aa 72.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE





73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going bargain-hunting at my local market.

bargain-hunting [searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



You can buy almost anything you want at the flea market in town.

a flea market [an open-air market that sells old or used items]



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.

window shopping [looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



I'm on a tight budget. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget [having only a small amount of money to spend]



I got a good deal on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by \$20.

[a good price]

The local hardware store has slashed its prices. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices [to reduce prices dramatically]



It's always worth shopping around when buying a new car.

to shop around [to compare prices at various stores]



My new phone was a real rip-off. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off [a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



There's 50 percent off all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off [a 50 percent reduction]

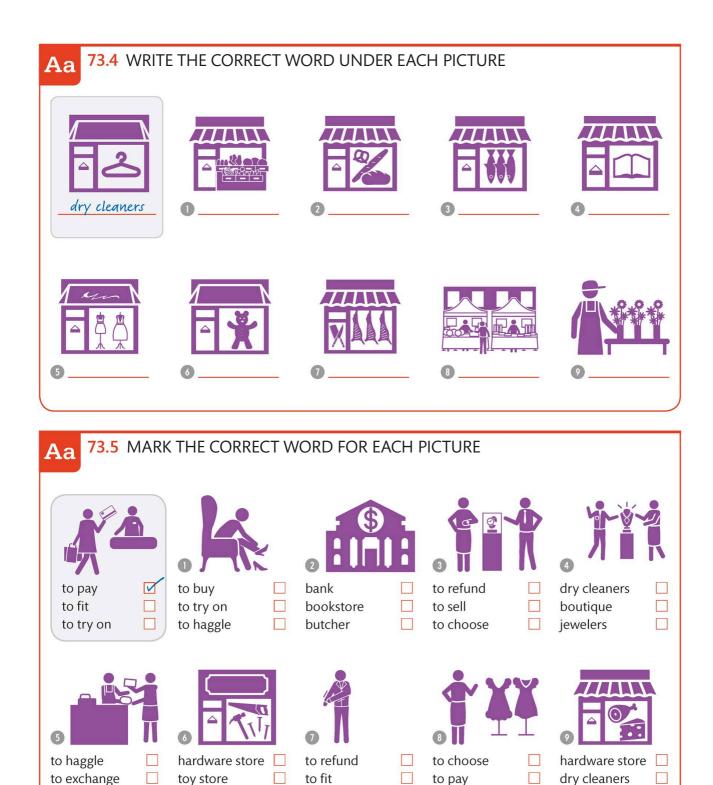
a good deal



I thought the restaurant was overpriced. The food was very disappointing.

overpriced [costing too much]





to want

to haggle

delicatessen

to buy

fishmonger

73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning <u>window shapping</u> with my friends.

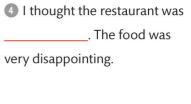


I love going _____
 at my local market.

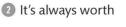


You can buy almost anything you want at the in town.







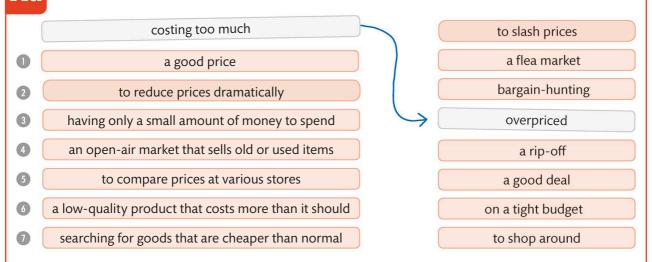


when buying a new car.

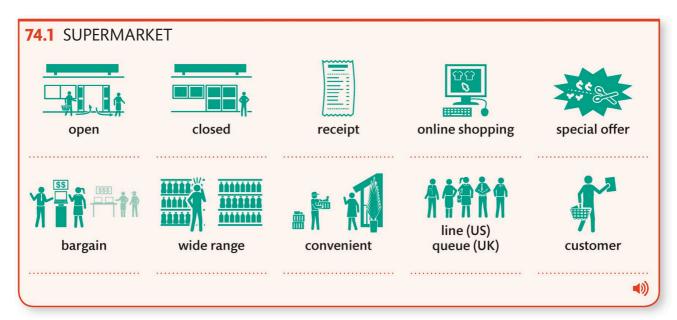


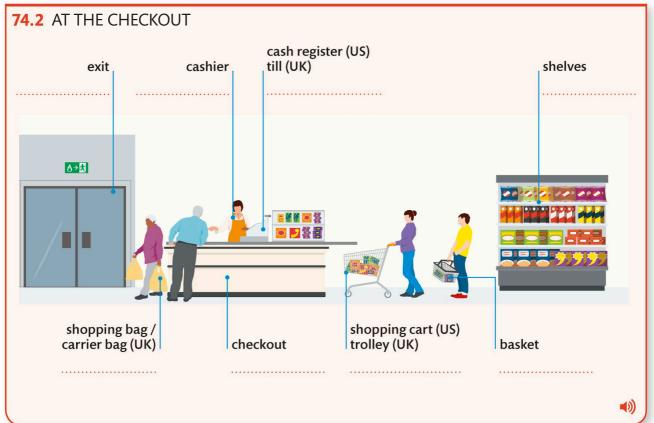
5 The local electrical store					
nas	. You				
can find some real bargair	IS.				

Aa 73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES



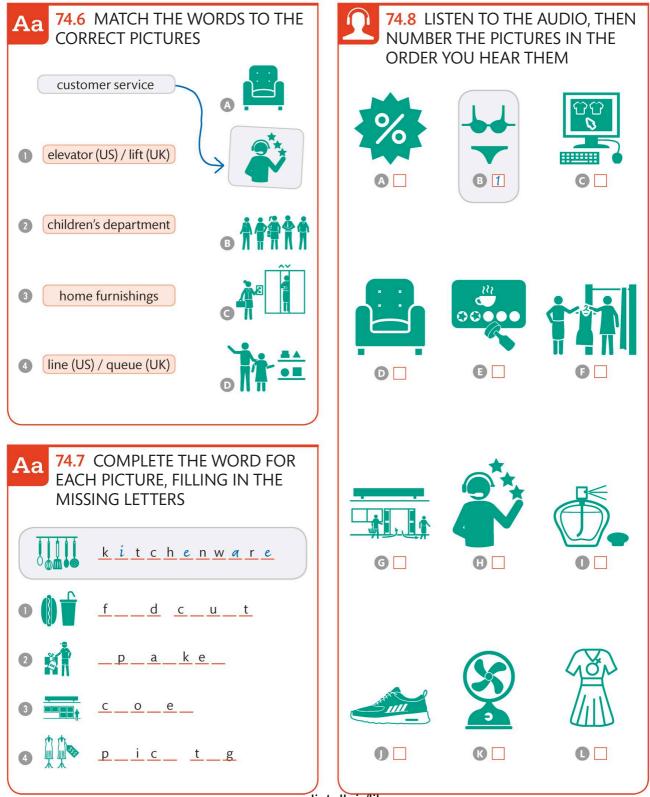
74 At the supermarket











75 Urban life

75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during rush hour.

rush hour

[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]



There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.

a greater choice [a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]



The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

the crime rate [the frequency of crimes in an area]



A good way to avoid traffic jams is to travel by train.

a traffic jam [a line of traffic that is unable to move]



I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown.

a suburb

[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]



The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.

vandalism [illegal damage to or destruction of property]



There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.

green spaces [outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]



I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.

historic buildings [buildings that have been important in history]



I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.

derelict buildings [buildings that have not been repaired for many years]



New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities.

cosmopolitan [containing people or cultures from around the world]



Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.

fast-paced [active and full of energy]



There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.

a carnival

[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

overcrowding

[when there are too many people in one place]



Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

a lively nightlife

[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]



The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris.

a tourist attraction

[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]



Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

infrastructure [the basic services that a city needs to run well]



Greater work opportunities are one reason why people move to the city.

work opportunities [the chances you have of finding a job]



The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.

road work (US) / roadworks (UK) [repairs that are made to roads]



The pollution in my city can be terrible in the summer months.



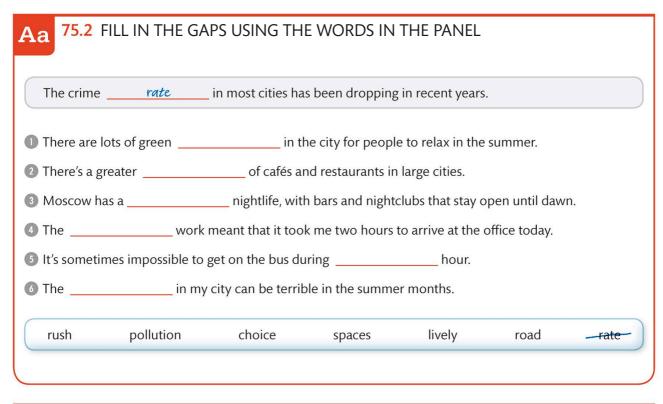
pollution [harmful substances in air or water]

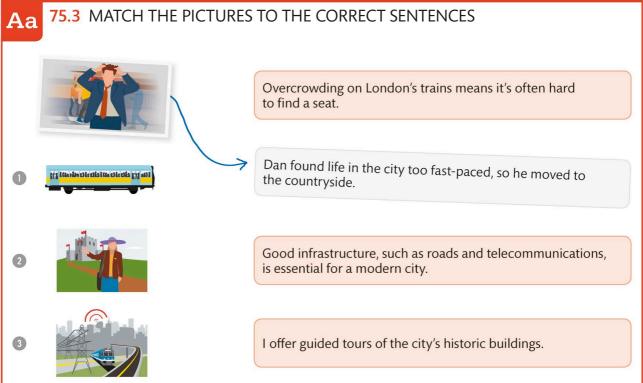
The pace of life is much faster in the city than in

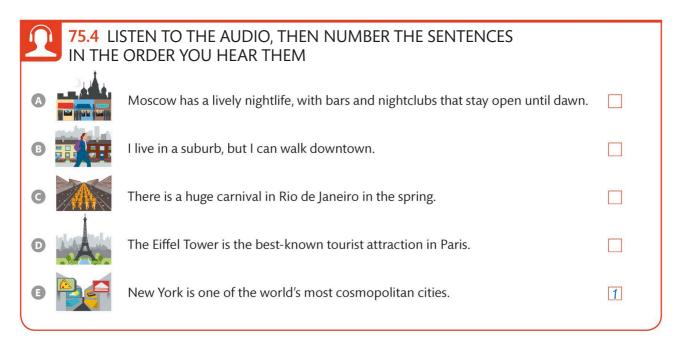
the countryside. the pace of life [how quickly people lead their lives]



())





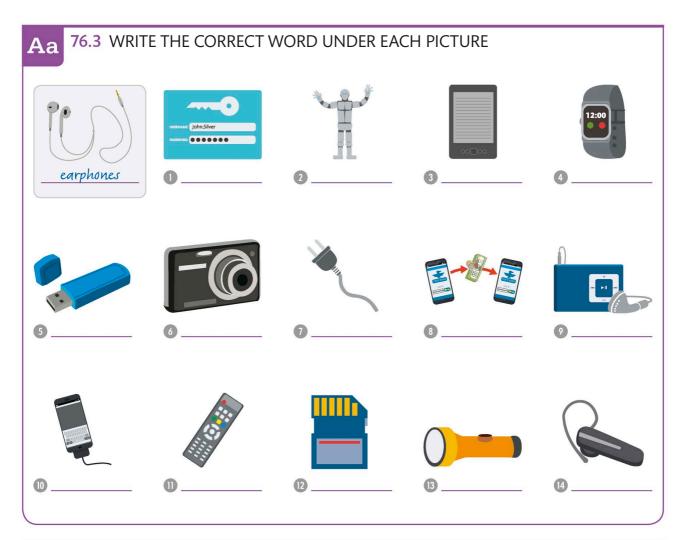


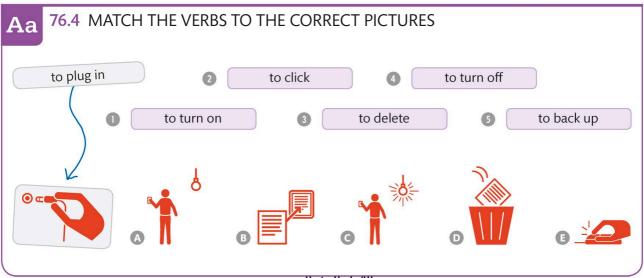
75.5 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER Aa of with a poor in town many part of with llive in poor town many derelict buildings. a part of in the city faster is much life pace than in the countryside. vandalism in my makes area 2 The the buildings look very ugly. jams way avoid to to traffic is 3 A good travel by train. me took work it that meant road 4 The _____ ____ ____ two hours to arrive at the office today.

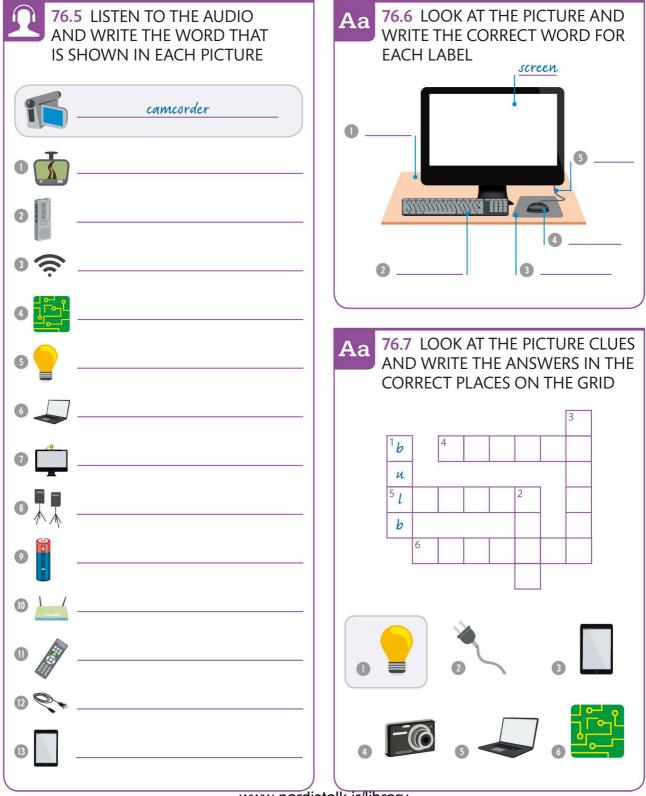
76 Technology and gadgets











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77 Technology and the future

77.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something [to affect something powerfully]



Laila is making predictions about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions [to say what you think might happen in the future]



None of us can know exactly what the future holds.

what the future holds [what will happen in the future]

The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long run.

in the long run [eventually, after a long time]

In this digital age, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age

[an era based on digital information, **1** when technology is dominant]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.

innovation [inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

a revolution [a huge change in ideas or methods]



His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge [extremely modern and innovative]



Higher prices could be the shape of things to come.

the shape of things to come [the way things are likely to develop in the future]



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

the latest model [the most recent version of a product]



The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

a breakthrough [an important discovery or achievement]



Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.

state-of-the-art [very modern and up-to-date]



We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall.

to future-proof



[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]

It's only a matter of time before we sell one of these paintings.

only a matter of time [sure to happen at some point in the future]



Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



You need to be **computer literate** to find a good job these days.

computer literate [able to use computer technology effectively]



Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

a technophile [a person who enjoys using new technology]



My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.

a technophobe [a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]



CDs and cassettes have become obsolete because of online streaming.

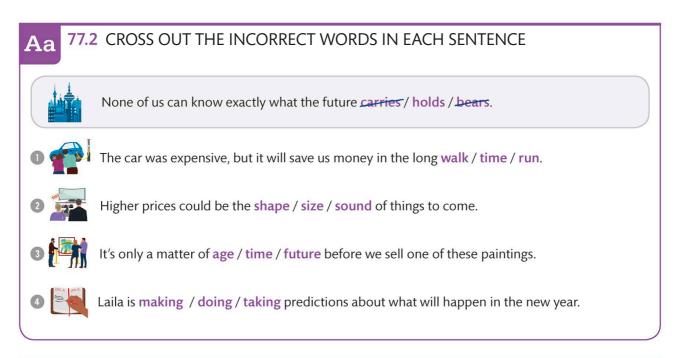
obsolete / out of date [no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]

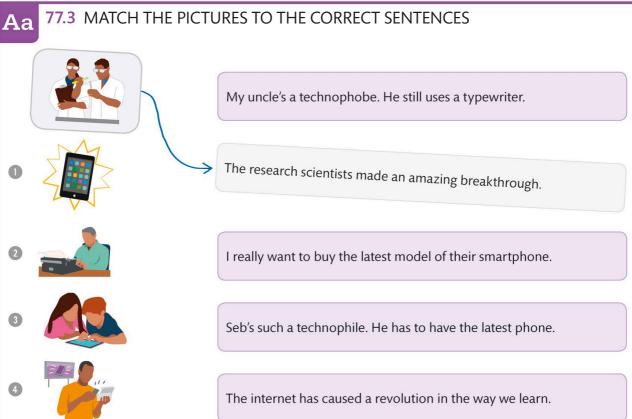


My new smartphone is lightyears ahead of my old one.

light-years ahead [much more advanced than its competitors]





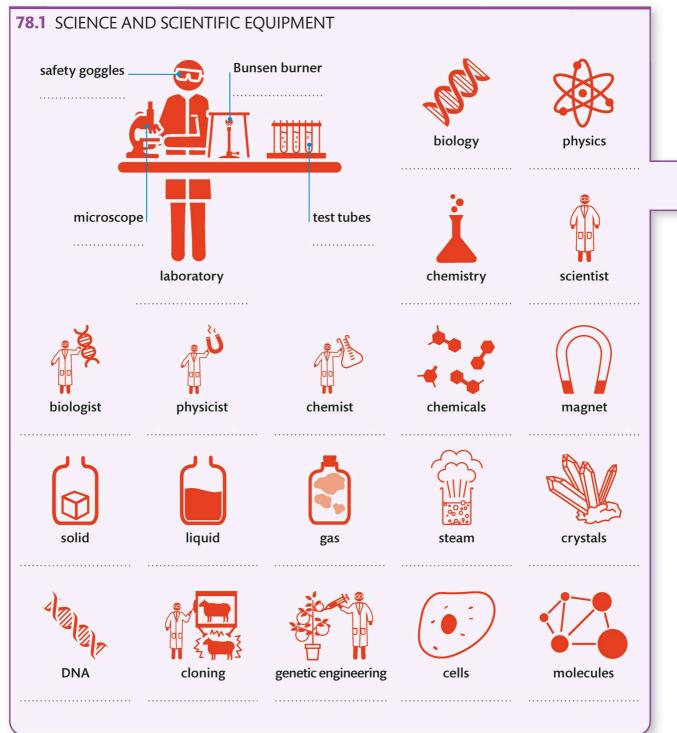


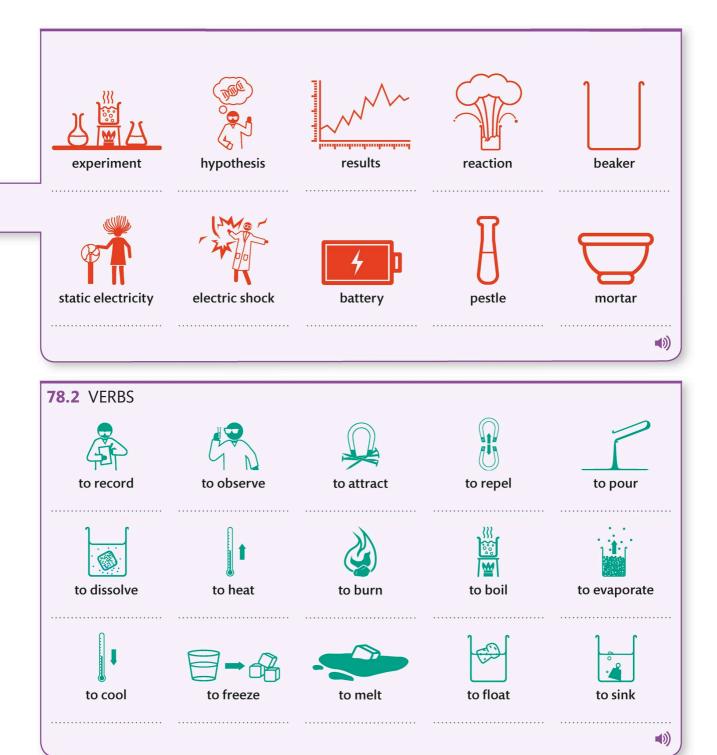
Aa 77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER			
will Only tell time Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.			
be to literate to computer			
① You need find a good job these days.			
of light-years ahead is 2 My new smartphone			
obsolete of because			
3 CDs and cassettes have online streaming.			
age, digital many this In people have a laptop and smartphone.			
breakthrough made amazing an 5 The research scientists			

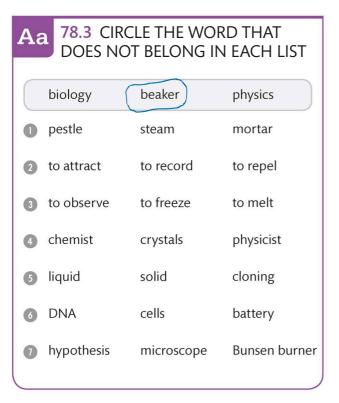
77.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM

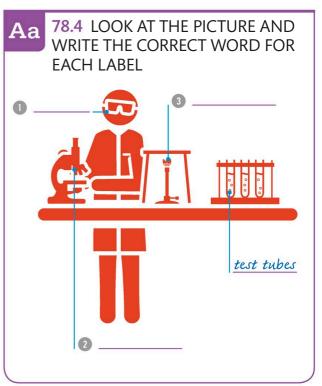
A	4	Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.	
B		We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall.	
C	-	The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.	
D		His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.	
Ø		Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.	1

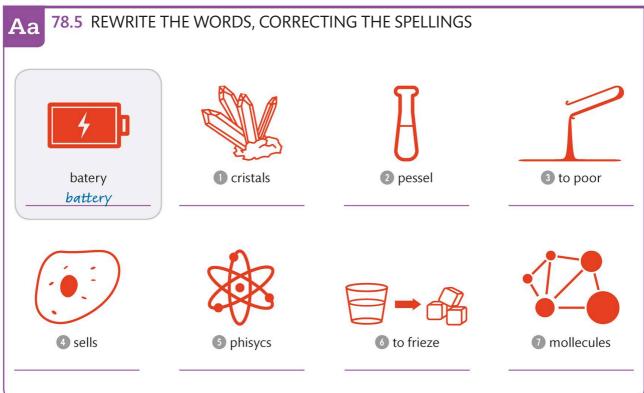
78 Science





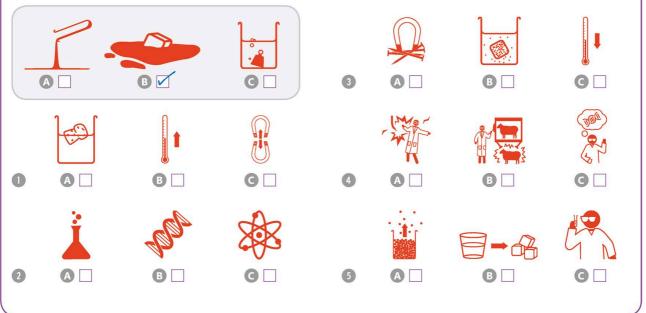






78.6 MARK THE CORRECT WORD ILLUSTRATED IN EACH PICTURE Aa 2 to float beaker chemicals magnet to record chemistry to dissolve cloning to observe steam to boil DNA cells gas to melt 5 biology to sink steam scientist static electricity results to burn electric shock mortar solid experiment electric shock to evaporate magnet reaction

78.7 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND MARK THE CORRECT PICTURE FOR EACH WORD YOU HEAR



Answers

01

1.3

- India
 Germany
- 3 Mongolia
- Mongo
 Egypt
- EgyptCanada
- 6 Thailand
- Inalianu
 Slovakia
- B Russia
- Japan

1.4

- Indonesia
- France
- China
- 4 Pakistan
- South Korea
- 🙆 Brazil
- Singapore
- 8 Argentina

1.5

- Indian
 Turkish
 Greece
- 4 Netherlands
- 6 Portuguese
- 6 German
- Mongolian
- 8 China

1.6

COUNTRIES: Russia, United Kingdom / UK, Poland, Pakistan, Japan NATIONALITIES: Russian, British, Polish, Pakistani, Japanese

1.7

- Portugal
- 2 Greece
- 3 Philippines4 Turkey
- 5 Spain
- United States of America (US)
- New Zealand
- 8 Republic of Ireland (ROI)
- Poland

322

02

2.5

- twelve
- 2 twenty3 thirty
- one hundred and ten
- 5 thirteen
- \delta one thousand, one hundred
- seventeen
- 8 eight

2.6

- a hundred
- eightha thousand
- a thousaforty
- bitythirteen
- 6 twentieth
- nineteen
- ninety
- 1 twelfth
- 10 fifty

2.7

1 B **2** C **3** B **4** A **5** C **6** A

2.8

- one thousand, two hundred
- 2 three hundred and forty-two
- seven hundred and fifty
- 4 six point three
- 6 five hundred and forty-two
- 6 forty-five percent
- three point nine five

2.9

a third
 a half
 a quarter
 two thirds

03

3.3

Tuesday
 decade
 November
 week
 August
 year

3.4

- 1 October 2 hour 3 Friday
- 4 millennium 6 winter 6 century
- minute 8 hourly 9 often

3.5

- spring
- 2 decade
- 3 day4 Friday
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5 April6 never

3.6 • A 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 C 7 B

3.7

- weekly
- September
- 3 afternoon
- 4 hourly
- 5 sometimes
- 6 every day
- 🕖 usually
- 8 twice a week



4.2

B B C C C C C A C B

4.3

4.4

- to wash the dishes
- to arrive late
- to wash your face
- 4 to put the children to bed5 to do the housework

to check your emails

6 to brush your teeth

to take / have a shower

10 to iron a shirt

4 to go to bed

🚯 to wake up

1 to finish work

13 to start work

4.5

05

brown

cream

Orange

4 yellow

6 purple

5.4

🚯 to dry your hair

to catch the trainto shave

12 to have / eat dinner

A 11 B 12 C 2 D 7 E 4 F 9

G1 B8 O6 O3 C10 O5

1 to walk the dog

6 to make the bed

6 blue

green

5.5

- wool
- silk
- glass fabric

5.6

near clean loose 4 high 6 light

6 short

5.7

1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 B

5.8

A5 B1 G3 D2 E8 E4 **G**6 **H**7



6.4

POSITIVE: fantastic, breathtaking, incredible, fun, amazing, exciting NEGATIVE: awful, disastrous, annoying, nasty, disgusting, terrible

6.5

- magnificent 2 wonderful disappointing 4 outstanding 6 respectable 6 delicious
- special
- B pretty

6.6

- irritating
- 2 thrilling
- Ifrightening 4 graceful
- 6 old-fashioned

6.7

1 tiring 2 unpleasant 3 boring 4 important 5 harmless 6 relaxing

6.8

- ugly

- 2 stunning
- 3 useless

d) beautiful **5** respectable

7.5

title 2 middle name Iast name 4 street address 6 cell phone number (US) / phone number (UK) 6 email address 1 city

7.6

1 name 2 job title (3) company name (4) business card

7.7

- to send
- to print
- 1 to forward 4 to reply
- inbox
- 6 to reply all
- signature
- attachment
- Subject

7.8

- 1 trash
- spam
- 1 memo
- 4 mail
- 6 state 6 contact
- Outbox
- 8 website
- 🕐 draft
- phone call
- 1 title

7.9

1) text message 2 phone call 3 note 4 letter 5 email 6 online chat

08

8.2

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

- 2) I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.
- 3 Susan is feeling under the weather today.

I think she should go home.

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I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

8.3

I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.

2 Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

3 Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

Sou two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

8.4

You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't let the cat out of the bag.

You can't believe all her stories. Take them with a pinch of salt.

If you cut corners to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

8.5 A 2 B 1 G 4 D 3 B 5

9

- 9.2
- bedroom
- light
- table
- 4 rug
- 6 shower
- 6 dresser (US) / chest of drawers (UK)
- Itrash can (US) / bin (UK)
- 8 window

9.3

- cabinet
- 2 bed
- 1 table
- 4 roof
- 6 kitchen 6 sink
- Iamp
- 8 living room

Basement 4 stairs

(UK) yard (US) / garden (UK)

A 6 B 1 G 5 D 7 B 4

G3 **G**9 **H**2 **1**10 **1**8

323

9.4 upstairs downstairs

9.5

KITCHEN: dishwasher, refrigerator / fridge, stove (US) / cooker (UK), cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK) BATHROOM: bathtub (US) / bath (UK), toilet, sink, shower LIVING ROOM: armchair, cushion, couch (US) / sofa (UK), television / TV BEDROOM: bed, bedside table, lamp, wardrobe



10.3

KITCHEN: whisk, knife, frying pan, bowl, plate, cup BATHROOM: mouthwash, conditioner, sponge, shampoo, soap, toothbrush

10.4

shaving foam
 spatula
 microwave
 toothpaste
 peeler
 moisturizer
 dental floss
 colander

10.5

toaster
 scorkscrew
 blender
 spatula
 grater
 wok
 mug
 can opener (US) / tin opener (UK)

10.6 10 C **2** A **3** C **4** A **5** B **6** A **7** C



11.3

- cloth
- 2 bucket
- 3 dustpan4 mop
- 6 brush
- 6 duster
- scouring pad
- B polish

11.4

Iaundry detergent

2 sponge

recycling bin
 to scrub the floor
 to clear the table
 bleach
 to load the dishwasher

11.5

1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B 5 G 6 H 7 F 8 E

11.6

washing machine
 to fold clothes
 tumble dryer
 to set the table
 to mop the floor

11.7

clothes line
 rubber gloves
 bucket
 iron

12

12.5

to plant bulbs
 to put up shelves
 to mow the lawn
 to water the flowers
 to paint a room
 to plaster the walls
 to trim a hedge

12.6

wrench (US) / spanner (UK)
 shears
 nail
 vise (US) / vice (UK)
 fork
 tool box
 saw

12.7

TOOLS: paintbrush, hammer, hacksaw, plane, file, jigsaw GARDENING EQUIPMENT: hoe, rake, sprinkler, hose, wheelbarrow, trowel

12.8

1 C **2** B **3** B

13

13.3 1 keys 2 boxes 3 landlord 4 cottage 5 storage 6 rent

13.4 (A) 12 (B) 11 (C) 1 (D) 9 (B) 4 (F) 3 (G) 6 (F) 2 (F) 5 (F) 8 (C) 10 (F) 7

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13.5

- unfurnished
 landlord
 tenant
 apartments
- 5 storage

13.6

real estate (US) / property (UK)
 a residential area
 local
 a deposit
 including utilities

13.7

 We had a house-warming party to celebrate buying our new apartment.
 We have a roomer who lives in our spare bedroom.

My roommate never does the dishes.

• We **gave** notice to our landlord two months before moving out.

5 We live in an attractive **residential** area with lots of parks.

14

14.3

head
 chin
 <li

14.4

eyelashes, teeth, nose, mouth, eyebrow, nostrils, ear, ankle, lips, forehead, thigh, finger, stomach, chin, hip

14.5

- to wave
 to shiver
 to shrug
 to cry
 to breathe
 to lick
 to yawn
 to sigh
- 🕑 to nod

14.6 • B 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 A



15.4

jacket
 sweater (US) / jumper (UK)
 blouse

4 pants (US) / trousers (UK)

- 6 skirt
- 🙆 t-shirt
- boxer shorts
- 8 dress
- O uniform

15.5

1 cuff 2 sleeve 3 button

15.6

bathrobe
 coat
 raincoat
 shorts
 socks
 tie
 denim
 suit
 leather
 bra
 t-shirt

15.7

A 10 **B** 8 **G** 9 **D** 1 **B** 5 **F** 7 **G** 2 **H** 4 **1** 6 **1** 3

15.8

striped 2 plain
 polka dot 4 leather
 denim 6 cotton
 silk 8 woolen

16

16.4

- handkerchief
- 2 sandals
- 3 backpack
- 4 scarf5 wallet

16.5

- shoes
 belt
 hair band
 eyeliner
 handkerchief
- 6 scarf
- umbrella

16.6

A 3 **B** 6 **C** 2 **D** 1 **E** 4 **F** 5 **G** 8 **H** 10 **D** 9 **D** 7

16.7

nail polish
 bow tie
 high heels
 lipstick
 flip-flops
 ring
 purse (US) / handbag (UK)
 hat

16.8

brooch
 earrings
 umbrella
 comb
 perfume
 sunglasses
 necklace

17

17.5 D 2 A 3 F 4 H 5 B G I 7 C 3 G 9 E

17.6

- brown hair
- 2 to style your hair3 middle-aged
- 4 facial hair
- **b** to shave
- 6 curly hair
- blond hair
- 8 sideburns
- 💿 to have / get your hair cut

17.7

- short hair
- 2 fair skin
- 3 beard
- 4 frizzy hair5 red hair
- to grow your hair
- bald
- 10 style your hair
- glamorous
- 0 straight hair
- black hair

17.8

1 C **2** B **3** B **4** A **5** B

18

18.2

assertive
 impatient
 unreliable
 lazy
 considerate
 talented
 approachable
 insensitive

18.3

- optimistic
 brave
- 3 arrogant 4 laid-back
- 5 assertive 6 insensitive

18.4

- Caring
- mean
- eccentric
- 4 assertive
- 5 talented
- 6 passionate
- 🕖 calm
- unapproachable
- generous

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18.5 1 B 2 A 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 C

18.6

- secretive
 passionate
 calm
 mean
 shy
 critical
 silly
 impatient
- reliable



19.2

- jealous 2 calm disgusted 4 surprised 6 frightened 6 serious delighted exhausted amused
 amu 10 irritated Cheerful nervous B grateful (II) angry / mad (US) 1 unenthusiastic 16 curious D proud
- 18 worried19 disappointed

19.3

delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, jealous, confused

19.4

- disgusted
 grateful
 amazed
 scared
 interested
 disappointed
 depressed
 annoyed
 bored
 proud
- relaxed 12 miserable

19.5

- happy
- interested
- Inervous
- 4 calm
- 6 miserable
- 6 proud
- amused

A 11 **B** 1 **G** 7 **D** 5 **B** 14 **B** 2 **G** 12 **B** 16 **D** 8 **D** 4 **K** 15 **D** 6 **W** 9 **N** 3 **O** 10 **P** 13



20.8

- grandfather
- 2 grandparents
- (1) mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
- 4 aunt
- 6 sister-in-law
- 6 wife
- cousin
- 8 son
- 📀 children
- 0 granddaughter
- grandson
- 🔞 grandchildren

20.9

- adults
- girl
- Itriplets
- 4 baby
- 6 male

20.10

- widower
 grandmother
 boyfriend and girlfriend
- 4 twins 5 grandfather

20.11

- father / dad
- 2 stepsister
- 3 stepbrother

20.12

- female
- 2 partner
- 3 nephew4 daughter
- augnterhusband
- 6 widow
- 1 girlfriend



21.2

326

1 love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

2 My siblings are always falling out with each other.

We often bump into Mary at the local store.We see eye to eye about most important issues.

21.3

- Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.
- Sadie takes after her mother. They are both very kind.

My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.

I stick **up** for my friends if people are mean to them.

I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

21.4 (b) 3 **(c)** 2 **(c)** 5 **(c)** 1 **(c)** 4

21.5

Jo gets along with her boss.

2 We've been **close friends** since we shared an apartment.

③ I love playing with my grandson. I **think the world of** him.

We broke up because I didn't love him any more.

(5) My siblings are always **falling out with** each other.

22

22.3

1 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 F 6 C

22.4

A 14 **B** 7 **C** 6 **D** 1 **B** 8 **B** 13 **G** 2 **B** 5 **G** 3 **G** 15 **C** 4 **G** 9 **M** 10 **N** 16 **O** 12 **D** 11

22.5

booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

22.6

EQUIPMENT: baby monitor, bottle, bib, potty, high chair, wet wipe TOYS: spinning top, puppet, building blocks, playing cards kite. slide

22.7

- snowsuit
- rattle
- 3 doll
- diaper
- 5 marbles
- 6 toy
- 🕖 mobile
- 1 high chair

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23.4 1 C **2** A **3** A **4** B **5** C

23.5

- to failclassroom
- 2 classroo3 law
- aw
 medicine
- 6 degree

23.6

- 🕕 art
- business studies
- I professor
- exercise book
- 6 physics
- 6 history7 school
- drama
- biology
- 10 laboratory
- to study a subject
- 12 lecture
- 🚯 exam

23.7

- 🕕 math (US) / maths (UK)
- 2 college (US) / university (UK)

Rowena is taking a year off before she

I expect my students to attend classes

4 Their views on teaching a class are polar

5 Chris passed his final college exams with

1 When Gavin was a **freshman**, he was very

2 There is a clear distinction between these

nervous about starting college.

2 Practicing for her class presentation made

③ architecture

B psychology

geography

- essay
- 5 teacher
- 6 student7 music

24.2

starts college.

every week.

opposites.

24.3

flying colors.

two experiments.

a world of difference.

Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.

It's important to give students **regular feedback** on their work.

5 Amira is studying for a **graduate degree** in chemistry.

6 Boris almost **missed the deadline** for his research project.

24.4

an undergraduate

a first draft

③ a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)

- 4 continuous assessment
- Ito pass with flying colors

24.5

1 like **continuous assessment** more than just taking final exams.

I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

3 Matt **enrolled in** a computer science course last month.

I'd like you to **compare and contrast** these two pictures.

6 Many **undergraduates** live in a dormitory in their first year of college.



25.2

 After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

③ The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.

My uncle is fluent in five different languages.

(5) I speak **conversational** German, but my grammar is awful.

Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

25.3

- 1 an accent
- bilingual
- a native speaker
- 4 speaking
- 5 to speak accurately
- ocabularyfluent in

Tuent

25.4

1 I was taught French **by a native speaker from** Marseilles.

2 English **acts as a lingua franca for** the people at the conference.

③ I understand some Hebrew, **but find the** writing impossible.

Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

26

26.2

Do you really believe in ghosts?
 I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.

We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.

I Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

26.3

Tara is dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

2 Jenna told a **white** lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

3 I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for **beginner's** luck.

4 He has a very old-fashioned **set** of beliefs.

26.4

- 1 to make a wish
- 2 pure luck
- ③ an urban myth
- 4 folklore
- 6 to gossip

26.5

I often find out about new products by word of mouth.

2 Anyone can win this game. It's a game of **pure luck**.

You shouldn't be a tattletale at school.
 To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.

Martin loves to gossip about other

people's relationships.

27

27.4

- shoplifting
- hacking
- Burglary
- 4 fine
- smuggling

27.5

1 law court 2 judge 3 trial

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27.6 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 B

27.7

The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.

- 2 The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
- 3 The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.

4 After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.

5 It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

27.8

The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.

2 It's a police officer's job to **enforce** the law.

3 Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

Paul was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.

S André is trained to deal with **white-collar crime**, such as fraud.



28.5

MEAT: sausages, chicken, lamb, ham SEAFOOD: sardines, salmon, lobster, sushi DAIRY: milk, fried egg, butter, cheese FAST FOOD: hot dog, fries (US) / chips (UK), pizza, kebab

28.6

cream
 soup
 bacon
 beef
 mackerel

28.7

soup
 scrambled eggs
 salad
 wrap
 chips (US) / crisps (UK)
 scallops
 cottage cheese
 burger

28.8

 A 5
 B 8
 C 1
 D 4

 B 9
 B 7
 G 10

 H 2
 D 3
 6



- 1 apricot
- 2 kiwi fruit3 banana
- 4 cherries
- **5** grapes
- 6 coconut
- 🕖 papaya
- 8 lemon9 pear
- pear pomegranate
- blackberries
- 2 gooseberries
- B starfruit
- watermelon

29.4

- peanut
 pistachio
 walnut
 hazelnut
 raisin
 golden raisin (US) / sultana (UK)
 currant
- ig fig
- Ø date

29.5

- fries
 quince
 salmon
 pistachio
 yolk
 soup
- lamb
- 8 pizza

29.6 A 7 B 2 C 3 D 8 B 1 F 5 G 9 H 6 O 4

29.7

- watermelon
- 2 mango
- 3 walnut
- 4 papaya
- 5 pear
- 6 passion fruit



30.2

- butternut squash
 lettuce
- 2 lettuce
- 3 cauliflower

- 4 garlic
- **5** beans
- 6 sweetcorn / corn
- avocados
- eggplants (US) / aubergines (UK)
- o carrots
- 0 onions
- ucchini (US) / courgettes (UK)
- peppers
- 13 asparagus
- 🚯 broccoli

30.3

- artichokes
- 2 spinach
- 3 mushrooms4 cauliflower
- G caulinowerG cucumbers
- 6 eggplants
- asparagus
- 8 sweetcorn

30.4

1 B **2** A **3** B **4** C **5** A

30.5

- cabbage
 tomatoes
 leeks
 cucumbers
 butternut squash
 mushrooms
 spinach
 artichokes
 sweet potatoes
- 31

31.3

OC OC OA OB OB

31.4

- flour
- 2 noodles
- 3 dumplings4 pancakes
- bancakeschocolate

31.5

- 1 oil
- 2 mint
- 3 soy sauce
- 4 ketchup
- 6 pepper
- 6 jam
- peanut butterbasil
- spices
- b) chutney

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- honey
- 12 toast
- 13 pancakes
- 🚺 mustard
- B parsley
 - noodlessalt

- **31.6** marmalade
- marmalad
 spaghetti
- 3 roll
- 4 mayonnaise
- cupcake
- ochili flakes (US) / chilli flakes (UK)
- 0 meringue



32.5 C 2 E 3 A 4 B 5 G D 7 F 3 I 9 H

32.6

strong
 gone off
 sour
 fresh
 iced
 sweet
 tasty
 delicious
 savory
 bitter
 disgusting
 spicy

32.7

1 B **2** A **3** C **4** A **5** C **6** A **7** B

32.8

to gulp
 to drink
 to taste

4 to bite

6 to eat

6 to dine

to chew

to nibble

to swallow

3

to whisk

to roast

33.5

- 3 to simmer4 to mash
- 6 to grate
- 6 to bake
- 1 to fry
- to peel
- 🕐 to cut

- 0 tip
- 2 lunch3 menu
- breakfast
- 6 dinner
- 6 buffet

33.7

napkin
 dessert / pudding (UK)
 appetizer (US) / starter (UK)
 check (US) / bill (UK)
 restaurant
 waitress
 snack
 café
 chef
 to slice
 entrée (US) / main course (UK)
 to stir
 food stall
 buffet

33.8

 A 7
 B 12
 C 1
 D 14
 E 6

 F 4
 G 11
 H 8
 D 2
 1 13

 K 10
 D 9
 M 3
 N 15
 O 5



34.2

- writer
- 2 mechanic
- 3 librarian
- 4 pilot5 dentist
- actor
- D plumber
- B scientist
- 1 tour guide
- 10 lawyer
- sales assistant
- 12 waitress
- fashion designer
- I gardener

34.3

psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist

34.4 1 B **2** D **3** A **4** E **5** C

34.5

- lawyer
- 2 teacher
- 3 scientist4 artist
- 5 train driver
- 6 butcher
- 1 librarian
- 8 mechanic
- 🕐 chef
- psychologist
- designerarchitect

34.6

- judge
- 2 businessman3 dentist
- 4 scientist
- 6 waiter
- 6 nurse
- teacher
- 8 actor
- 🧿 plumber
- 🕕 farmer
- train driver

35

35.4

- 1 assistant
- manager
- employee
- 4 intern
- 5 staff6 client
- apprentice

35.5

- 1 to call in sick
- 2 to work from home
- to work full-time
- 4 to earn
- to have a day off
- 6 to work shifts
- to get fired
- 8 to go on maternity leave
- 📀 to work part-time

35.6

- The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.
- 2 We will pay **overtime** to all staff who
- are willing to work weekends.
- I'm looking for a job with a salary
- of at least \$25,000.

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Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

- 5 My **bonus** this year was \$1,000,
- so I'm going to go on vacation.
- I had to find a new job last year
- because I was laid off.

I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

35.7

- benefits
- wages
- 3 a pay cut
- 🕘 a raise
- 6 an hourly rate



36.3

1 C 2 A 3 B 4 G 5 H 6 E 7 D 8 I 9 F

36.4

healthcare
 agriculture
 finance
 shipping
 energy
 advertising
 journalism
 tourism
 aerospace

36.5

36.6

Legal

6 Sales

3

37.4

trays

2 desk

1 chair

4 water cooler

6 filing cabinet

Itrash can (US) / bin (UK)

Marketing

A 3 **B** 2 **C** 9 **D** 8 **B** 4 **B** 1 **G** 6 **B** 10 **D** 7 **D** 11 **K** 12 **C** 5

Human Resources (HR)

Accounts / Finance

Description (PR) (50 Public Relations (PR)

Bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)

329

Administration

- laptop
 envelope
- 3 stapler
- gaper
- 6 printer
- 6 pencil

37.6

1 B **2** A **3** C **4** A **5** B **6** A

37.7

- Calendar
- 2 scissors
- 3 photocopier4 rubber bands
- G rubber baiG clipboard
- 6 laptop
- shredder
- B paper clips
- scanner
- highlighter
- envelope
- hole punch



38.3

- Currency
- 2 cash machine
- 3 bank loan
- 4 check
- 5 stock exchange
- 6 bank statement7 interest rate
- mobile banking
- 9 PIN
- 0 credit card
- wallet
- 12 mortgage
- Cash register
- Coins

38.4

mortgage cash machine invoice wallet coins bank receipt check mobile banking stock exchange

38.5

330

The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now. 2 The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

3 The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

5 Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

B 2 A 3 A B 5 A

39

39.2

- to get ahead
- to take off
- to take someone on
- give and take
- to step down

39.3

All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

2 Gavin **was fired** because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

Bruno's career **took off** after he won an important new client.

People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

6 I need to **tackle this problem head-on** or it will get worse.

Working well with clients involves a lot of **give and take**.

39.4

My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.

Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

③ I don't work **a nine-to-five job** because I have two young children.

I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

39.5

Elena's chosen career **path** involves a lot of travel.

2 Can I call you back later? I'm **snowed** under right now.

3 Clive always goes the extra **mile** to deliver our products on time.

Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

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40.2

• We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

③ I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

40.3

A 3 B 4 G 1 D 5 E 2

40.4

- on the agenda
- to sum up
- to attend a meeting
- 4 the main objective
- 5 to reach a consensus
- 🙆 absent
- 🕖 to run out of time
- 1 to give a presentation
- O action points

40.5

To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

2 Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

③ I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

6 Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.



41.3

41.4

This is a difficult job. Make sure you **do** everything by the book.

Oreat! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

4 Health and safety in the warehouse

Could I touch base with you for a quick

2 Rohit clinched the deal after offering the

We're losing money, so we need a game

he keeps moving the goalposts.

involves a lot of red tape.

update on this project?

plan for increasing sales.

clients a discount.

This client will never be satisfied because

• We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

41.5

We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders.
 This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain.
 This client will never be satisfied because

he keeps moving the goalposts.

They've cornered the market with their new range of shoes.

S This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

41.6

- A 2 B 6 C 1 D 7
- **E** 4 **F** 5 **G** 3 **H** 8



42.4

- Professional achievements
- 2 Career summary
- 3 Education
- 4 Key skills
- Interests
- 6 References

42.5

- recruitment agency
- 2 job ad (US) / advert (UK)
- 3 cover letter (US) / covering letter (UK)
- 4 portfolio

42.6

- to manage
- 2 to have an interview
- 3 to negotiate
- 4 to organize
- 5 to supervise6 to apply for a job
- to collaborate
- to fill out a form
- 1 to coordinate

42.7

I am responsible for six other staff members.

② I have an **in-depth knowledge** of hair-coloring techniques.

I have a proven track record in the catering industry.

As an ex-car salesman, I have a serviceoriented background.

I am proficient in all major types of accounting software.

43

43.3

- determined
- 2 organization3 public speaking
- A numeracy
- 6 flexible
- 6 competitive
- practical
- 8 responsible
- teamwork
- 0 research
- punctual initiative
- Initiative
- 13 fast learner14 negotiating

43.4

professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

43.5

- fluent in languages
- attention to detail
- time management
- 4 customer-focused5 problem-solving

.....

- 43.6
- 0 confident
- 2 patient3 honest
- 4 research
- innovative
- ambitious
- efficient
- fast learner
- Ø organization
- 🕕 competitive
- decision-making

43.7

ambitious
 team player
 energetic
 interpersonal skills
 efficient

44

44.4

1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A 5 F 6 H 7 E 8 I 9 G

44.5

- passengers
- 2 platform

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- 3 bicycle
 4 pedestrian
 5 commuters
 6 coach
 7 yacht
- 8 moped9 van

44.6

- 1 train
- 2 helicopter3 boat
- boatferry
- **6** camel
- 6 yacht
- horse
- 🚯 taxi
- 🕐 van

44.7

 A 4
 B 10
 C 1
 D 11
 E 6

 B 9
 G 3
 H 15
 D 2
 D 14

 K 8
 D 13
 M 5
 N 12
 O 7



45.3

- seatbelt
- car wash
- Intel 3 fuel
- 4 to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)

(1) to signal (US) / to indicate (UK)

5 to brake

pedestrian crossing

steering wheel

to check the oiltraffic jam

13 parking ticket

45.4

trunk

diesel

mechanic

4 gasoline5 traffic jam

6 headlight

45.5

4 wheel

steering wheelparking attendant

hood (US) / bonnet (UK)

331

1 trunk (US) / boot (UK)

Itire (US) / tyre (UK)

6 speed camera7 wipers8 to slow down

- parking lot
- flat tire
- 3 car wash
- 4 wipers
- 5 to slow down
- insurancespeed limit
- speed IIroil

45.7

- traffic lights
 parking lot
 to pass
- 4 wheel clamp
- foad signto set off
- speed limit



46.4

- 🕕 north
- 2 northeast
- 3 east
- 4 southeast
- 5 south6 southwest
- o southwwest

W west

46.5

turn
 block

- 3 mile
- distance
- 6 footpath

46.6

street
 roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
 key
 shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
 yard
 intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
 sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
 one-way street
 avenue

46.7

to go / turn left
 to go / turn right
 to take the second right
 to take the first left
 to stop at (the hotel)
 to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
 to ask directions

46.8

1 A **2** B **3** A **4** C **5** B

4

47.5

to make a reservation
 to check in
 to check out
 to stay in a hotel

47.6

- room service
 passport
 apartment
 luggage
 boarding pass
 laundry service
- passport controlen-suite bathroom (UK)
- en-suite bath
 cabin
- window seat
- to go abroad
- 2 all-inclusive
- double room
- 14 hostel

47.7

 A 4
 B 1
 C 5
 D 2
 B 9
 B 3

 G 6
 H 8
 D 7
 D 11
 K 10
 D 12

47.8

- direct flight
- 2 to book a vacation
- 3 dorm
- 4 walking vacation5 safe
- 5 safe
- one-way ticketsingle room

48

48.2

 We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.
 Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.
 We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

The palace is such a tourist **trap in**the summer.

The summer.

S We're checking out **the zoo that you recommended**.

I love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.

I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.

I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

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48.3

 I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.
 I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.
 We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

48.4

Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.

2 I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.

3 This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.

4 Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

⑤ Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

48.5

This hotel looks very **run-down**. Let's stay somewhere else.

2 I don't like going abroad because I feel **homesick**.

I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

I love to **get away** from it all when I'm on vacation.

5 We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend **getaway**.



49.3

- saddle
- handlebar
- g pedal
- I frame

49.4

- Cycle pump
- reflector
- 3 basket
- ④ bicycle lane

49.5

- 0 gear
- 1 hot drink container (US) / flask (UK)
- 3 campsite
- 4 tent
- 5 walking boots
- 6 pothole
- Camping stove
- 8 backpack / rucksack (UK)
 9 lock

- shower block
- 2 racing bike
- 3 unicycle
- 4 waterproofs
- bike rack
- 6 tandem
- campfirecaravan
- 1 tent
- bicycle lane
- bicycle lane
- 12 brakes

49.7

 A 3
 B 6
 C 1
 D 18
 B 2

 F 10
 G 7
 F 4
 D 5
 T 11

 K 16
 L 8
 M 13
 N 9
 O 17

 P 12
 Q 15
 R 14

50

50.2

surfing
 picnic basket
 beach ball
 wet suit
 wave
 sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)
 snorkel and mask
 life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)
 kite
 towel
 flip-flops
 jet ski
 shell
 sunbathing

50.3

wet suit
 swimsuit
 swimming trunks
 sandcastle
 kite
 bodyboarding
 life preserver
 jet ski

50.4

bodyboarding
 windsurfing
 sea
 crab
 deck chair
 flippers
 picnic blanket
 sandcastle

50.5

B
B
A
A
B
A

51

- 51.4
- 🕕 cool
- 2 stifling
- If freezing
- downpour
- Fahrenheit
 overcast
- Chilly
- 8 thunder
- o raindrop
- 10 humidity
- 1 flood

51.5

- thundery
 rainy
 cloudy
 icy
- 5 windy

51.6

- drought
- blizzard
- lightningsnowflake
- 5 snowstorm
- 6 heatwave
- D puddle
- B gale

51.7

A 7 B 1 G 3 D 8 B 6 B 2 G 5 H 10 D 4 D 9 K 12 L 11

52

52.2

- 1 wood
- canyon
- 3 ocean
- 4 high tide
- 5 sand dune6 grassland
- wave
- Iow tide
- glacier
- 10 rocks
- Cave
- 12 mountain range
- 📵 swamp
- 🚯 farmland

52.3

- countryside
- canyon
- Interview of the second sec

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- 4 volcano
- 5 meadow
- In the second second
- 🕖 mountain range
- 8 polar region

52.4

- hill
- forest
- g peak
- 4 stream
- 5 river

52.5 0 C 2 B 3 A 4 C

5 A 6 B 7 A



53.2

• Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

2 Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

3 Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

• Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

53.3

- endangered
- 2 global warming
- 3 wind power
- 4 solar power
- 6 alternative energy

53.4

53.5

several years.

many animals.

We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.
 Dinosaurs became extinct millions of

years ago.

The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

This wind farm has been running for

2 We must work together to stop the

3 Climate change is a huge threat to

If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will

333

destruction of our forests.

undergo irreversible change.

6 Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.



- hamster
- 2 to quack
 3 doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
 4 fish
- 5 to squeak
- rabbit hutch
- D parrot
- B basket

54.5

0	horse
2	turkey
3	sheep
4	to purr
6	to meow
6	mouse
0	to croak
8	donkey
9	collar

54.6

- whiskers
 tail
- g paws
- d claws

54.7

to scratch
 goose
 tortoise
 aquarium
 bird seed

54.8

A 10 **B** 6 **G** 3 **D** 1 **E** 2 **F** 5 **G** 7 **H** 4 **D** 9 **J** 8

55

55.3

1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 C

55.4

- koala
- 2 frog3 giraffe
- d chipmunk
- 6 snake
- 6 bison

334

🕖 polar bear

55.5

- 0 bat
- 2 buffalo3 hippopotamus
- Inppopotal
 tiger
- 5 wolf
- 6 elephant
- 1 mongoose
- B jaguar

55.6

- gazelle
- 2 lion3 moose
- 4 zebra
- 5 to roar6 panda
- to burrow
- 🕚 yak
- 📀 tapir
- to swing tiger
- 12 raccoon
- 13 to hunt
- 🚯 meerkat

56

56.4

BUGS: moth, spider, wasp, caterpillar, ant, snail BIRDS: hawk, vulture, penguin, duck, swan, dove

56.5

to hatch
 to hoot
 to sing
 to peck
 to swoop

56.6

- beak
- 2 wing
- Claw

56.7

- claw
- 2 to flap
- 3 toucan
- dove
- 5 pelican6 seagull
- seagubeak
- aterpillar

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56.8

- woodpecker
 worm
 eagle
 butterfly
 beetle
 chicken
 parrot
- B cockroach
 - 🧿 pelican



57.3

1 B **2** D **3** A **4** E **5** C

57.4

- jellyfish
- 2 turtle
- 3 squid
- Iobster
- 6 eel
- 6 shark

57.5

seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster, ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

57.6 A 2 C 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

57.7

- oyster
- 2 porpoise
- killer whalesea lion
- **5** a school of fish
- lobster
- **1** squid
- Blue whale
- 🕐 eel

58

58.2

- to make models
- 2 to do karaoke
- ③ to collect stamps

8 to have a picnic

1 to do puzzles

- 4 to take photos
- to go camping
- 6 to fly a kite 7 to see a play

10 to paint

to knit

58.3 C 2 B 3 D 4 A

58.4

to collect stamps
to draw
to sew
to visit a museum
to stay home
to ride a horse
to bake
to do yoga
to go to a book club

58.5

to go jogging
 to write
 to go to a party
 to do the gardening
 to play video games
 to play board games
 to play a musical instrument
 to go foraging
 to go to the gym
 to walk / to hike
 to watch television
 to listen to music
 to do exercise
 to arrange flowers

59

59.2

to run
 to spell
 to carry
 to pull
 to point
 to taste
 to sing
 to think
 to repair
 to whisper
 to smell
 to blow
 to decide

59.3

A 2 **B** 3 **C** 1 **D** 6 **E** 4 **F** 5 **G** 7 **H** 10 **D** 8 **D** 14 **K** 13 **D** 9 **W** 12 **N** 11

59.4

1 B **2** A **3** D **4** E **5** C

59.5

1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C

60

60.3

- skating
- 2 fishing3 basketball
- 4 cricket
- 5 hockey
- 6 rugby
- 1 tennis
- 8 golf
- ② archery

60.4

- orock climbing
- 2 surfing3 judo
- Judo
 motor racing
- 5 volleyball
- Ø paragliding
- skydiving
- skateboarding

60.5

1 B **2** C **3** B **4** A **5** B **6** C

60.6

- badminton
- 2 baseball3 gymnastics
- gymnasu
 gymnasu
 gymnasu
- 5 squash
- skateboarding
- scuba diving
- 8 table tennis
- skydiving
- 0 volleyball
- abseilingswimming

6

61.4

- penalty
- 2 to be booked
- 3 half time
- 4 flag
- 5 red card6 goalkeeper
- o goalkeeper
- orner kick
- 8 stoppage time (US) / injury time (UK)
- field (US) / pitch (UK)
- 0 manager
- substitutes
- 12 to be sent off 13 final whistle
- linesman

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61.5

- to score a goal
 to kick
 to lose
 final whistle
 fans
 mascot
 to tackle
 full time
- 10 to tie

61.6

A 4 **B** 1 **C** 5 **D** 2 **B** 3 **F** 7 **G** 6 **H** 9 **1** 8 **1** 10 **K** 12 **D** 11

61.7

- to be booked
 penalty spot
- 3 to kick
- 4 mascot
- 6 to tie
- 6 throw-in
- forward
- 8 red card
- 📀 linesman
- 0 bar 0 fans
- 12 midfielder

61.8

1 D 2 A 3 C 4 E 5 B



62.3 1 C 2 A 3 B 4 E 5 D

62.4

- swimming cap
- swimsuit
- 3 armband
- 4 float
- 5 swimming trunks
- 🚳 flipper

62.5

- boxing ring
- arrow
- Ilipper
- 4 stopwatch
- 6 hurdles
- 6 bow
- 🕖 gym
- 8 skis
- Iifejacket
- D pool cue

EQUIPMENT: skis, pool cue, fishing rod, helmet, roller skates, baseball bat VENUES: tennis court, ice rink, stadium, ski slope, golf course, running track

62.7

- paddle
- 2 arrow
- 3 shuttlecock4 snowboard
- 6 helmet
- bowling pins
- harness

63

63.4

- science-fiction
 autobiography
 travel writing
 crime fiction
 e-reader
 nature writing
 biography
 cookbook
 novel
 dictionary
 textbook / course book
 encyclopedia
- 1 gossip magazine
- horoscope

63.5

- 1 author
- novel
- guidebook
- 4 romance
- 6 puzzles
- 6 hardback

63.6

I flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it.
 His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics.
 I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.
 I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.
 Her latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

63.7

336

A 4 **B** 2 **G** 6 **D** 1 **B** 3 **F** 5 **G** 10 **H** 9 **D** 7 **D** 8

64.5

- saxophone
 flute
- 3 clarinet
- 4 trombone
- 5 guitar
- 6 violin 7 cello
- electric guitar
- keyboard

64.6

- 1 to perform
- opera
- to play the trumpet
- 4 rock
- 5 to conduct6 to compose
- Classical
- to listen
- country

64.7

- solo
 lyrics
 choir
- guitar player
- 5 microphone
- 6 group
- 1 conductor
- 8 festival

64.8

1 C 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

6

65.3

- 🕕 opera
- 2 romantic comedy
- thriller
- 4 horror5 ballet

65.4

- Costumes
- 2 multiplex
- 3 script
- 4 popcorn
- 6 villain
- 6 usher
- o cartoon
- 8 stunt
- director

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65.5

- script
 hero
- movie
- dialog
- 6 encore
- audience
- box officecrime drama
 - Crime dr
 - props
 - 🔟 villain

65.6

- Orchestra seating (US) / stalls (UK)
- orchestra pit
- 3 stage
- 4 balcony
- 6 circle

65.7

- screen
- 2 costumes
- 3 action movie
- 4 movie star
- 5 audience
- 6 cartoon
- encore



66.4

- Children's show (US) / children's TV (UK)
- comedy
- 3 news

66.5

A 5 B 7

G₂ **D**₄

E1 **B**3

G6 **H**9

011 08

K 12 **D** 10

documentary

66.6

episode

channel

remote

reporter

weather

drama

screen

preview

sitcom

satire

- 4 cooking show
- talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
 period / costume drama

- to change channel
- 2 thriller
- to record
- 4 season (US) / series (UK)
- 6 weather
- 6 to turn down the volume
- 1 talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- video on demand
- shopping channel
- 0 couch potato
- to turn off

66.8

weather
 show
 reporter
 drama
 interview
 channel
 crime
 cartoon



67.2

Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

2 The opening night of the show was a great success.

Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.
 The success of her latest movie has gone to her head.

67.3

• My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.

2 Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

• Everyone was talking about her attentiongrabbing dress.

67.4

John would really love to have **his name in lights**.

② This morning's newspaper **headline is shocking**!

Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.

Some people go on talent shows to

become famous.

S Politicians can easily **be exploited by**

the media.

6 The politician's lies were **exposed in the interview**.

67.5

- **A**6 **B**1 **G**4 **D**3
- **G**₂ **G**₅

68

68.6

1 C **2** B **3** A **4** B **5** C

68.7

- sore
 pain
 bite
 sprain
 flu
 high blood pressure
- swollen

68.8

SICKNESS: food poisoning, diabetes, appendicitis, chickenpox, mumps, cold INJURIES: broken bone, wound, bruise, burn, sting, cut

68.9

- mumps
 cut
 asthma
 stress
 virus
 migraine
- symptoms
- 8 eczema



69.4 B 2 A 3 D 4 E 5 C G H 7 I 8 G 9 F

69.5

- prescription
- ambulance
- appointment
- 4 syringe
- to healto exercise
- injection
- InjectionItreatment
- 10 to resuscitate

69.6

- antiseptic wipes
- 2 adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
- 3 bandage
- ④ cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
- 6 adhesive tape
- 6 safety pin

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ointment
scissors
painkillers
tweezers

69.7

stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

69.8

 (a) 13
 (b) 4
 (c) 14
 (c) 1
 (c) 15

 (c) 5
 (c) 2
 (c) 4
 (c) 1
 (c) 15

 (c) 5
 (c) 2
 (c) 4
 (c) 1
 (c) 15

 (c) 7
 (c) 9
 (c) 11
 (c) 16
 (c) 10
 (c) 12



70.3 A 2 E 3 B 4 F 5 C G 7 D 3 I 9 H

70.4 1 B **2** B **3** A **3** A **5** A **6** C **7** A

70.5

Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
 I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.

Brown bread is a good source of fiber.

4 You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.

Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

70.6

 I'm trying to cut down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
 Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.
 I'm traine to get more upgetables because

I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're **low in** fat.

It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.



71.5

- circuit training
- to skip
- to cool down
- Iocker room
 - 6 spa
- o to meditate
- to squat
- aromatherapy
- 💿 yoga

-

- elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK)
- 2 weights
- 3 exercise mat
- 4 personal trainer
- 5 treadmill6 exercise bike
- exercise bik

71.7

- to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK)
 to sleep well
 to stretch
 to relax / to chill out
 lockers
 acupuncture
 heart rate
 push-up (US) / press-up (UK)
 counseling (US) / counselling (UK)
 massage
 sit-up
 jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK)
- Boot camp

71.8

- personal trainer
- treadmill
- to chill out
- 4 boot camp
- 6 spa
- 6 Pilates
- 🕖 steam room

71.9

- reflexology
- 2 exercise class
- 3 sauna
- 4 steam room5 to sleep well
- 6 to warm up



72.2

- town square
- 2 fountain
- 3 castle
- 4 store (US) / shop (UK)5 town hall
- 6 restaurant
- 1 library

72.3

hospital
 pharmacy
 temple
 factory
 nightclub

72.4

- **O** B
- **2** A

3 C 4 A

GC

72.5

- post office
- 2 mosque
- Shopping mall
- 4 theater (US) / theatre (UK)
- 5 fire station
- office building
- 🕖 village
- 8 cemetery
- O church
- gas station (US) / petrol station (UK)
- park
- commercial districtlaw court
- C city

73

73.4

- greengrocer
 baker
- ish dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
- bookstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
- **boutique**
- toy store (US) / toy shop (UK)
- butcher
- 8 street market
- Ilorist

73.5

- to try on
- 2 bank
- 3 to sell
- 4 jewelers
- 5 to exchange6 hardware store
- to fit
- to int
 to choose
- delicatessen

73.6

- You can buy almost anything you want at the **flea market** in town.
- 2 It's always worth **shopping around** when buying a new car.
- 3 I love going **bargain-hunting** at my local market.
- I thought the restaurant was overpriced. The food was very disappointing.
- The local hardware store has slashed its prices. You can find some real bargains.

73.7

- a good deal
- 2 to slash prices

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- ③ on a tight budget
- 4 a flea market
- to shop around
- 🚯 a rip-off
- D bargain-hunting



74.4

- exit
- cashier
- 3 cash register (US) / till (UK)
- 4 shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)
- 6 checkout
- 6 shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)
- 🕖 basket

74.5

convenient
 receipt

3 special offer

4 basement

G customer

6 guarantee

escalator

OC OD

3 A 4 B

food court

upmarket

4 price tag

A 3 **B** 1 **C** 6 **D** 2 **B** 4 **F** 9

G 12 B 5 07

010 **C**8 **D**11

1 There are lots of green **spaces** in the city

3 Moscow has a **lively** nightlife, with bars

In the road work meant that it took me two

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus

6 The **pollution** in my city can be terrible in

and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

2 There's a greater **choice** of cafés and

for people to relax in the summer.

hours to arrive at the office today.

restaurants in large cities.

during rush hour.

the summer months.

Closed

74.8

75.2

74.6

74.7

Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

2 I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.

Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

75.4

A 5 B 3

- **C** 2
- **D** 4 **E** 1

75.5

• The **pace of life is much faster in the city** than in the countryside.

2) The **vandalism in my area makes** the buildings look very ugly.

A good way to avoid traffic jams is to travel by train.

The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.



76.3

- password
 artificial intelligence
- e-reader
- 4 smartwatch
- USB drive
- 6 camera
- **D** plug
- 8 wireless
- MP3 player
- 10 smartphone
- remote control
- 12 memory card
- flashlight (US) / torch (UK)
- Mands-free headset

76.4

C
E
D
A
B

76.5

GPS
 voice recorder
 Wi-Fi
 circuit
 bulb
 laptop
 webcam

8 speakers

- battery
- 10 router
- remote control
- 😰 power cord
- 🚯 tablet

76.6

- computer desk
- 2 keyboard
- 3 mouse pad (US) / mat (UK)
 4 mouse
- 6 mou
- Wile

76.7

- bulb
 plug
- 3 tablet
- 4 camera
- 6 laptop
- 6 circuit

77

77.2

• The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long **run**.

Higher prices could be the shape of things to come.

3 It's only a matter of **time** before we sell one of these paintings.

4 Laila is **making** predictions about what will happen in the new year.

77.3

I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses

- a typewriter. The internet has caused a revolution in
- the way we learn. Seb's such a technophile. He has to have

the latest phone.

77.4

 You need to be computer literate to find a good job these days.
 My new smartphone is light-years ahead of my old one.
 CDs and cassettes have become obsolete because of online streaming.
 In this digital age, many people have a laptop and smartphone.
 The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

A 5

B2

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- **C** 4 **D** 3
- **G**1



78.3

- steam
- 2 to record
- 3 to observe
- 4 crystals
- G cloning
- batteryhypothesis

78.4

- safety goggles
- microscope
- Bunsen burner

78.5

- crystals
- 2 pestle
- 10 to pour
- 4 cells
- 6 physics
- 6 to freeze
- molecules

78.6

- 🕕 to boil
- beaker
- gas
- 4 to record5 results
- to burn
- o to buri
- reaction
- static electricity

339

78.7

1 A **2** A

3 B

4 A

6 C

Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number. Words separated by a forward slash usually indicate the differences between US and UK spelling.

A

abilities 59 able to drive 43 abseiling 60 absent 40 accent 25 accessories 16 accident 68 accommodation 13, 47 Accounts (department) 36 accurate 43 ache 68 across from 46 act 59 action movie 65 action points 40 actions 59 actor 34 acupuncture 71 adaptable 43 add 33, 59 adhesive bandage 69 adhesive tape 37, 69 administration 43 Administration (department) 36 adults 20 advertising industry 36 adverts 66 aerobics 71 aeroplane 44 aerospace industry 36 afternoon 3 aftershave 16 against the clock 8 agriculture 36 ahead 46 ahead of the game 41 air bed 49 air mattress 49 airplane 44 airport 44, 72 alarm goes off 4 album 64 Alice band 16 Allen keys 12 allergic to something 70

allergies 68.70 all-inclusive 47 alternative energy 53 always 3 amazed 19 amazing 6 ambitious 43 ambulance 69 American 1 American football 60 amused 19 anemone 57 angry 19 ankle 14 annoyed 19 annoving 6 annual leave 35 annual vacation 35 ant 56 antelope 55 antiseptic 69 antiseptic wipes 69 anxious 19 any other business 40 AOB 40 apartment block 9 apartments 13, 47 appearance 17 appendicitis 68 appetizer 33 applause 65 apple 29 application form 42 apply for a job 42 appointment 69 apprentice 35 approachable 18 apricot 29 April 3 aguarium 54 archery 60 architect 34 architecture 23 Argentina 1 Argentinian 1 arm 14 armadillo 55 armband 62 armchair 9 aromatherapy 71 arrange flowers 58 arrest somebody 27 arrive late 4 arrogant 18 arrow 62 art 23

artichokes 30 article 63 artist 34 ask directions 46 asparagus 30 assertive 18 assistant 35 asthma 68 **ATM 38** attachment 7 attend a meeting 40 attend classes 24 attention to detail 43 attention-grabbing 67 attic 9 attract 78 aubergines 30 audience 65 August 3 aunt 20 Australia 1 author 63 auto repair shop 45 autobiography 63 autumn 3 avenue 46 avocados 30 awful 6 ax/axe 12

В

baby 20 baby carriage 22 baby changing facilities 74 baby equipment 22 baby monitor 22 babygro 22 back up 76 backache 68 backpack 16, 49 bacon 28 bad 6 bad omen 26 badge 16 badminton 60 bag 32 bagel 31 bait 62 bake 33, 58 baker 73 balanced diet 70 balcony (building) 9 balcony (theater / theatre) 65 bald 17 ball 22, 61, 62

ball is in your court 41 ballet 65 balloon 22 ballpark figure 41 banana 29 band 64 bandage 69 bank 38.73 bank loan 38 bank statement 38 bar (goalpost) 61 bar (pub) 33, 72 barbeque 49 bargain 74 bargain-hunting 73 bark 54 baseball 60 baseball bat 62 basement 9,74 basil 31 basket 49, 54, 74 basketball 60 bat 55 bath 4,9 bathrobe 15 bathroom 9 bathroom equipment 10 bathtub 9 battery 76, 78 be booked 61 be delayed 47 be laid off 35 be on the fence 8 be sent off 61 beach 50, 52, 58 beach ball 50 beak 56 beaker 78 beans 30 bear 55 beard 17 beautiful 6.17 beauty 16,74 beaver 55 become a celebrity 67 bed 4,9 bed and breakfast 47 bedroom 9 bedside table 9 bee 56 beef 28 beer 32 beetle 56 beginner's luck 26 behind 46 beliefs 26

believe in something 26 belt 16 bend in the road 46 benefits 35 bestseller 63 between 46 bib 22 bicvcle 44.49 bicycle lane 49 big 5 bike 44.49 bike rack 49 bilingual 25 bill 33 bills 13, 38 bin 9.37 bin liner 11 binder clip 37 biography 63 biologist 78 biology 23, 78 bird seed 54 birds 56 birdwatching 58 biscuit 31 bison 55 bite 32, 68 bitter 32 black 5 black hair 17 blackberries 29 blackcurrants 29 bleach 11 bleat 54 bleed 68 blender 10 blink 14 blizzard 51 block 46 block of flats 9 blond hair 17 blood test 69 blouse 15 blow 59 blue 5 blue eyes 17 blue whale 57 blueberries 29 blush (action) 14 blush / blusher (make-up) 16 boar 55 board a plane 47 board games 22, 58 board of directors 40 boarding pass 47 boat 44

bodyboarding 50 body. parts of 14 bodysuit 22 boil 33,78 boiled egg 28 boiling 51 boiling point 51 bolt 12 bonnet (car) 45 bonus 35 book 63 book a holiday 47 book a vacation 47 book club 58 book in advance 48 bookcase 9 booked 61 bookshop 73 bookstore 73 boot (car) 45 boot camp 71 booties 22 boots 16 bored 19 boring 6 bottle 22, 32 bottle opener 10 bottom of the career ladder 39 boutique 73 bow (archery) 62 bow (gesture) 14 bow tie 16 bowl (container) 10, 32 bowling 60 bowling pins 62 box 32 box office 65 boxer shorts 15 boxes 13 boxing 60 boxing gloves 62 boxing ring 62 boy 20 boyfriend 20 bra 15 bracelet 16 brakes 45, 49 brave 18 Brazil 1 Brazilian 1 bread 31 break down 45 break even 38 break up with someone 21 breakfast 4, 33 breakfast TV 66

breakthrough 77 breast 28 breathe 14 breathtaking 6 bribery 27 bridge 72 briefcase 16 brilliant 6 bring someone up 21 bring up someone 21 British 1 broccoli 30 broil 33 broken bone 68 brooch 16 broom 11 brother 20 brother-in-law 20 brown 5 brown eves 17 brown hair 17 browse the internet 58 bruise 68 brunch 33 brush 11 brush your hair 4 brush your teeth 4 bucket 11 bucket and spade 50 buckle 16 budget 38 buffalo 55 buffet 33 buggy 22 bugs 56 build a fire 49 building blocks 22 building bricks 22 bulb 76 bull 54 bulletin board 37 bump into someone 21 bungalow 13 bungee jumping 60 Bunsen burner 78 burger 28 burglary 27 burn 68,78 burrow 55 bus 44 bus station 72 bus stop 44 business 41 business as usual **41** business card 7 business studies 23 businesslike attitude 43

businessman 34 businesswoman 34 busk 64 butcher 34, 73 butter 28 butterfly 56 butternut squash 30 button 15 buy 73 buy groceries 4 buzz 56

(

cabbage 30 cabin 47 cabinet 9 cable TV 66 café 4, 33, 72 cage 54 cake 31 calcium 70 calendar 3.37 call a friend 4 call friends 58 call in sick 35 call your family 4 calm 18, 19, 43 calorie-controlled diet 70 calories 70 camel 44, 55 camera 76 camper van 49 campfire 49 camping 49, 58 camping stove 49 campsite 49 can 32 can opener 10 Canada 1 Canadian 1 candy 31 canoeing 60 canyon 52 cap 16 car 45 car accident 45 car park 45 car theft 27 car wash 45 caravan 49 carbohydrates 70 carbonated 32 cards 58 career path 39 career summary 42 caring 18

carnival 75 carrier bag 74 carrots 30 carry 59 carton 32 cartoon 65,66 cash machine 38 cash register 38, 74 cashew nut 29 cashier 74 cast 65 castle 72 casual 17 cat 54 catch 59 catch a train 44 catch the bus 4 catch the train 4 catch-up TV 66 catering industry 36 caterpillar 56 cauliflower 30 cautious 18 cave 52 celebrity 67 celebrity culture 67 cell phone 37 cell phone number 7 cello 64 cells 78 Celsius 51 cemetery 72 century 3 cereal 31 chain 49 chair 9, 37 chalet 47 change (clothes) 15 change a lightbulb 12 change channel 66 change money 38 change of pace 41 change the sheets 11 changing mat 22 changing room 71,74 changing table 22 channel 66 chapter 63 chat show 66 check (payment) 38 check (restaurant) 33 check in 47 check out 47 check out something 48 check something out 48 check the oil 45 check the tires / tyres 45

check your emails 4 checked / checkered 15 checkout 74 cheek 14 cheerful 19 cheese 28 cheesecake 31 cheetah 55 chef 33, 34 chemical industry 36 chemicals 78 chemist 78 chemistry 23, 78 cheque 38 cherries 29 chess 58 chest 14 chest of drawers 9 chew 32 chicken 28.54.56 chickenpox 68 child-care provider 34 children 20 children's department 74 children's show 66 children's TV 66 chili / chilli flakes 31 chill out 71 chilled 32 chilly 51 chin 14 China 1 Chinese 1 chipmunk 55 chips 28 chives 31 chocolate 31 choir 64 cholesterol 70 choose 73 chop 33 chopping board 10 chopsticks 10 chores 11 church 72 chutney 31 cilantro 31 cinema 65.72 circle 65 circuit training 71 city 7,72 city centre 72 claim to fame 67 clam 57 clap 14 clarinet 64 class 23

classical 64 classroom 23 claw(s) 54, 56, 57 clean 5 clean the bathroom 11 clean the windows 11 clean up 11 cleaner 34 cleaning 11 cleaning fluid 11 clear distinction 24 clear the table 4, 11 click 76 click with someone 21 client 35 cliff 52 climate 51 climate change 53 climb 59 climbing frame 22 clinch the deal 41 clinic 69 clipboard 37 cloning 78 close friend 21 closed 74 cloth 11 clothes 15 clothes line 11 cloud 51 cloudy 51 coach 44 coat 15 cockpit 44 cockroach 56 coconut 29 cod 28 coffee 4.32 coins 38 cola 32 colander 10 cold (sickness) 68 cold (temperature) 5, 51 cold feet 8 collaborate 42 collar (pet) 54 collar (shirt) 15 colleague 35 collect stamps 58 college 23 coloring / colouring book 63 colors / colours 5 comb 16 comedy 65, 66 comic 63 commercial break 66 commercial district 72

commit a crime 27 commuters 44 company 35 company name 7 compare and contrast 24 compass 46 competitive 43 compose 64 composer 64 computer 37 computer desk 76 computer literate 77 computing 43 concert 58.64 concert hall 72 condiments 31 conditioner 10 conduct 64 conductor 64 conference call 40 confident 18. 19. 43 confused 19 confusing 6 considerate 18 construction industry 36 construction worker 34 consume 53 contact 7 containers 32 continuous assessment 24 convenience food 70 convenient 74 conversational 25 cook 58 cook dinner 4 cookbook 63 cooker 9 cookie 31 cooking show 66 cool 51.78 cool down 71 coordinate 42 copy 59 coriander 31 corkscrew 10 corn 30 corner 46, 61 corner kick 61 corner the market **41** correction fluid 37 cosmetics 74 cosmopolitan 75 costume drama 66 costumes 65 cot 22 cottage 13 cottage cheese 28

cotton 15 cotton pads 69 cotton wool 69 couch 9 couch potato 66 cough 14,68 counseling / counselling 71 count 59 countries 1 country 64 countryside 52 courgettes 30 course book 63 cousin 20 cover 63 cover / covering letter 42 cow 54 co-worker 35 crab 28, 50, 57 cranberries 29 crawl 59 cream (colour) 5 cream (dairv) 28 creative 43 credit card 38 crib 22 cricket 60 crime 27, 66 crime drama 65 crime fiction 63 crime rate 75 crime wave 27 criminal record 27 crisps 28 critical 18 croak 54 crockery 10 crocodile 55 croissant 31 crossroads 46 cross-trainer 71 crow (bird) 56 crow (cockerel) 54 cruise 47 cry 14 crystals 78 cucumbers 30 cuff 15 cufflinks 16 culture shock 48 cup 10 cupboard 9 cupcake 31 curious 19 curly hair 17 currant 29 currency 38

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do puzzles 58 do something by the book 41 do the dishes 4, 11 do the gardening 58 do the housework 4 do the ironing 11 do the laundry 11 do the weeding 12 do up 15 do yoga 58 doctor 34, 69 doctor's surgery 69 documentary 66 dog 54 doghouse 54 doll 22 dollhouse / doll's house 22 dolphin 57 donkey 54 door 9 dorm 47 double room 47 dove 56 download 76 downpour 51 downstairs 9 downtown 72 draft 7 drama 23, 65, 66 draw (art) 58 draw (sports result) 61 drawer 37 drawing pin 37 dress 15 dresser 9 dressing gown 15 drift apart 21 drill 12 drink 32 drink tea or coffee 4 drink water 69 drive 4 drive a car 44 driver 34 driver's licence / license 45 driving 45 drop a hint 26 drop someone off 45 drought 51 drug dealing 27 drum 64 dry 51 dry cleaners 73 dry the dishes 11 dry your hair 4 drying clip 11 duck 54, 56

dummy 22 dumplings 31 duplex 13 dust 11 duster 11 dustpan 11

E eagle 56 ear 14 earn 35 earphones 76 earrings 16 ears 54 east 46 eat 32 eat breakfast 4 eat dinner 4 eat lunch 4 eat something in moderation 70 eccentric 18 economic downturn 38 economics 23 ecstatic 19 eczema 68 education 23, 36, 42 eel 57 efficient 43 egg 28 egg white 28 eggplants 30 Egypt 1 Egyptian 1 eight 2 eighteen 2 eighth 2 eighty 2 elbow 14 electric guitar 64 electric shock 78 electrical appliances 74 electrician 34 electronics industry 36 elegant 17 elephant 55 elevator 74 eleven 2 eleventh 2 elliptical 71 email 7 email address 7 embarrassed 19 employee 35 employer 35 employment 35 encore 65

encyclopedia 63 endangered 53 energetic 43 energy 70 energy drink 32 energy industry 36 enforce the law 27 engine 44, 45 engineer 34 engineering 23 English 23 enrol on 24 enroll in 24 en-suite bathroom 47 entertainment industry 36 enthusiastic 18 entrée 33 envelope 37 environment 53 episode 66 eraser 37 e-reader 63,76 escalator 74 essay 23 estate agent 13 evaporate 78 evening 3 evening class 58 every day 3 every other day 3 exam 23 exchange 73 exchange business cards 7 exchange rate 38 excited 19 exciting 6 exclusive interview 67 excursion 47 exercise 58, 69, 71 exercise bike 71 exercise book 23 exercise class 71 exercise mat 71 exhausted 19 exit 74 expenditure 38 experiment 78 exploit 67 expose 67 extinct 53 extraordinary 6 eyebrow 14 evelashes 14 eyeliner 16 eyes 14, 17 eyeshadow 16

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